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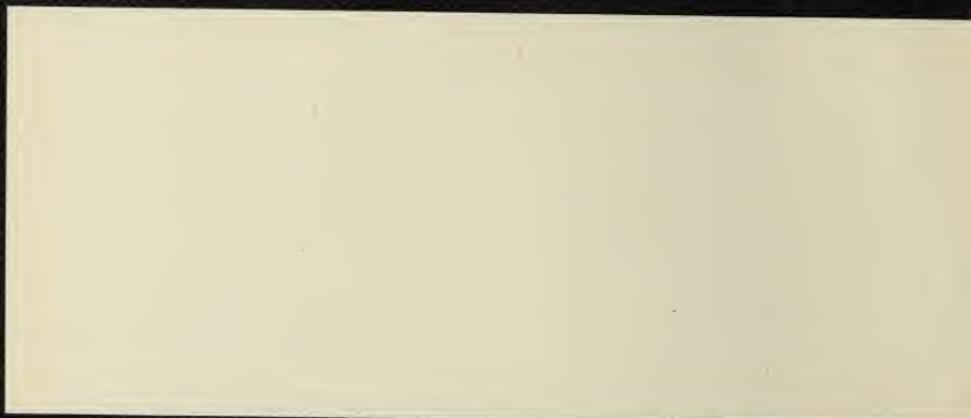
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H. HILLIARD,

ADJUTANT-GENERAL.











# BIENNIAL REPORT

JOHN H. GUNN,  
LAWYER, NOTARY,  
AND COLLECTING AGENT,  
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

OF THE

# ADJUTANT-GENERAL

OF

# ILLINOIS,

TO THE

# GOVERNOR AND COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF.

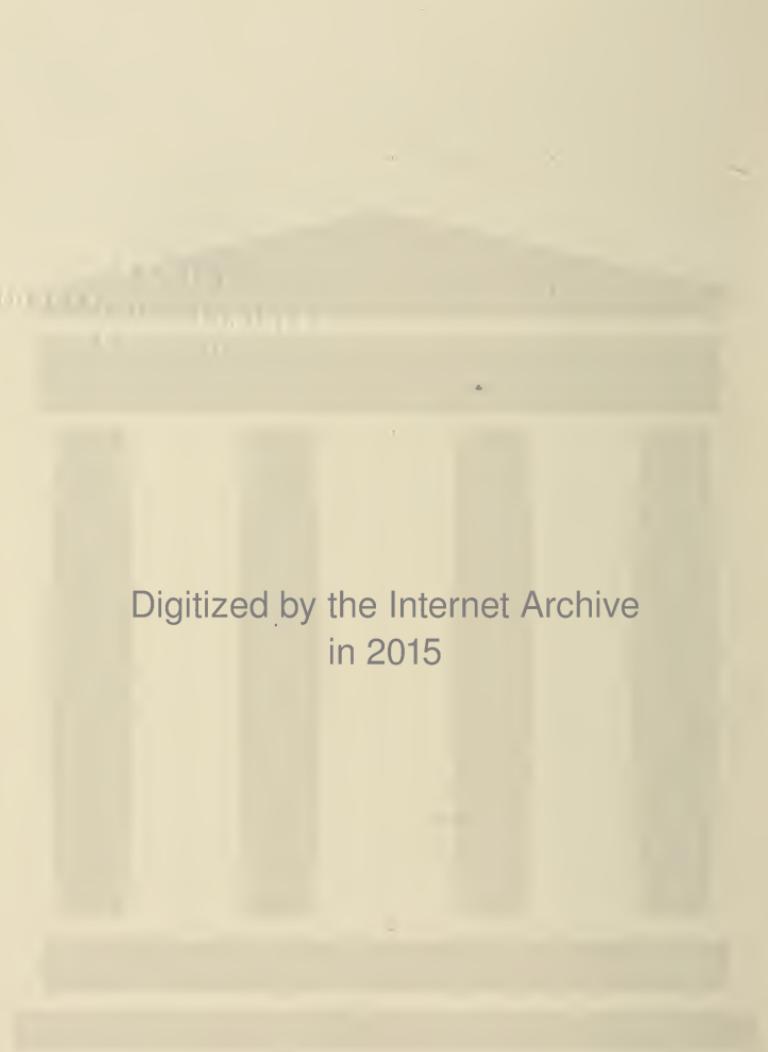
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FOR 1879 AND 1880.

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JOHN H. GUNN,  
LAWYER, NOTARY,  
AND COLLECTING AGENT,  
SPRINGFIELD, ILL.

SPRINGFIELD:  
H. W. ROKKER, STATE PRINTER AND BINDER.  
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## R E P O R T.

*To His Excellency, SHELBY M. CULLOM,  
Governor, and Commander-in-Chief:*

SIR:—I have the honor herewith to transmit the biennial Report of this Department for the years 1879 and 1880.

The military code adopted at the last session of the General Assembly, and which went into effect July 1, 1879, has been fully and fairly tested, and, as a whole, has justified the expectations of its friends. A few corrections in some of its provisions might be made, however, which are deemed almost indispensable.

An article should be added to the code which would clearly and succinctly set forth the amount or degree of penalties to be attached to infractions of the law by officers and enlisted men. And the article should be drawn having reference to the manner in which civil law is enforced in cases of misdemeanor.

Now that the Supreme Court of this State has sanctioned the validity of the military law, I can see no good reason for postponing the passage of an amendment giving officers greater power to enforce discipline and obedience in the various commands.

Your Excellency will observe, by the orders attached to this report, that the encampments held in 1879 were purely of a voluntary character, for the reason that the military fund was insufficient to meet the full requirements of the code, which provides for at least four days' service in encampments each year. After dividing the fund so set apart under the code, it was found that no money could be used for the payment of transportation to and from brigade camps, nor could the men be paid, as is provided, for four days' service. The rent and care of armories required at least two-thirds of the appropriation.

The various railroad corporations of the State came to the rescue, and generously transported the men free.

The officers and enlisted men largely availed themselves of the opportunity to show to the people of the State their willingness to come together for the four days without pay, for the purpose of advancing themselves in that knowledge required to render their services valuable to the people when called into action.

It is now evident that the sum of one hundred thousand dollars annually would cover the expense of brigade encampments, and rent and care of armories, as now. The amount raised last year by the tax was \$70,000, and was insufficient by the amount of

65549

\$30,000. A small balance would remain in the treasury each year for the payment of troops if called out for active service, should the above appropriation be made.

National conventions of militia officers have been held during the last four years, having in view the urging upon Congress the passage of a new militia law. If passed, it would place the volunteer reserve force of the Nation upon a sound basis both as to pay and education, and would also equip and discipline the State troops in a most thorough manner, while at the same time no change would be made in the form of law governing the same in the different States.

This change is urged by the General of the Army, and is, it seems to me, desirable and important. The Chief of Ordnance, General Benet, has strongly urged this reform in all his later reports, and these recommendations will be found fully justified when an occasion may require the services of trained volunteers.

My Report will show, by reference to the proper tables, the amount expended for services, as also the amount disbursed under the provisions of the law.

The reports of brigade commanders are also given, as forwarded, concerning encampments which have been held; and I invite attention to their suggestions. Camp and garrison equipage has been purchased, sufficient for the uses of a brigade, but it is desirable that the entire command should be supplied with overcoats, blankets, rubber blankets, haversacks and canteens, at as early a day as practicable.

It is to be regretted that Congress has not had final action upon the recommendations of the General of the Army and Chief of Ordnance, to increase the appropriation for arming and equipping the militia of the several States. The quota for the State of Illinois is annually about \$10,000. On account of the disturbances of 1877, the State overdraw its quota largely, and the 1st of July, 1880, found this State indebted \$3,000; consequently, no arms nor equipments can be drawn until July 1, 1881. The eight thousand men on duty in this State are about half armed with the improved Springfield rifle; the remainder with the old Enfield muzzle-loader. It can hardly be expected that these latter will attain to proficiency in the manual, until they are supplied with the new arm; and an issue of the breech-loading rifle to those armed with obsolete arms would at once stimulate their pride in the service.

No encampment of the State troops, by brigade, has taken place this year, nor was any ordered. Many regiments and battalions have, however, been in camp from three to six days, voluntarily, and without expense to the State.

At all of these camps, discipline and regulations were enforced, in a very creditable manner; and both officers and men have made large personal sacrifices to keep up a proper military spirit in their respective organizations.

As you have personally witnessed the devotion of the troops to the State service, in the last four years, they are led to expect such recommendations in your message as shall direct the attention of the Legislature to the wants of the organization.

The Citizens' Association of the City of Chicago has, in the past year, purchased and supplied the city troops with overcoats, at a cost of \$6,500, and other equipments, at a further cost to them, which the State appropriation was not adequate to meet. The amount paid out was raised by voluntary subscription, and is in the highest degree creditable to the honor and patriotism of the citizens of the chief city of our State.

The four batteries now in State service should receive some additional amount, in the ensuing year, for the building or renting of a place to better care for and shelter their guns. I recommend that \$500 be added to their yearly apportionment in 1881, to be expended for the purpose named, under the sanction of the Quartermaster's Department, and approved by the Governor; the amount to be taken from the reserve military fund.

If it should become necessary to call out the reserve force of the Nation, at any time in the future, for the defense of its territory, or for the preservation of the public peace, the troops thus made use of must have instruction. To receive instruction, is to incur expense. The sum so far appropriated for this purpose has proved inadequate, so far as our State is concerned. Although great progress has been made within four years, that progress is due largely to the voluntary efforts of both officers and men. And it is a subject of regret that the Illinois Volunteer force should be obliged to make heavy pecuniary sacrifices in order to maintain the honor and credit of the service. It is noticeable with what urgency the authorities and people call for the aid of our State troops, whenever an outbreak arises, and with what perfect reliance people place the enforcement of law and order in their hands when danger is imminent; but it is also noticeable with what indifference the military force is regarded as soon as their services are no longer required. So much is this the case that it has become an axiom among military men, that militia are valuable in the ratio of the demand for their services.

The intervals of peace should be industriously used in the work of preparation and instruction, so that when the services of volunteers are required, the Nation or the State will find them in an approximate condition to respond. The young men now being educated as soldiers, are hoping for national legislation on this subject, knowing that from that source will come education, discipline, character and remuneration.

In my last report I recommended the building of a new arsenal and the sale of the old one. This expenditure is now rendered still more necessary by the increased requirements of the service. The arsenal is not adapted to our present wants, stands in an exposed position in a populous portion of this city, is an unfinished, unplastered building, from which frost cannot be kept out, and is in all respects the most unfit place for storage of public property that could well be devised. A new building, erected near the State House, and of stone, iron and glass, fire-proof, etc., would not only be a measure of economy, but it would add greatly to the appearance of our State Capital. Should there, at any time in the future, arise a necessity for calling out our volunteers for a campaign of any length, the necessity for this improvement will soon manifest itself, and I earnestly recommend early attention to this subject.

There should be at least two other points in the State where State property can be stored, and cared for by assistants under the charge of this Department. But the main point of issue for arms, ordnance, and camp and garrison equipage should be so cared for and constructed as to meet the wants of at least a century. I recommend this to your attention, as a measure of economy for the care and preservation of public property.

Notwithstanding the recommendation in your biennial message to the Thirty-first General Assembly, that this office should be better provided for, both as to clerical force, salaries and contingent, no action of a definite character was taken, and, in consequence, this Department has been carried on under great embarrassment for the past two years.

It is confidently expected that this Department will be provided for at an early day in such a manner as shall reflect credit upon our State, and enable the Adjutant-General to perform the duties of the office in a creditable manner. The responsibilities attaching to the duties of this Department are great and various, and the assistance and salaries should be in conformity. I am sustained in the above statement by the officers and men of the Illinois National Guard, and by war veterans, for whose interests the labor in this office is largely performed.

The demand for copies of records and certificates of service, in favor of soldiers who have served in the armies of the United States from this State, continues. No provision has ever been made for the necessary labor and search of these records; and as every man who volunteered from this State in any war in which our country has been engaged has a clear right to have his record duplicated in case of loss, I believe it is due to them that ample provision be made for the future by allowing sufficient for clerk hire for the above purpose. The example of other States should be followed by Illinois. I have issued 2,400 certificates of the above character since my last report.

I recommend an amendment to section 3, article I, of the Military Code, to strike out the words "five years" and insert the words "three years." I also recommend an amendment to section 5, article I, having reference to the appointment of brigade commanders; and also section 8, article I, referring to the rank of the commanding officer of a battery; and to section 2, article IV, to strike out the word "as" and insert the word "if"; and to section 7, article XI, strike out the words "until that time."

The law in relation to the number of printed Adjutant-General's reports for general circulation limits the number to 500. This number should be increased at least 500. The supply of the report of 1878 was exhausted before the Thirty-first General Assembly had closed its session.

I again call attention to the subject of preserving, in a fitting manner, the flags, trophies and mementoes of various wars, now deposited in my office. A bill was presented to the last Legislature, and passed through both houses, but failed to become a law, as no appropriation was made for this purpose. These trophies are fast decaying, through the action of time and exposure, and something should be done to preserve them to future generations. The Grand Army of the Republic, at its last yearly session, appointed

a committee to bring this matter prominently before the next Legislature, and at the proper time they will present their memorial through your Excellency.

The inspection which took place in the month of March last, develops the fact that progress has been made, and that the troops of this State are of a class to be relied upon in all emergencies. A great draw-back is the want of sufficient arms of modern pattern. The inspection department is carried on by officers of experience, and the report of the Inspector-General, to which I invite your attention, shows the untiring and faithful manner in which he and his subordinates have performed their arduous duties.

I recommend that the assistant inspectors should receive, besides their traveling expenses, the pay of their grade, as established by regular army rates. The inspection of each brigade consumes a full month each year, and it is a great personal sacrifice for these officers to devote their time to the public service at one dollar per day.

The report of the Inspector of Rifle Practice contains matter of great interest to the Illinois National Guard, as his department has but lately been organized. His report is in some measure incomplete. The officer in charge of that department has made great efforts in the past year to raise the standard of excellence in rifle practice, and he expects excellent results in the course of next year as a result of his labors. I invite particular attention to his report.

The gentlemen composing your personal staff have responded to your orders many times during the last two years, and have rendered important service without compensation. I have to thank them for many personal favors.

As will be observed by reference to General Order No. 6, Colonel R. S. Lord, Surgeon-General, departed this life on the 27th day of October, full of usefulness and honor. His report is, therefore, incomplete, but it contains a full record of all casualties up to October 1, 1880. He had made himself thoroughly acquainted with the wants of his department, and it is to be deeply regretted that his views in relation thereto can never be known. I know that he was preparing to furnish a full statement of his opinion on subjects connected with his department.

Strengthened by your support and confidence during your administration, I have been fully sustained in the performance of every duty, and I thank you, Governor, for that support, as well as for many unofficial favors.

Speaking for the Illinois National Guard as a body, they entertain for you the kindest regard; their honor and their interests have been largely in your keeping, and they believe you to have been their friend as well as commander.

I have the honor to be,

Very respectfully,

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General, Illinois.*



## INDICES TO REPORT.

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- A.—ABSTRACT OF EXPENDITURES.
- B.—ORDNANCE STATEMENT.
- C.—GENERAL ORDERS.
- D.—ROSTER OF OFFICERS.
- E.—CASUALTIES.
- F.—INSPECTOR-GENERAL'S REPORT.
- G.—INSPECTOR OF RIFLE PRACTICE REPORT.
- H.—SURGEON-GENERAL'S REPORT.
- I.—1ST BRIGADE REPORT.
- K.—2D BRIGADE REPORT.
- L.—3D BRIGADE REPORT.

## A

## ABSTRACT No. 1.

*Abstract of Expenditures and Disbursements made for the Illinois National Guard for the year ending January 1, 1879, as provided by the Military Code, in force July 1, 1879.*

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1879. May 4-5	1	Paid transportation and hotel expenses, Major Anderson.....	\$2 75
1878. Sept. 30	2	Major John Lanigan, inspection, 1st brigade.....	112 13
	3	Major G. S. Dana, inspection, 2d brigade.....	231 70
" 30	4	Major R. B. Stinson, inspection, 3d brigade.....	60 90
" Dec. 10	5	court-martial expenses.....	214 28
1879. June 6	6	transportation and hotel exp. Adj.-Gen. to Rock Island	7 50
" July 2-7	6	transportation and hotel expenses Adj.-Gen. to Chicago	16 50
"	7	Surgeon-General's expenses, postage.....	8 00
"	8	Palmer House, Chicago, meals for men on duty.....	160 00
1879. March 9	9	Lieut.-Col. C. Rourke, for inspection, Virginia.....	8 00
" 10	10	Headquarter's expenses, 7th regiment, Peoria, Ill.....	52 10
"	11	amount paid all companies, armory rent, etc.....	35,347 81
"	12	Brig.-Gen. J. T. Torrence, headquarters expense.....	300 00
"	13	Col. Wm. Hanna, headquarters expense, 8th regiment.....	100 00
"	14	Henson Robinson, contract C. & G. E.....	869 00
"	15	Dan'l Harman, contract, tents and appendages.....	6,510 00
"	16	Chicago and Alton R. R., freight bill.....	39 48
"	17	Brig.-Gen. C. W. Pavey, 3d brigade headquarters.....	265 50
"	18	Col. J. H. Barkley, 5th regiment headquarters expense.....	167 26
"	19	O. F. Stebbins, contract, knives and forks.....	75 00
"	20	A. J. Babcock, services as clerk in quartermaster dep't.....	54 00
"	21	Lieut.-Col. J. B. Parsons, 10th regiment headquarters.....	100 00
"	22	B. F. Fox, spades, axes and picks.....	25 00
"	23	Lieut.-Col. Wm. P. Butler, 14th battalion headquarters.....	200 00
"	24	Col. E. D. Swain, 1st regiment headquarters.....	200 00
"	25	O. F. Stebbins, hardware, etc.....	39 65
"	26	H. Hilliard, quartermaster expenses.....	28 15
"	27	Major D. Welter, 1st cavalry headquarters expense.....	153 87
"	28	Illinois Central R. R., freight.....	50 00
"	29	Brig.-Gen. J. N. Reece, headquarters 2d brigade.....	328 42
"	30	Col. Wm. Whiting, headquarters 4th regiment.....	93 02
"	31	Col. C. M. Brazee, headquarters 3d regiment.....	72 85
"	32	Major J. W. Anderson, headquarters 17th regiment.....	70 78
"	33	Lieut.-Col. J. B. Fithian, headquarters 12th regiment.....	50 00
"	34	Lieut.-Col. J. T. Cooper, headquarters 15th regiment.....	58 05
"	35	Lieut.-Col. Arch'd Spring, headquarters 13th regiment.....	68 40
"	36	Lieut.-Col. J. B. Parsons, headquarters 10th regiment.....	100 00
"	37	Col. Isaac Taylor, headquarters 7th regiment.....	32 75
"	38	Lieut.-Col. Wm. H. Thompson, headqr's 6th regiment.....	200 00
"	39	Col. Wm. Hanna, headquarters 8th regiment.....	100 00
"	40	Col. J. A. Shaffer, inspector rifle practice, stamps.....	12 00
"	41	Col. Isaac Taylor, headquarters 7th regiment.....	115 00
"	42	Field, Leiter & Co., blankets.....	2,320 37
"	43	Brig.-Gen. J. N. Reece, headquarters 2d brigade.....	171 58
"	44	J. H. Barkley, teaming.....	26 00
"	45	Capt. C. W. Hawes, under orders mustering.....	8 25
"	46	Lieut.-Col. M. H. Peters, headquarters 9th regiment.....	200 00
"	47	Gen. W. E. Strong, expenses Inspector General's office.....	41 35
"	48	H. Hilliard, expenses to Chicago, military business.....	8 00
"	49	H. Hilliard, expenses quartermaster's department.....	18 24
"	50	Major J. W. Anderson, 17th headquarters.....	129 00
"	51	Lieut.-Col. J. B. Fithian, 12th headquarters.....	50 00
"	52	Col. Wm. Whiting, 4th headquarters.....	75 85
"	53	Major S. W. Scott, 16th headquarters.....	100 00
"	54	Brig.-Gen. C. W. Pavey, 3d brigade.....	240 50
"	55	Lieut.-Col. J. T. Cooper, 15th regiment.....	141 95
"	56	Capt. R. Wangelin, mustering expenses.....	18 90
"	57	Major D. Welter, 1st cavalry headquarters.....	46 13
"	58	Lieut.-Col. Arch'd Spring, 13th headquarters.....	44 10
"	59	Brig.-Gen. J. T. Torrence, 1st brigade headquarters.....	200 00
"	60	A. J. Glen, Alton, packing arms.....	2 50
"	61	Col. J. H. Barkley, 5th regiment headquarters.....	32 74
"	62	Capt. F. G. Hoyne, care of ammunition.....	6 00
"	63	Col. Jas. Quirk, 2d regiment headquarters.....	200 00
"	64	Col. E. D. Swain, repairs on arms.....	41 30
"	65	Col. C. M. Brazee, 3d regiment headquarters.....	126 25
"	66	Major Wickersham, 13th infantry, under orders.....	12 90
"	67	Lieut.-Col. J. B. Fithian, 12th infantry headquarters.....	50 00

## Abstract No. 1—Continued.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1879. March	68	Paid Colonel C. Andel, 11th regiment, headquarters.....	\$200 00
" "	69	Colonel J. H. Barkley, teaming.....	7 81
" "	70	H. Hilliard, Quartermaster-General, freight.....	9 01
" "	71	Captain F. G. Hoyne, rent, Chicago.....	600 00
" "	72	Lieutenant-Colonel O. C. Palmateer, rifle practice.....	20 65
" "	73	Lieutenant-Colonel J. B. Fithian, headquarters, exp.....	50 00
" "	74	Captain F. G. Hoyne, preparing rooms for arms.....	600 00
			\$52,139 23

## ABSTRACT No. 2.

Of Expenditures for First Brigade Encampment, held at Chicago, Illinois, September 3, 1879; commanded by Brigadier-General J. T. Torrence.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1879. Sept. 3 to 7	1	Paid Captain F. G. Hoyne, freight, Chicago, Ill. Cent.....	\$61 25
" "	2	Hibbard & Spencer, axes, etc.....	12 10
" "	3	R. S. Scarlett, oats.....	
" "	4	N. Haskins, hay.....	
" "	5	B. F. Ransom, straw.....	
" "	6	B. F. Ransom, teaming.....	146 75
" "	7	P. Mile, laboring.....	11 25
" "	8	H. Radish, laboring.....	15 00
" "	9	Jno. Noble.....	11 25
" "	10	P. Hayden, team and man.....	20 00
" "	11	B. F. Nourse, team and man and wagon.....	21 00
" "	12	F. G. Hoyne, postage and telegrams.....	4 00
" "	13	F. W. Newland, ice.....	120 00
" "	14	Captain F. G. Hoyne, transportation expenses A. Q. M.....	103 93
" "	15	Charles Kern, for subsistence.....	2,294 25
" "	16	C. M. Weinberger, medicines.....	37 99
" "	17	Murray & Baker, use of tents, extra.....	50 85
" "	18	Captain Wm. V. Jacobs, use of horses.....	15 00
			\$3,009 71

## ABSTRACT No. 3.

Of Expenditures for Encampment, Second Brigade I. N. G., held at Springfield, Illinois, September, 1879.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT.			
1879. Sept.	1	Paid O. F. Stebbins.....	\$9 25
" "	2	R. Corson, straw.....	47 02
" "	3	R. Corson, hay.....	43 96
" "	4	Simpson & Co., wood.....	193 52
" "	5	P. Vredenburg, lumber.....	48 70
" "	6	F. Fleury, medicines.....	131 05
" "	7	Rowe & Dana, oats.....	22 90
" "	8	T. J. Mitts.....	16 80
" "	9	Geo. C. Cole.....	2 80
" "	10	P. H. Conant.....	17 00
" "	11	J. M. Striffler, ice.....	49 35
" "	12	J. H. Barkley, teaming.....	125 50

## Abstract No. 3—Continued.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1879. Sept.	13	Paid S. N. Little & Co.....	\$230 00
" "	14	John Busher.....	69 50
" "	15	" Murray & Baker.....	35 00
" "	16	" Clemens Spies.....	2 70
" "	17	" H. W. Rokker, printing.....	64 50
" "	18	" J. W. Bice.....	16 00
" "	19	" T. J. Mitts.....	44 00
" "	20	" J. M. Rippey.....	53 62
" "	21	" Jas. J. Walsh, saddles.....	29 80
" "	22	" S. H. Wilbur, horses.....	32 00
" "	23	Teaming and labor (Abstract 1—Purchases).....	120 57
" "	24	" T. W. S. Kidd, advertising.....	17 00
" "	25	" T. G. Black, medical department.....	16 00
" "	26	" General J. N. Reece.....	8 80
" "	27	" P. Wilson, teaming.....	2 00
" "	28	" P. Vredenburg, lumber.....	22 90
" "	29	" E. DeFrates, damage to corn field.....	55 00
" "	30	" George C. Cole, labor and expenses.....	50 00
" "	31	" H. G. Custer, teaming.....	3 00
COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.			
1879. Sept. 20.	1	Paid Roye & Dana.....	427 82
" "	2	" T. J. Mitts, engine.....	100 00
" "	3	" W. F. Smith.....	106 70
" "	4	" W. B. Cowgill, commissary supplies.....	608 79
" "	5	" W. F. Smith, labor.....	50 00
" "	6	" B. Franz, beef.....	470 29
" "	7	" State Register, advertising.....	14 50
" "	8	" H. M. Van Buskirk.....	40 15
" "	9	" G. S. Dana.....	56 60
" "	10	" John W. Bunn & Co.....	281 21
" "	11	" Kunceoller & Knoppel.....	23 00
" "	12	" John Nelch.....	17 74
" "	13	" Alexander Pringle.....	30 00
" "	14	" G. S. Dana.....	16 70
" "	15	" W. E. Cotton, Peoria.....	123 23
" "	16	" J. A. McGraw.....	6 90
" "	17	" J. M. Fitzgerald.....	68 53
" "	18	" Journal Company, advertising.....	17 00
" "	19	" George Hofferkamp, bread.....	7 92
			\$4,047 22

## ABSTRACT No. 4.

Of Expenditures for services rendered by troops under orders, for the preservation of the peace, year 1879.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1879. July 1-7	1	Detachment 2d regiment and 1st cavalry.....	\$149 80
" "	2	" 1st " " 6th battalion, cavalry.....	147 00
1880. March 5	3	" 15th " company C, nine days.....	248 18
" "	4	Subsistence for same, nine days.....	82 80
			\$627 78

## ABSTRACT No. 5.

Of Expenditures for Encampment Third Brigade, held at Belleville, Illinois, October —, 1879.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT.			
1879. October	1	Paid H. Hilliard, for labor, camp.....	\$39 65
" "	2	" J. W. Mosser, St. Louis and Southeastern Railroad Co.....	324 59
" "	3	" O. C. Palmateer, Olney.....	100 00
" "	4	" R. D. Adams, Fairfield.....	25 00
" "	5	" F. A. Miller, Cairo.....	160 40
" "	6	" H. S. DePeus, St. Louis, Mo.....	57 00
" "	7	" W. P. Johnson, Chicago.....	80 80
" "	8	" Captain D. Berry, Carmi, Ill.....	60 00
" "	9	" Colonel C. Andel, Belleville, Ill.....	203 55
" "	10	" R. J. Cavett, Carbondale, Ill.....	9 00
" "	11	" H. Deiderheimer, Belleville, Ill.....	16 00
" "	12	" Captain George Aikins, Nashville, Ill.....	112 35
" "	13	" H. Hilliard, labor.....	5 00
" "	14	" Wabash Railway, freight.....	93 00
" "	15	" T. J. Mitts, expenses in charge C. & G. E.....	5 20
COMMISSARY DEPARTMENT.			
1879. October	1	Paid John Gebhard, beef.....	86 48
" "	2	" H. Deiderheimer, Belleville, Ill.....	200 00
" "	3	" Richard Wangelin, Belleville, Ill.....	104 00
			\$1,681 93

## ABSTRACT 6

Of Expenditures under Article X, Sections 1, 2 and 3 Military Code, from July 1, 1880, to November 1, 1880.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1880. July	11 to 153.	Division $\frac{3}{4}$ Mil. Fund .....	\$52,497 00
" "	154	Paid Major G. S. Dana, inspector 2d brigade .....	254 20
" "	155	" Major R. B. Stinson, inspector 3d brigade .....	76 20
" "	156	" Major W. S. Scribner, inspector 1st brigade .....	325 55
" "	157	" Major W. S. Scribner, per diem .....	62 00
" "	158	" Major G. S. Dana, per diem .....	48 00
" "	159	" Major R. B. Stinson, per diem .....	20 00

## ABSTRACT 7

Of Expenditures under Article X, Sections 2 and 3, Military Code, from July 1, 1880, to November 1, 1880.

Date.	Voucher	To whom and for what paid.	Amount.
1880. July 11	to 21,	Military headquarters.....	\$5,000 05
" "	22	To paid H. Hilliard, A. G., for postage.....	30 00
" "	23	" sundry bills.....	16 92
" "	24	Col. J. A. Shaffer, dep't rifle practice.....	25 00
" "	25	Chicago and Alton R. R., freight.....	21 84
" "	26	"	12 75
" "	26	Capt. F. G. Hoyne, store-room.....	6 00
" "	28	American Union Line, Chicago, freight.....	13 45
" "	29	D. Harmon, Toledo, Ohio, tents.....	240 75
" "	30	H. Hilliard, A. G., Q. M. stores.....	28 39
" "	31	Col. Geo. D. Freeman, ammunition.....	2,055 45
" "	32	Inspector rifle practice, military desk.....	65 00
" "	33	C. H. Ormsby, work at arsenal.....	30 00
" "	34	"	30 00
" "	35	Capt. G. S. Casey, ex. rifle practice.....	6 25
		Add abstract 6.....	\$47,581 80 53,282 95
			\$60,864 75

## RECAPITULATION.

Total expenditures from Military fund from March, 1878, to July 1, 1880.....	\$61,505 87
From July 1 to Sept. 30, 1880.....	60,864 75
Total expended in two years.....	\$122,370 62

Statement of Expenses of Adjutant-General's office and the State Arsenal, from September 30, 1878, to September 30, 1880, chargeable to Contingent fund.

Salary of Ordnance Sergeant, at \$600 per annum.....	\$1,200 00
INCIDENTAL EXPENSES.	
Chargeable to contingent fund for two years, for postage, express charges, freight, drayage, arsenal supplies, and repairs, printing, stationery, ice, water tax, gas, lumber, etc., deficiency in 1878.....	308 89
From Feb. 4, 1879, to Oct. 1, 1880.....	875 27
Total .....	\$2,384 16

## B

*Biennial Statement of Ordnance, Ordnance Stores, and Camp and Garrison Equipage, issued, and remaining on hand October 1, 1880.*

Articles.	Issued.	On hand.
Field pieces, brass, with carriage.....		3
"    "    iron.....	1	
Rammers and sponges.....		2
Wormers.....		2
Springfield muskets.....		120
Enfield Rifles.....	2,922	100
B. L. Springfield rifles, cal. 50.....	1,389	
B. L. "    "    cal. 45.....	2,519	
Unserviceable all kinds.....		850
Gun slings.....	4,900	
Cartridge boxes with plates.....	5,500	150
"    "    without plates.....	5,800	
Waist belts with plates.....	5,800	
Bayonet scabbards, leather.....	2,200	
"    "    steel.....	3,908	
Cap pouches.....	1,852	
Sabres (cavalry), with belts and plates.....	210	
Blankets.....	3,000	
Tents and flies.....		286
Tent poles.....		2,376
Camp kettles.....		300
Tin plates.....		3,000
"    "    cups.....		3,000
Knives and forks.....		3,000
Spoons.....		3,000
Mess pans.....		300
Axes.....		10
Spades.....		8
Picks.....		3
Shovels.....		2
Shell ammunition, center fin. (rounds).....	117,000	80,000
"    "    Enfield.....	30,000	8,000

# C

## GENERAL ORDERS.

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No. 1.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, Feb. 18, 1879.

*General Orders No. 1.*

### I.

The muster of the Illinois National Guard which will take place on the 31st day of March, 1879, is a muster upon which must be based the division of the State Military fund for armory rent, fuel, lighting, and insurance on the public property. It is, therefore, obligatory on all commanding officers of regiments, battalions and companies that orders are issued and measures taken that this muster shall be had on that date, and that every man represented upon each company roll must be present and answer to his name, or that he is absent by proper authority, and to these facts each commanding officer of a company will be required to certify.

### II.

Commanding officers of regiments, battalions, or separate companies, through their brigade commanders, will at once report all casualties that have occurred in their commands since the muster of March 31, 1878. The names of all soldiers who have died, must, especially be fully written out. The object of this is to correct the muster roll on file in this office, on which the basis of division is made.

### III.

The name of an enlisted man cannot be dropped from the roll except through orders issued by competent authority.

By order of Commander in Chief.

H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

## No. 2.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, Aug. 3, 1879.

*General Orders No. 2, C. S.*

## I.

The First Brigade Illinois National Guard, Brigadier General J. T. Torrence, commanding, will assemble for instruction at or near Chicago, Ill., on the 3d day of September, 1879. General Torrence will issue the necessary orders.

## II.

The Second Brigade Illinois National Guard, Brigadier General J. N. Reece, commanding, will assemble for the same purpose, at or near Springfield, Ill., on the 9th day of September, 1879. General Reece will issue orders accordingly.

## III.

The Third Brigade, Brigadier General C. W. Pavey, commanding, will encamp at Belleville, Ill., on the 21st day of October, 1879. General Pavey will direct accordingly.

## IV.

Owing to the insufficiency of the appropriation for this year to pay the troops and also provide transportation and subsistence, the Generals of Brigade will explain, in their orders, that the services of the men must be voluntary for the four days' encampment, but that they will receive transportation, shelter and subsistence without cost to them.

## V.

It being understood that the various railroad corporations of the State have intimated their willingness to carry troops to and from these camps free, it is hoped that each military organization will encourage excursions at that time, so that the railroad companies will be largely reimbursed for their generosity.

By order of the Governor.

H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

## No. 3.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, Sept. 1, 1879.

*General Orders No. 3, C. S.*

## I.

The semi-annual returns due this office on the 30th day of September next, will be made out on the new forms A and B, just forwarded.

## II.

Commanding officers of regiments, battalions and separate companies will be held responsible for the correctness of these returns. They will be made in duplicate, one copy being retained, and they must be forwarded within ten days of the close of the quarter ending September 30th.

## III.

All arms, equipments, and camp and garrison equipage, not specially mentioned in the form, will be written in blank spaces.

## IV.

Hereafter enlistment papers will be made in duplicate, one copy to be retained by the captains of companies, and the duplicate forwarded, through the commanding officers of regiments and battalions, direct to the Adjutant-General's office. Triplicate muster rolls only will remain at regimental or battalion headquarters.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

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## No. 4.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, Oct. 27, 1879.

*General Order No. 4, C. S.*

The commanding officers of regiments and companies will direct the issue of ten (10) rounds of ammunition to each enlisted man of their commands, to be used for target practice, under the direction of the Department of Rifle Practice, and in conformity to Circular No. 1, as issued by Col. James A. Schaffer, Inspector of Rifle Practice.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

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## No. 5.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, Dec. 13, 1879.

*General Orders No. 5, C. S.*

## I.

Colonel Wm. E. Strong, Inspector-General of the Illinois National Guard, tenders his resignation, to take effect January 1, 1880. The Commander-in-Chief, in view of the urgent reasons given by Colonel Strong for this step, accepts the same with great regret.

## II.

Colonel Strong was commissioned Inspector-General on the 21st day of December, 1875, and he has worthily filled the trust reposed in him to the present date. Under the Code of 1877, he ranked as Brigadier-General. Subsequent legislation reduced the grade of all officers in the State service.

## III.

In this resignation the State of Illinois loses the services of a true and tried soldier, and the National Guard one of its ablest officers. To Colonel Strong is due the credit of the system of inspection and rifle practice now in use in this State; and the Commander-in-Chief, in General Orders, takes this occasion to publicly thank him for his distinguished services voluntarily rendered to the State and its troops, covering a period of over four years.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

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## No. 6.

SPRINGFIELD, ILL., Dec. 23, 1879.

*Special Circular:*

The officers and enlisted men of the Illinois National Guard are aware that a bill is shortly to be presented to the consideration of Congress, having for its objects increased legislation in behalf of the militia of the several States, and also to increase the appropriation for arming and equipping the same. The subject is of great importance, and it has been suggested by many officers of the uniformed militia of our State, that a convention should be called, of all officers, to consider this proposed law, and to familiarize ourselves as to its provisions and objects. Other subjects of interest to the National Guard of this State will be discussed and settled at the same time. Accordingly, after due consultation, it has been decided to hold such convention on the sixth day of January next, at the hall of the House of Representatives, in Springfield, Ill., at 10 a. m. of that day. And the delegates who represented Illinois in the National Militia Convention held this year in St. Louis, Mo., are specially requested to be present. All members of Congress, representing Illinois, are also respectfully invited to attend if convenient. Commanding officers of brigades, regiments and battalions are requested to make efforts to procure reduced rates of fare. Accommodations for delegates will be attended to here.

Respectfully, your obedient servant,

H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

## No. 7.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
 ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
 SPRINGFIELD, Feb. 20, 1880.

General Order No. 1.

## I.

General Order No. 1, Inspector-General's Office, is with this order promulgated to the troops. Proper blanks are herewith forwarded to the commanding officers of brigades, regiments, battalions and separate companies. Close attention and prompt obedience to instructions is required.

## II.

As soon as the Inspectors have visited and inspected regimental and company armories, the commanding officers will at once prepare and forward the semi-annual report, due this office on the 31st of March, 1880; and full returns should be forwarded from regimental or battalion headquarters on or before the 10th day of April following, through brigade headquarters, in a consolidated form. Ordnance returns will be made on the new blank, herewith furnished.

## III.

Adjutants will consolidate company returns on one blank to forward to brigade headquarters. Assistant Adjutant-Generals of Brigade will consolidate regimental returns before forwarding to this office, retaining regimental returns at their headquarters.

## IV.

Promptness and accuracy is required, so that ample time can be given for the division of State money set apart for the use and benefit of the I. N. G. Commanding officers of brigades are charged with the prompt execution of this order.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,  
 —  
*Adjutant-General.*

## No. 8.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
 ADJUTANT-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
 SPRINGFIELD, April 3, 1880.

General Order No. 2, C. S.

## I.

It having become necessary to made a radical change in the form of the bond executed by the commanding officer of companies of the Illinois National Guard to the Adjutant-General of the State, copies of the new form are herewith forwarded.

## II.

Each commanding officer of a company will at once execute the new bond and forward, through regimental headquarters, to the Adjutant-General, Springfield, Illinois. Four sureties, including the commanding officers, must be furnished. Commanding officers of

regiments, battalions and separate companies will be charged with the prompt execution of this order. No State money will be forwarded to any officer not complying with this order.

### III.

The old bonds will be canceled and returned on the fulfillment of the above requirements.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General.*

### No. 9.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SPRINGFIELD, April 27, 1880.

*General Order No. 3, C. S.*

#### I.

On account of want of necessary funds wherewith to pay for transportation, subsistence and the *per diem* allowance for four days of service in camps of instruction, called for by the Military code, the Commander-in-Chief has decided that no brigade, regimental or battalion encampment will be ordered this year. And if any are held they must be of a purely voluntary character.

#### II.

Three-fourths of the entire military fund will therefore be distributed to the different commands upon the basis of the reports of the brigade inspections made in March last, and number of men at that time reporting for duty.

#### III.

A board of officers for each brigade are hereby appointed, under the provisions of the Code, section 3, article II, for the purpose of examining all commissioned officers below the rank of Brigadier, as to their proficiency in military duties, regulations, etc.

#### DETAIL FOR THE BOARDS.—FIRST BRIGADE.

Colonel Edgar D. Swain, - - - - -	1st Infantry.
Major W. S. Scribner, - - - - -	Inspector 1st Brigade.
Captain T. G. Lawler, - - - - -	3d Regiment.

#### SECOND BRIGADE.

Lieut.-Colonel William P. Butler, - - - - -	14th Infantry.
Major G. S. Dana, - - - - -	Inspector 2d Brigade.
Captain J. W. Vance, - - - - -	Co. C, 17th Infantry.

#### THIRD BRIGADE.

Colonel C. Andel, - - - - -	11th Regiment.
Major R. B. Stinson, - - - - -	Inspector 3d Brigade.
Captain Leslie Durley, - - - - -	Co. E, 13th Infantry.

## IV.

Due notice will be given of the time and place where these boards will convene, and all officers summoned to appear before said boards will receive a timely notice thereof, and opportunity will be given for ample preparations.

## V.

All officers are directed to prepare for target practice at an early day, and the regulations in relation to such practice, under orders from the General Inspector of Rifle Practice, must be strictly adhered to.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief,

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General.*

## No. 10.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SPRINGFIELD, June 2, 1880.

*General Order No 4, C. S.*

## I.

The amount of military fund to be divided and distributed for the fiscal year ending July 1, 1880, having been ascertained to be \$70,000.00, three-fourths ( $\frac{3}{4}$ ) of that amount will at once be paid to the Illinois National Guard under the provisions of Art. X, Section one (1), of the Military Code.

## II.

The division of \$52,500 will therefore, be made upon the basis indicated by General Order No. 3, under date of April 27, 1880, viz: upon the number of men reporting for duty at the regular annual inspection, as directed by General Order No. 1, February 20, 1880.

## III.

Blank requisitions will be forwarded in duplicate for the signatures of commanding officers, and it is expected that they will at once affix their signatures and rank and return both to this department. All captains who have not already forwarded the new bond will at once comply with the general order having reference to that subject. Warrants for the money due each company will then be drawn to the several captains and forwarded through their commanding officers.

## IV.

Blanks will also be furnished for field, staff, non-commissioned staff and band, to commanding officers of regiments and battalions; also to generals of brigade and staff for like purposes.

The officers to whom this money is forwarded will see that no portion thereof is expended for any purpose not specified in Art. X, Section 1, of the Code.

## V.

Any portion expended for uniforms or equipments must be carefully accounted for, and all property so purchased must be held as belonging to the State, as are arms and other property issued by the Quartermaster-General.

## VI.

The whole number reporting at inspection in March last was 5,651 officers and enlisted men. The amount allowed per man is \$9.29.

The following schedule is published for the information of all concerned:

*Grand total of officers and enlisted men reporting for duty at inspection in the month of March, 1880, as appears by the reports of Inspectors of the 1st, 2d and 3d Brigades, Illinois National Guard.*

Organization.	Co.	No. of men.	Am't paid.	Organization.	Co.	No. of men.	Am't paid.
1st Brigade Gen'l and Staff.		8	\$74 32	1st Reg't Infantry	A	43	\$399 47
2d " " "		9	83 61		B	51	473 79
3d " " "		9	83 61		C	46	427 34
1st Reg't, F., S., N.-C. S., & B.		15	139 35		D	36	334 44
2d " " "		19	176 51		E	38	353 02
3d " " "		13	120 77		F	44	408 76
4th " " "		25	232 25		G	44	408 76
5th " " "		22	204 38		H	43	399 47
6th " " "		20	185 80		I	36	334 44
7th " " "		16	148 64		K	39	362 31
8th " " "		18	167 22	2d Reg't Infantry	A	42	390 18
9th " " "		25	232 25		B	40	371 60
10th " " "		15	139 35		C	46	427 34
11th " " "		15	139 35		D	31	287 99
12th " " "		27	250 83		E	39	362 31
13th " " "		11	102 19		F	43	399 47
14th " " "		13	120 77		G	37	343 73
15th " " "		9	83 61		H	39	362 31
16th " " "		13	120 77		I	42	390 18
17th " " "		16	148 64	3d Reg't Infantry	A	37	343 73
1st Cavalry " " "		24	222 96		B	56	520 24
Artillery	A	47	436 63		C	39	362 31
	B	33	306 57		D	54	501 66
	C	49	455 21		E	45	418 05
	D	71	659 59		F	47	436 63
					G	51	473 79
					H	46	427 34
					I	39	362 31
					K	47	436 63
4th Regiment Infantry	A	36	334 44	7th Reg't Infantry	A	40	371 60
	B	43	399 47		B	39	362 31
	C	14	130 06		C	31	287 99
	D	21	195 09		D	31	287 99
	E	25	232 25		E	22	204 38
	F	32	297 28		F	27	250 83
	G	24	222 96		G	48	445 92
	H	38	353 02		H	38	353 02
	K	41	380 89		I	30	278 70
					K	35	325 15
5th Regiment Infantry	A			8th Infantry	A	24	222 96
	B	31	287 99		B	52	483 08
	C	39	362 31		C	32	297 28
	D				D	26	241 54
	E	37	343 73		E	41	380 89
	F	28	260 12		F	19	176 51
	G	24	222 96		G	45	418 05
	H	31	287 99		I	25	232 25
	I	33	306 57		K	24	222 96
	K	49	455 21	9th Infantry	A	31	287 99
6th Infantry	A	34	315 86		B	38	353 02
	B	46	427 34		C	40	371 60
	C	39	362 31		D	58	538 82
	D	38	353 02		E	40	371 60
	E	43	399 47		F	41	380 89
	F	26	241 54	10th Infantry	A	27	250 83
	G	21	195 09		B	50	464 50
					C	31	287 99
					D	36	334 44
					E	35	325 15
					F	23	213 67

Grand Total—*Continued.*

Organization.	Co.	No. of men.	Am't paid.	Organization.	Co.	No. of men.	Am't paid.
11th Regiment Infantry.....	A	46	\$427 34	14th Infantry .....	A	34	\$315 86
	B	42	390 18		B	46	427 34
	C	51	473 79		C	42	390 18
	D	49	455 21		D	53	492 37
	E	40	371 60		E	48	445 92
	F	50	464 50				
	G	45	418 05	15th Infantry .....	A	48	445 92
	H	43	399 47		C	30	278 70
	K	49	455 21		D	18	167 22
12th Infantry .....	A	48	445 92		E	41	380 89
	B	54	501 66		F	43	399 47
	C	49	455 21		G	44	408 76
	D	40	371 60	16th Infantry .....	A	53	492 37
	E	38	353 02		B	53	492 37
	F	91	845 39				
	G	45	418 05	17th Infantry .....	A	39	362 31
13th Infantry .....	A	51	473 79		B	31	287 99
	B	54	501 66		C	46	427 34
	C	46	418 05		D	49	455 21
	D	36	334 44	1st Cavalry .....	A	38	362 31
	E	49	455 21		B	48	445 92
	F	50	464 50		C	40	371 60
	G	53	492 37		D	34	315 86

By order, Governor and Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General.*

No. 11.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SPRINGFIELD, June 24, 1880.

*General Order No. 5.*

I.

Captain H. B. Maxwell, commanding B company, 1st cavalry, Illinois National Guard, is hereby detailed to act as Assistant Inspector of Rifle Practice, on the staff of the Commander-in-Chief, until further orders. He will be obeyed and respected accordingly.

II.

In forwarding certificates of election of officers, if the person elected is an enlisted man, the certificate must so state, that a discharge may accompany the commission issued.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General.*

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SPRINGFIELD, October 30, 1880.

*General Order No. 6.*

It is with pain and sorrow that the Commander-in-Chief has to announce the death of COLONEL RUFUS S. LORD, Surgeon-General of the Illinois National Guard, who died at his residence, in Springfield, on the 27th day of October, after a short illness.

Thousands of the living will bear testimony to his many sterling qualities as a refined and courteous gentleman, and to his rare abilities as a practitioner, noted for his kind and charitable acts. He was a true patriot and worthy citizen.

The Commander-in-Chief and members of his personal staff deeply sympathize with the family of our deceased comrade and brother, in their sad bereavement. Their loss has been our loss.

The unselfish and meritorious services he has rendered to the State and to the Illinois National Guard cannot be overestimated.

The officers of the staff of the Commander-in-Chief and the brigade, regimental and battalion Surgeons of the entire command will wear the usual badge of mourning for thirty days.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

L

*Roster of Officers of the Military Force of the State of Illinois.*

COMMANDER-IN-CHIEF AND STAFF.

ORGANIZATION.	NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Commander-in-Chief.	Shelby M. Cullom			
Adjutant-General.	Hiram Hilliard	Brig. General	July 1.....	1875 Springfield
Inspector-General.	E. B. Hamilton	Colonel	January 1.....	1880 Quincy
Judge Advocate Gen'l	Benson Wood	Colonel	August 10.....	1877 Effingham
Surgeon-General.		Colonel	Died	Springfield
Inspector Rifle Pract.	J. A. Shafer	Colonel	March 17.....	1878 Chicago
Aids-de-Camp—				
1st district.	R. W. Ricaby	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Chicago
2d district.	David W. Clark	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Chicago
3d district.	Louis Shaffner	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Chicago
4th district.	Henry H. Evans	Colonel	July 2.....	1877 Aurora
5th district.	Benj. F. Sheets	Colonel	July 8.....	1877 Oregon
6th district.	David O. Reid	Colonel	August 31.....	1877 Moline
7th district.	Sylv'ter W. Munn	Colonel	August 9.....	1877 Joliet
8th district.	B. E. Robinson	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Fairbury
9th district.	E. F. Phelps	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Galesburg
10th district.	Wm. A. Larimer	Colonel	July 7.....	1879 Aledo
11th district.	Wm. H. Edgar	Colonel	September 15.....	1877 Jerseyville
12th district.	Noble D. Wiggins	Colonel	March 20.....	1878 Springfield
13th district.	Jacob Wheeler	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Havana
14th district.	Wm. J. Calhoun	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Danville
15th district.	Thos. J. Golden	Colonel	August 31.....	1877 Marshall
16th district.	Geo. W. McCord	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Greenville
17th district.	John J. Brenholt	Colonel	October 1.....	1878 Alton
18th district.	Geo. W. Young	Colonel	July 1.....	1879 Marion
19th district.	Geo. W. Johns	Colonel	June 1.....	1878 Fairfield

FIRST BRIGADE AND STAFF.

A. A. G.	Jos. T. Torrence	Brigadier Gen	July 4.....	1877 Chicago
Judge Advocate.	Geo. R. Cannon	Lieutenant Col.	July 1.....	1878
Inspector R. P.	Elijah B. Sherman	Lieutenant Col.	August 16.....	1877 Chicago
Assistant Inspector	W. S. Scribner	Lieutenant Col.	August 21.....	1880 Chicago
Brigade Surgeon.	E. Durand	Major	August 21.....	1880 Chicago
A. Q. M.	Ferd. Henrotin	Major	July 24.....	1877 Chicago
C. S.	F. G. Hoyne	Captain	May 6.....	1879 Chicago
Aid-de-Camp.	E. T. Sawyer	Captain	August 21.....	1880 Chicago
Aid-de-Camp.	James J. Healey	First Lieuten't	May 14.....	1879 Chicago
		First Lieuten't		Chicago

SECOND BRIGADE.

A. A. G.	Jasper N. Reece	Brigadier Gen'l	November 28, 1877	Springfield
Judge Advocate.	Chas. F. Mills	Lieutenant Col.	December 1, 1877	Springfield
Inspector Rifle Pract.	A. R. Mock	Lieutenant Col.	July 1.....	1879 Cambridge
Assistant Inspector	James M. Rice	Lieutenant Col.	July 1.....	1879 Peoria
Brigade Surgeon.	Gustavus S. Dana	Major	July 16.....	1877 Springfield
A. Q. M.	Thos. G. Black	Major	August 23.....	1877 Clayton
A. C. S.	Wm. L. Distin	Captain	July 22.....	1880 Quincy
Aid-de-Camp.	Wm. F. Smith	Captain	July 24.....	1877 Springfield
Aid-de-Camp.	Chris. Wolf	First Lieuten't	February 13, 1878	Quincy
		First Lieuten't		Springfield

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## THIRD BRIGADE.

ORGANIZATION.	NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
A. A. G.	Chas. W. Pavey	Brigadier Gen'l	July 5.....	1877 Mt. Vernon.....
Judge Advocate.	Albion F. Taylor	Lieutenant Col.	July 7.....	1877 Mt. Vernon.....
Inspector Rifle Praet.	C. A. Keller	Lieutenant Col.	March 1.....	1878 Mt. Vernon.....
Assistant Inspector.	O. C. Palmateer	Lieutenant Col.	July 1.....	1879 Olney .....
Surgeon.	Robt. B. Stinson	Major	July 25.....	1877 Anna .....
A. Q. M.	Augustus DeFoe	Major	July 20.....	1877 McLeansboro .....
A. C. S.	Geo. Aiken	Captain	August 9.....	1879 Nashville .....
Aid-de-Camp.	Daniel Barry	Captain	August 20.....	1877 Carmi .....
Aid-de-Camp.	John B. Crowder	First Lieuten't.	August 16.....	1877 Mt. Vernon.....
	W. H. Ewbanks	First Lieuten't.	September 2, 1879	Marion.....

## FIRST REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Edgar D. Swain	Colonel	December 1.....	1877 Chicago .....
E. B. Knox, Jr.	Lieutenant-Colonel	March 19.....	1879 Chicago .....
J. D. Bangs	Major	January 1.....	1880 Chicago .....
Truman W. Miller	Major and Surgeon	April 21.....	1877 Chicago .....
Henry Brown	Capt. Assistant Surgeon	July 8.....	1878 Chicago .....
C. W. Laing	Captain and Adjutant	November 3.....	1879 Chicago .....
A. L. Bell	Lieutenant and Q. M.	January 8.....	1880 Chicago .....
H. W. Thomas	Chaplain	October 29.....	1880 Chicago .....
George H. Gibson	Capt. and Insp. R. P.	July 1.....	1879 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "A."

J. N. Buchanan	Captain	October 9.....	1880 Chicago .....
David Graham	First Lieutenant	October 9.....	1880 Chicago .....
Charles H. Smith	Second Lieutenant	November 5.....	1877 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "B."

H. S. Bowler	Captain	January 22.....	1877 Chicago .....
H. B. Brook	First Lieutenant	December 22.....	1879 Chicago .....
E. Archibald	Second Lieutenant	December 22.....	1879 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "C."

Frank B. Davis	Captain	October 12.....	1875 Chicago .....
	First Lieutenant		Chicago .....
H. T. Miles	Second Lieutenant	July 10.....	1879 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "D."

B. J. Gleason	Captain	May 4.....	1880 Chicago .....
M. A. True	First Lieutenant	May 4.....	1880 Chicago .....
W. J. Wells	Second Lieutenant	September 7.....	1880 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "E."

Shea Smith	Captain	February 14.....	1879 Chicago .....
	First Lieutenant		Chicago .....
H. Lesch	Second Lieutenant	April 23.....	1880 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "F."

G. M. Holmes	Captain	May 21.....	1880 Chicago .....
Herbert J. Ullmann	First Lieutenant	November 15.....	1878 Chicago .....
W. A. Paulsen	Second Lieutenant	January 14.....	1880 Chicago .....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## FIRST REGIMENT—COMPANY "G."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
A. D. Smith.....	Captain.....	November 23.....1880	Chicago.....
William C. Jordan.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 23.....1880	Chicago.....
C. Fleetwood.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 23.....1880	Chicago.....

## COMPANY "H."

Charles S. Deihl.....	Captain.....	May 22.....1877	Chicago.....
George T. Lovejoy.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 13.....1877	Chicago.....
	Second Lieutenant.....		Chicago.....

## COMPANY "I."

H. G. Purinton.....	Captain.....	October 30.....1880	Chicago.....
L. L. Wadsworth.....	First Lieutenant.....	October 30.....1880	Chicago.....
B. G. Coffin.....	Second Lieutenant.....	October 30.....1880	Chicago.....

## COMPANY "K."

G. H. Quinn.....	Captain.....	July 16.....1880	Chicago.....
E. C. Phillips.....	First Lieutenant.....	May 12.....1880	Chicago.....
James Nicol.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 22.....1880	Chicago.....

## SECOND REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
James Quirk.....	Colonel.....	July 23.....1877	Chicago.....
P. J. Hennessey.....	Lieutenant Colonel.....	May 17.....1880	Chicago.....
John E. Doyle.....	Major.....	June 7.....1880	Chicago.....
John McKeough.....	Adjutant.....	December 16.....1878	Chicago.....
T. O'Keefe.....	Quartermaster.....	July 1.....1879	Chicago.....
William P. Dunne.....	Surgeon.....	December 7.....1875	Chicago.....
William Martin.....	Assistant Surgeon.....	August 10.....1877	Chicago.....
Rev. Thomas Cashman.....	Chaplain.....	February 4.....1878	Chicago.....
John B. Foley.....	Captain, I. R. P.....	August 22.....1880	Chicago.....

## COMPANY "A."

W. M. Miller.....	Captain.....	August 20.....1879	Chicago.....
Daniel Foley.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 5.....1877	Chicago.....
	Second Lieutenant.....		Chicago.....

## COMPANY "B."

P. J. O'Conner.....	Captain.....	December 7.....1875	Chicago.....
Patrick Farrell.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 28.....1876	Chicago.....
Augustus Newman.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 7.....1877	Chicago.....

## COMPANY "C."

James F. Lusk.....	Captain.....	June 1.....1877	Chicago.....
	First Lieutenant.....		Chicago.....
	Second Lieutenant.....		Chicago.....

## COMPANY "D."

Jeremiah Clifford.....	Captain.....	December 6.....1877	Chicago.....
Wm. G. Marsh.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 23.....1879	Chicago.....
	Second Lieutenant.....		Chicago.....

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS—Continued.

## SECOND REGIMENT—COMPANY "E."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Daniel Quirk.....	Captain.....	December 7...1875	Chicago.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago.....

## COMPANY "F."

John H. Donlon.....	Captain.....	March 13.....	1876 Chicago.....
F. J. McGuire.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 20.....	1879 Chicago.....
M. J. Coleman.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 20.....	1879 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "G."

.....	Captain.....	.....	Chicago.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago.....
Robert Boyle.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 18...1877	Chicago.....

## COMPANY "H."

E. J. Cunniffe.....	Captain.....	December 16...1878	Chicago.....
J. F. O'Brien.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 16...1878	Chicago.....

## COMPANY "I."

Thos. J. Ford.....	Captain.....	March 10.....	1878 Chicago.....
Wm. Chambers.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 10.....	1879 Chicago.....
E. Sanderson.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 10.....	1879 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "K."

.....	Captain.....	.....	Chicago.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago.....

## THIRD REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Frank Noble.....	Colonel.....	.....	.....
H. N. Starr.....	Lieutenant Colonel.....	May 23.....	1879 Rockford.....
Chandler Starr.....	Major.....	May 23.....	1879 Rockford.....
John W. Bartlett.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	March 19.....	1880 Rockford.....
Charles A. Stocking.....	First Lieut. and Q. M. ....	July 2.....	1880 Rockford.....
Edwin B. Howell.....	Major and Surgeon.....	September 28...1877	Freeport.....
James H. Moore.....	Captain, Asst. Surgeon.....	September 28...1877	Aurora.....
.....	Chaplain.....	September 28...1877	Sycamore.....

## COMPANY "A."

Wm. W. Peck.....	Captain.....	December 22...1879	Sycamore.....
Preston K. Jones.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 18...1879	Sycamore.....
Wm. H. Allen.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 13.....	1880 Sycamore.....

## COMPANY "B."

Thomas G. Lawler.....	Captain.....	September 28...1877	Rockford.....
George J. Manny.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 21.....	1879 Rockford.....
A. C. Gray.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 13...1879	Rockford.....

## COMPANY "C."

Smith D. Atkins.....	Captain.....	January 24.....	1878 Freeport.....
Henry Burrell.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 5.....	1877 Freeport.....
Orin L. Williams.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 5.....	1877 Freeport.....

## COMPANY "D."

M. G. Stolp.....	Captain.....	February 16...1880	Aurora.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	Aurora.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	Aurora.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## THIRD REGIMENT—COMPANY "E."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
William Smailes.....	Captain.....	August 1.....	1877 Elgin.....
C. W. Cole.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 17.....	1877 Elgin.....
John Patchen.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 21.....	1879 Elgin.....

## COMPANY "F."

C. E. Cort.....	Captain.....	March 25.....	1880 Rochelle.....
E. R. Butterfield.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 25.....	1880 Rochelle.....
J. H. Fester.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 25.....	1880 Rochelle.....

## COMPANY "G."

A. E. Bourne.....	Captain.....	February 24.....	1880 Woodstock.....
W. H. Sherman.....	First Lieutenant.....	February 24.....	1880 Woodstock.....
Geo. Eckert.....	Second Lieutenant.....	February 24.....	1880 Woodstock.....

## COMPANY "H."

Geo. H. Sherry.....	Captain.....	January 16.....	1880 Lena.....
F. M. Halliday.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 16.....	1880 Lena.....
	Second Lieutenant.....		Lena.....

## COMPANY "I."

E. O. Spare.....	Captain.....	April 26.....	1879 Galena.....
W. S. McClellan.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 7.....	1880 Galena.....
H. Holtkamp.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 26.....	1879 Galena.....

## COMPANY "K."

William J. Laird.....	Captain.....	June 26.....	1878 Naperville.....
Wm. P. Coombs.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 26.....	1879 Naperville.....
Geo. Ehrhardt.....	Second Lieutenant.....	September 28.....	1880 Naperville.....

## FOURTH REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Wm. Jackson.....	Colonel.....	April 7.....	1880 Elmira.....
O. L. Higgins.....	Lieutenant Colonel.....	April 7.....	1880 Oneida.....
D. Jackson.....	Major.....	April 7.....	1880 Toulon.....
T. A. Wetmore.....	Captain and Adjutant.....		
James F. Todd.....	First Lieut. and Q. M. ....	June 13.....	1878 Oneida.....
Walter T. Hall.....	Major and Surgeon.....	February 3.....	1876 Galva.....
H. W. Belden.....	Capt. Assistant Surgeon.....	July 1.....	1877 Altona.....
	Chaplain.....		
	Captain and I. R. P. ....	July 1.....	1879 Galesburg.....

## COMPANY "A."

Frank Murdock.....	Captain.....	May 4.....	1878 Oneida.....
E. M. Marsh.....	First Lieutenant.....	May 3.....	1880 Oneida.....
Howard Moon.....	Second Lieutenant.....	February 22.....	1879 Oneida.....

## COMPANY "B."

J. M. Martin.....	Captain.....	August 25.....	1879 Galesburg.....
F. L. Brooks.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 23.....	1879 Galesburg.....
C. T. Hamlin.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 23.....	1879 Galesburg.....

## COMPANY "C"

	Captain.....		
	First Lieutenant.....		
	Second Lieutenant.....		

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## FOURTH REGIMENT—COMPANY "D."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE
D. J. Foster.....	Captain.....	July 27.....	1880 Princeton.....
O. A. Palmer.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 27.....	1880 Princeton.....
J. J. McManus.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 27.....	1880 Princeton.....
COMPANY "E."			
John S. Smith.....	Captain.....	August 16.....	1878 Farmington.....
Wm. E. Bostwick.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 16.....	1878 Farmington.....
Wm. Marshall.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 16.....	1878 Farmington.....
COMPANY "F."			
E. C. Raymond.....	Captain.....	February 9.....	1878 Kewanee.....
Wm. H. Geer.....	First Lieutenant.....	February 6.....	1876 Kewanee.....
H. Dustin.....	Second Lieutenant.....	February 9.....	1878 Kewanee.....
COMPANY "G."			
S. Montooth.....	Captain.....	July 24.....	1880 Elmira.....
W. W. Fell.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 24.....	1880 Elmira.....
W. F. Newland.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 24.....	1880 Elmira.....
COMPANY "H."			
J. D. Hughson.....	Captain.....	June 9.....	1878 Prairie City.....
F. C. Mariner.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 17.....	1880 Prairie City.....
F. J. Slowey.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 17.....	1880 Prairie City.....
COMPANY "I."			
.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
COMPANY "K."			
J. D. Cadwallader.....	Captain.....	June 27.....	1879.....
John Q. Edwards.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 27.....	1879.....
S. R. Mitchell.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 24.....	1880.....

## FIFTH REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
James H. Barkley.....	Colonel.....	July 16.....	1877 Springfield.....
Cornelius Rourke.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	June 20.....	1876 Petersburg.....
James F. McNeil.....	Major.....	October 25.....	1878 Springfield.....
Bryant Winston.....	Lieut. and Adjutant.....	October 25.....	1878 Springfield.....
G. M. Skelly.....	Lieutenant and Q. M.....	February 9.....	1878 Springfield.....
J. Norman Dixon.....	Major and Surgeon.....	July 27.....	1877 Springfield.....
F. A. McNeil.....	Captain Asst. Surgeon.....	January 14.....	1876 Pana.....
John B. Hutton.....	Chaplain.....	January 14.....	1876 El Paso.....
S. McKnight.....	Capt. and Insp. R. P.....	August 6.....	1879 Taylorville.....
COMPANY "A."			
.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
COMPANY "B."			
J. S. Culver.....	Captain.....	July 8.....	1879 Taylorville.....
George W. Burleigh.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 12.....	1879 Taylorville.....
Chas. E. Johnson.....	Second Lieutenant.....	September 22.....	1880 Taylorville.....
COMPANY "C."			
John J. Brinkerhoff.....	Captain.....	November 26.....	1879 Springfield.....
Wm. Wickersham.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 25.....	1879 Springfield.....
Thomas C. Kimber.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 25.....	1879 Springfield.....

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS—Continued.

## FIFTH REGIMENT—COMPANY "D."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
	Captain .....		
	First Lieutenant .....		
	Second Lieutenant .....		

## COMPANY "E."

C. E. McDougal .....	Captain .....	July 5 .....	1876	Petersburg .....
John M. Walker .....	First Lieutenant .....	July 5 .....	1876	Petersburg .....
James H. Carman .....	Second Lieutenant .....	August 16 .....	1877	Petersburg .....

## COMPANY "F."

Richard E. Saunders .....	Captain .....	October 31 .....	1876	Atlanta .....
W. H. McGahan .....	First Lieutenant .....	September 10 .....	1879	Atlanta .....
Geo. J. Hoose .....	Second Lieutenant .....	September 25 .....	1880	Atlanta .....

## COMPANY "G."

M. C. Wilson .....	Captain .....	June 13 .....	1878	Virden .....
Jno. Hart .....	First Lieutenant .....	June 16 .....	1879	Virden .....
Geo. Bedell .....	Second Lieutenant .....	June 16 .....	1879	Virden .....

## COMPANY "H."

Wm. W. Foster .....	Captain .....	March 13 .....	1880	Decatur .....
Wm. H. Elwood .....	First Lieutenant .....	March 13 .....	1880	Decatur .....
F. W. Wisner .....	Second Lieutenant .....	March 13 .....	1880	Decatur .....

## COMPANY "I."

Wm. Harrison .....	Captain .....	July 28 .....	1876	Jacksonville .....
Jno. A. Vickery .....	First Lieutenant .....	September 9 .....	1880	Jacksonville .....
Wm. H. Dalton .....	Second Lieutenant .....	September 9 .....	1880	Jacksonville .....

## COMPANY "K."

C. M. Durfee .....	Captain .....	December 6 .....	1878	Decatur .....
B. O. McReynolds .....	First Lieutenant .....	December 6 .....	1878	Decatur .....
O. B. Gorin .....	Second Lieutenant .....	December 6 .....	1878	Decatur .....

## SIXTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.	
W. H. Thompson .....	Lieutenant-Colonel .....	May 10 .....	1878	Chicago .....
Benjamin R. DeYoung .....	Major .....	October 18 .....	1878	Chicago .....
Chas. A. Stone .....	Captain and Adjutant .....			Chicago .....
F. A. Emmons .....	Lieutenant and Q. M. .....	November 24 .....	1880	Chicago .....
D. F. Freeman .....	Surgeon .....	May 31 .....	1878	Chicago .....
	Chaplain .....			
	Capt. and Insp. R. P. ....	July 1 .....	1879	Chicago .....

## COMPANY "A."

C. H. Ward .....	Captain .....	November 22 .....	1880	Chicago .....
J. W. Johnson .....	First Lieutenant .....	April 12 .....	1880	Chicago .....
S. Holbrook .....	Second Lieutenant .....	April 28 .....	1879	Chicago .....

## COMPANY "B."

Geo. W. Taylor .....	Captain .....	January 22 .....	1880	Chicago .....
J. P. Reid .....	First Lieutenant .....	January 22 .....	1880	Chicago .....
C. H. Boyer .....	Second Lieutenant .....	November 3 .....	1880	Chicago .....

## ROSTER OF OFFICERS—Continued.

## SIXTH BATTALION—COMPANY "C."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
J. L. Whalen.....	Captain.....	June 1.....	1880 Chicago.....
G. W. Hancock.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 1.....	1886 Chicago.....
F. A. Hart.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 1.....	1880 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "D."

Harrison J. Baker.....	Captain.....	December 4.....	1879 Chicago.....
Oliver N. Smith.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 24.....	1878 Chicago.....
C. H. Foster.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 15.....	1879 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "E."

Robert Vierling.....	Captain.....	March 11.....	1880 Chicago.....
T. C. Roundy.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 11.....	1880 Chicago.....
F. C. Roundy.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 11.....	1880 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "F."

A. Rehm.....	Captain.....	January 10.....	1880 Chicago.....
T. F. Doyle.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 10.....	1880 Chicago.....
J. A. McIntosh.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 10.....	1880 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "G."

Richard Robins.....	Captain.....	October 20.....	1880 Chicago.....
John T. Raffen.....	First Lieutenant.....	May 19.....	1880 Chicago.....
B. McLean.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 19.....	1880 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "H."

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## SEVENTH REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
C. A. W. Fash.....	Colonel.....	.....	Peoria.....
John S. Kirk.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	August 22.....	1877 Havana.....
K. S. Conklin.....	Major.....	August 22.....	1877 Pekin.....
H. M. Van Buskirk.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	December 6.....	1880 Peoria.....
.....	First Lieutenant & Q.M.	.....	Peoria.....
O. P. Crane.....	Major and Surgeon.....	February 11.....	Mason City.....
John S. Miller.....	Capt. Assistant Surgeon	October 14.....	1879 Peoria.....
Sylvester Wright.....	Chaplain.....	September 14.....	1877 Eureka.....
Wm. J. Fort.....	Captain, I. R. P.....	July 1.....	1879 Lacon.....

## COMPANY "A."

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## COMPANY "B."

Geo. H. Fash.....	Captain.....	November 22.....	1880 Peoria.....
E. H. Dibble.....	First Lieutenant.....	February 13.....	1879 Peoria.....
M. B. Young.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 22.....	1880 Peoria.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## SEVENTH REGIMENT—COMPANY "C."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
J. P. Brown.....	Captain.....	April 26.....	1880 Peoria.....
P. C. Ryan.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 2.....	1880 Peoria.....
P. W. Gallagher.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 2.....	1878 Peoria.....

## COMPANY "D."

James H. Smith.....	Captain.....	December 13.....	1878 Washington.....
Louis C. Ruble.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 6.....	1879 Washington.....
Chas. Fish.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 6.....	1879 Washington.....

## COMPANY "E."

F. M. Hoyt.....	Captain.....	April 27.....	1880 Eureka.....
R. J. Payne.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 17.....	1878 Eureka.....
Chester Goss.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 17.....	1877 Eureka.....

## COMPANY "F."

Jno. C. Yates.....	Captain.....	November 29.....	1880 Havana.....
S. A. Murdock.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 29.....	1880 Havana.....
W. A. Brown.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 29.....	1880 Havana.....

## COMPANY "G."

Geo. G. Geiger.....	Captain.....	October 26.....	1877 Pekin.....
William L. Prettyman.....	First Lieutenant.....	October 26.....	1877 Pekin.....
Henry L. Koch.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 20.....	1877 Pekin.....

## COMPANY "H."

J. C. Kingsley.....	Captain.....	March 19.....	1879 Lacon.....
H. J. DePue.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 19.....	1879 Lacon.....
Frank H. Stire.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 19.....	1879 Lacon.....

## COMPANY "I."

E. Mathers.....	Captain.....	November 22.....	1880 Mason City....
J. F. Hefferman.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 22.....	1880 Mason City....
E. T. Carey.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 22.....	1880 Mason City....

## COMPANY "K."

George W. Patten.....	Captain.....	June 10.....	1878 Delavan.....
E. Orendorff.....	First Lieutenant.....	October 19.....	1878 Delavan.....
W. H. Nicholl.....	Second Lieutenant.....	October 19.....	1878 Delavan.....

## EIGHTH REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
William Hanna.....	Colonel.....	September 10.....	1877 Keokuk June.....
C. S. Hickman.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	September 10.....	1877 Quincy.....
C. Y. Long.....	Major.....	September 10.....	1877 Carthage.....
H. E. Selby.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	September 17.....	1877 Keokuk June.....
O. H. Sweigh.....	1st Lieutenant and Q. M.	November 1.....	1877 Quincy.....
R. W. McMahon.....	Major and Surgeon.....	September 17.....	1877 Quincy.....
S. H. McClun.....	Capt. Assistant Surgeon	September 17.....	1877 Mt. Sterling.....
H. C. Nicholls.....	Capt. and Insp. R. F.	July 1.....	1879 Quincy.....
Edwin Jay Rice.....	Chaplain.....	September 17.....	1877 Clayton.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## EIGHTH REGIMENT—COMPANY "A."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
G. F. Smith.....	Captain.....	July 29.....	1880 Ripley.....
H. Spencer.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 29.....	1880 Ripley.....
W. L. G. Stoffer.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 29.....	1880 Ripley.....

## COMPANY "B."

J. F. Mayback.....	Captain.....	November 22.....	1879 Quincy.....
D. M. Belt.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 22.....	1879 Quincy.....
John A. Blatter.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 7.....	1880 Quincy.....

## COMPANY "C."

Richard Seaton.....	Captain.....	July 20.....	1877 Camp Point..
Joseph P. Lasly.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 20.....	1877 Camp Point..
H. Folkemer.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 20.....	1877 Camp Point..

## COMPANY "D."

Robert E. Coxe.....	Captain.....	October 30.....	1877 Quincy.....
F. B. Nichols.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 18.....	1880 Quincy.....
Wm. C. Powers.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 18.....	1880 Quincy.....

## COMPANY "E."

C. Hennick.....	Captain.....	September 13.....	1877 Keokuk Junc.
James A. Beckett.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 13.....	1877 Keokuk Junc.
William O. Downing.....	Second Lieutenant.....	September 13.....	1877 Keokuk Junc.

## COMPANY "F."

W. G. Ketchum.....	Captain.....	November 22.....	1879 Augusta.....
J. W. Watson.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 17.....	1880 Augusta.....
H. M. Avey.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 17.....	1880 Augusta.....

## COMPANY "G."

John Elder.....	Captain.....	September 25.....	1877 Carthage.....
E. D. Taylor.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 20.....	1880 Carthage.....
J. E. Helfrick.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 20.....	1880 Carthage.....

## COMPANY "H."

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## COMPANY "I."

William H. Harbison.....	Captain.....	September 7.....	1878 Clayton.....
Jas. B. Coe.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 23.....	1879 Clayton.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## COMPANY "K."

Geo. Barber.....	Captain.....	November 26.....	1880 Pittsfield.....
W. A. McClintock.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
J. C. Merrill.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 26.....	1880 Pittsfield.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## NINTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
A. S. Cowan.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	October 6.....	1880 Danville.....
L. T. Dickson.....	Major.....	October 6.....	1880 Danville.....
Liveen D. Gass.....	Captain and Adjutant.....		Danville.....
Jno. P. Madden.....	Quarmaster.....		Piper City.....
E. A. Kratz.....	Surgeon.....	March 26.....	1878 Champaign.....
W. C. Neeley.....	Chaplain.....	April 6.....	1876 Piper City.....
H. V. Wilkinson.....	Capt. and Insp. R. P.....	July 1.....	1879 Danville.....

## COMPANY "A."

.....	Captain .....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## COMPANY "B."

John D. Benedict.....	Captain .....	November 26.....	1880 Danville.....
H. L. Dunham.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 30.....	1879 Danville.....
Jacob Goth.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 30.....	1879 Danville.....

## COMPANY "C."

Frank O. Walrich.....	Captain .....	April 15.....	1878 Piper City.....
J. R. Reznor.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 15.....	1878 Piper City.....
B. F. Walden.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 21.....	1876 Piper City.....

## COMPANY "D."

J. R. Trevett.....	Captain .....	August 10.....	1878 Champaign...
H. W. Mahan.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 24.....	1880 Champaign...
James C. Miller.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 24.....	1880 Champaign...

## COMPANY "E."

E. B. Jones.....	Captain .....	March 27.....	1880 Onarga.....
Ira Q. Sanborn.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 12.....	1877 Onarga.....
H. W. Dimitt.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 27.....	1880 Onarga.....

## COMPANY "F."

H. Bradrick.....	Captain .....	October 18.....	1879 Crescent.....
E. E. Dyre.....	First Lieutenant.....	May 1.....	1880 Crescent.....
Robert A. Lower.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 1.....	1880 Crescent.....

## COMPANY "G."

.....	Captain .....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## TENTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
J. B. Parsons.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	August 15.....	1876 Dwight.....
John K. Howard.....	Major.....	October 5.....	1877 Odell.....
C. J. Judd.....	Capt. and Adjutant.....	October 24.....	1877 Dwight.....
Cadet Taylor.....	Quartermaster.....	October 25.....	1877 Wenona.....
H. E. W. Barnes.....	Surgeon.....	October 25.....	1877 Fairbury.....
H. A. McDowell.....	Capt. and I. R. P.....	November 10.....	1879 Pontiac.....
A. G. Goodspeed.....	Chaplain.....	November 10.....	1879 Odell.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## TENTH BATTALION—COMPANY “A.”

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
F. J. Maxwell .....	Captain .....	April 19 .....	1879 Pontiac .....
James F. Eaton .....	First Lieutenant .....	May 24 .....	1879 Pontiac .....
John C. Keach .....	Second Lieutenant .....	June 1 .....	1878 Pontiac .....

## COMPANY “B.”

S. B. Patch .....	Captain .....	March 15 .....	1879 Wenona .....
P. Beckwith .....	First Lieutenant .....	March 15 .....	1879 Wenona .....
Samuel Brown .....	Second Lieutenant .....	March 15 .....	1879 Wenona .....

## COMPANY “C.”

John S. DeWolf .....	Captain .....	September 23 .....	1880 Odell .....
H. Bennett .....	First Lieutenant .....	September 23 .....	1880 Odell .....
	Second Lieutenant .....		

## COMPANY “D.”

	Captain .....		Odell .....
	First Lieutenant .....	February 15 .....	1879 Odell .....
Fred M. Fenney .....	Second Lieutenant .....	August 14 .....	1880 Odell .....

## COMPANY “E.”

S. M. Witt .....	Captain .....	August 23 .....	1879 Dwight .....
F. B. Chester .....	First Lieutenant .....	August 23 .....	1879 Dwight .....
G. W. Gaghegan .....	Second Lieutenant .....	August 23 .....	1879 Dwight .....

## COMPANY “F.”

Albert L. Heywood .....	Captain .....	November 11 .....	1878 Bloomington .....
	First Lieutenant .....		
	Second Lieutenant .....		Bloomington .....

## ELEVENTH REGIMENT.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Casimir Andel .....	Colonel .....	September 11 .....	1877 Belleville .....
Louis Krughoff .....	Lieutenant-Colonel .....	September 11 .....	1877 Nashville .....
James Hitchcock .....	Major .....	September 11 .....	1877 Mt. Vernon .....
George W. Schnessler .....	Captain and Adjutant .....	December 13 .....	1877 Belleville .....
W. S. Washburn .....	Quartermaster .....	December 14 .....	1877 Marion .....
James J. Hale .....	Surgeon .....	December 13 .....	1877 Anna .....
Wm. Laenfert .....	Assistant Surgeon .....	December 13 .....	1877 Belleville .....
Jno. M. Green .....	Chaplain .....	February 14 .....	1879 Centralia .....
Richard Wangelin .....	Capt. and Insp. R. P. ....	July 1 .....	1879 Belleville .....

## COMPANY “A.”

C. H. Canfield .....	Captain .....	August 29 .....	1879 Belleville .....
Wm. B. Huff .....	First Lieutenant .....	October 18 .....	1879 Belleville .....
Wm. James .....	Second Lieutenant .....	October 18 .....	1879 Belleville .....

## COMPANY “B.”

J. A. Phillips .....	Captain .....	February 21 .....	1880 Mt. Vernon .....
F. D. Boswell .....	First Lieutenant .....	August 17 .....	1880 Mt. Vernon .....
A. J. Williamson .....	Second Lieutenant .....	August 17 .....	1880 Mt. Vernon .....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## ELEVENTH REGIMENT—COMPANY "C."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
E. L. West.....	Captain.....	September 7.....1878	Nashville.....
A. J. Scott.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 30.....1879	Nashville.....
H. V. Reither.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 17.....1879	Nashville.....

## COMPANY "D."

Silas C. Polk.....	Captain.....	August 13.....1877	Mt. Vernon.....
Barg Casey.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 13.....1877	Mt. Vernon.....
Z. C. Moulding.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 20.....1879	Mt. Vernon.....

## COMPANY "E."

Brice Holland.....	Captain.....	September 25.....1880	Marion.....
Jno. R. Little.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 25.....1880	Marion.....
E. E. Mitchell.....	Second Lieutenant.....	September 25.....1880	Marion.....

## COMPANY "F."

G. B. McDonald.....	Captain.....	December 18.....1879	Sparta.....
W. E. McConachie.....	First Lieutenant.....	December 18.....1879	Sparta.....

## COMPANY "G."

Wm. S. Hanners.....	Captain.....	August 28.....1880	Anna.....
Wm. J. Hanners.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 18.....1877	Anna.....
Wm. C. Moreland.....	Second Lieutenant.....	October 11.....1879	Anna.....

## COMPANY "H."

Clinton Otey.....	Captain.....	October 25.....1880	Harrisburg .....
Oliver P. Ledford.....	First Lieutenant.....	October 25.....1880	Harrisburg .....
John W. Douthitt.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 13.....1879	Harrisburg .....

## COMPANY "I"

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## COMPANY "K."

Benjamin F. Teets.....	Captain.....	January 29.....1878	Centralia.....
John A. Barr.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 29.....1878	Centralia.....
H. M. Condit.....	Second Lieutenant.....	September 28.....1880	Centralia.....

## TWELFTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
John B. Fithian.....	Lieutenant-Colonel .....	February 9.....1878	Joliet.....
William G. Coulter.....	Major.....	February 9.....1878	LaSalle.....
F. Bennett.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	September 1.....1879	Joliet.....
E. S. Munroe.....	Quartermaster.....	March 14.....1878	Joliet.....
William L Smith.....	Captain and Surgeon .....	March 14.....1878	Streator.....
A. H. Dean.....	Chaplain.....	March 14.....1878	Joliet.....
S. W. Ruger.....	Captain and I. R. P.....	July 1.....1879	Ottawa .....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## TWELFTH BATTALION—COMPANY "A."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
L. M. Eddy.....	Captain.....		
	First Lieutenant.....	June 23.....	1879 Marseilles.....
	Second Lieutenant.....		

## COMPANY "B."

F. H. Jackson.....	Captain.....	January 23.....	1880 Joliet.....
J. H. Breckenridge.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 23.....	1880 Joliet.....
E. L. Shaffner.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 23.....	1880 Joliet.....

## COMPANY "C."

L. C. Mills.....	Captain.....	May 18.....	1878 Streator.....
H. C. Merritt.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 13.....	1877 Streator.....
D. S. Carmony.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 18.....	1878 Streator.....

## COMPANY "D."

Edward H. Smith.....	Captain.....	August 9.....	1877 Ottawa.....
S. R. Blanchard.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 31.....	1879 Ottawa.....

## COMPANY "E."

J. R. Corbus.....	Captain.....	June 17.....	1880 LaSalle.....
Jno. M. Madden.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 27.....	1880 LaSalle.....
Rob't Johns.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 27.....	1880 LaSalle.....

## COMPANY "F."

Charles H. Ingalls.....	Captain.....	September 20.....	1878 Sublette.....
William Dexter.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 20.....	1878 Sublette.....
Phillip H. Schwab.....	Second Lieutenant.....	September 20.....	1878 Sublette.....

## COMPANY "G."

H. E. Simmons.....	Captain.....	January 21.....	1879 Plainfield.....
J. Clow.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 21.....	1879 Plainfield.....
	Second Lieutenant.....		Plainfield.....

## COMPANY "H."

.....	Captain.....		
.....	First Lieutenant.....		
.....	Second Lieutenant.....		

## THIRTEENTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Archibald Spring.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	September 6.....	1878 Olney.....
C. C. Wickersham.....	Major.....	September 6.....	1878 Fairfield.....
William L. McFarland.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	July 10.....	1878 Olney.....
.....	Quartermaster.....		
Theo. H. Johnson.....	Assistant Surgeon.....	January 28.....	1878 Olney.....
James L. Waller.....	Chaplain.....	November 1.....	1878 Fairfield.....
C. S. Cary.....	Capt. and I. R. P.....	August 1.....	1879 Grayville.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## THIRTEENTH BATTALION—COMPANY "A."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Nicholas S. McCown.....	Captain.....	October 26.....	1878
G. Barton.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 6.....	1878
P. H. Chambers.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 2.....	1880
			Fairfield.....

## COMPANY "B."

T. O. Besley.....	Captain.....	March 18.....	1880
J. Clodfelter.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 27.....	1880
B. F. Roush.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 27.....	1880
		Olney.....	

## COMPANY "C."

James E. Kelsey.....	Captain.....	January 1.....	1878
Anthony Crum.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 1.....	1878
William P. Beesly.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 1.....	1878
		Friendsville..	

## COMPANY "D."

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## COMPANY "E."

Leslie Durie.....	Captain.....	September 7.....	1878
V. J. B. Clark.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 19.....	1879
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	Grayville.....

## COMPANY "F."

Jno. Hundley.....	Captain.....	January 20.....	1880
Jno. A. Lents.....	First Lieutenant.....	January 20.....	1880
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	Flora.....

## COMPANY "G."

Thomas Sheridan.....	Captain.....	March 6.....	1880
.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 6.....	1880
William Berry.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 6.....	1880
		Enfield.....	

## FOURTEENTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Wm. Clendenin.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	July 30.....	1880
C. W. Hawes.....	Major.....	July 30.....	1880
J. H. Porter.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	April 14.....	1880
A. D. Hill.....	Quartermaster.....	April 14.....	1880
George G. Craig.....	Surgeon.....	January 17.....	1878
E. C. Barnard.....	Chaplain.....	April 27.....	1878
James J. Parks.....	Captain and I. R. P.....	July 1.....	1879
		Rock Island.....	

## COMPANY "A."

H. H. Grover.....	Captain.....	January 14.....	1880
Swan Duleberg.....	First Lieutenant.....	November 1.....	1878
William P. Cole.....	Second Lieutenant.....	November 1.....	1878
		Moline.....	

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## FOURTEENTH BATTALION—COMPANY "B."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
F. J. Savage .....	Captain.....	August 12 .....	1880 Moline .....
H. Coffeen.....	First Lieutenant .....	August 12 .....	1880 Moline .....
F. W. Gould .....	Second Lieutenant .....	August 12 .....	1880 Moline .....

## COMPANY "C."

George H. Fay.....	Captain.....	September 11 .....	1878 Morrison .....
C. Quackenbush.....	First Lieutenant .....	September 11 .....	1878 Morrison .....
E. P. Stokes.....	Second Lieutenant .....	September 2 .....	1880 Morrison .....

## COMPANY "D."

A. E. Wells.....	Captain.....	August 13 .....	1880 Rock Island..
E. H. Bowman.....	First Lieutenant .....	May 20 .....	1879 Rock Island..
S. S. Kemble.....	Second Lieutenant .....	December 20 .....	1876 Rock Island..

## COMPANY "E."

James E. Ayres.....	Captain.....	November 19 .....	1879 Cambridge...
George P. Webster.....	First Lieutenant .....	November 19 .....	1879 Cambridge...
John Wilson.....	Second Lieutenant .....	November 19 .....	1879 Cambridge...

## FIFTEENTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
James T. Cooper.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	March 19 .....	1878 Alton...
Walter E. Carlin.....	Major.....	March 19 .....	Jerseyville...
H. J. Crane.....	Captain and Adjutant .....	March 27 .....	1878 Alton...
Geo. F. Edgar.....	Quartermaster.....	September 14 .....	Jerseyville...
Charles Davis.....	Assistant Surgeon.....	March 27 .....	1878 Alton...
E. M. West.....	Chaplain.....	September 25 .....	1879 Edwardsville...
Wm. L. Orr.....	Captain and Insp. R. P.....	July 1 .....	1879 Carrollton...

## COMPANY "A."

H. Brueggeman.....	Captain.....	April 27 .....	1878 Alton...
C. A. Herb.....	First Lieutenant .....	April 27 .....	1878 Alton...
H. O. Billings.....	Second Lieutenant .....	April 8 .....	1879 Alton...

## COMPANY "B."

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant .....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant .....	.....	.....

## COMPANY "C."

J. A. Obermeyer.....	Captain.....	July 17 .....	1880 Winchester...
G. W. Bywater.....	First Lieutenant .....	October 5 .....	1877 Winchester...
W. C. Halliday.....	Second Lieutenant .....	January 27 .....	1880 Winchester...

## COMPANY "D."

.....	Captain.....	April 23 .....	1880 .....
.....	First Lieutenant .....	May 16 .....	1880 .....
.....	Second Lieutenant .....	April 23 .....	1880 .....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## FIFTEENTH BATTALION—COMPANY "E."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Ernest Meysenberg.....	Captain.....	March 4.....	1878 Grafton.....
R. R. Claridge.....	First Lieutenant.....	August 7.....	1880 Grafton.....
Brook Stafford, Jr.....	Second Lieutenant.....	March 4.....	1878 Grafton.....

## COMPANY "F."

J. F. Fahnestock.....	Captain.....	June 18.....	1878 Edwardsville.
Cyrus Happy.....	First Lieutenant.....	June 18.....	1878 Edwardsville.
Clay H. Lynch.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 18.....	1878 Edwardsville.

## COMPANY "G."

P. E. Holcomb.....	Captain.....	December 30.....	1879 Greenville....
S. M. Inglis.....	First Lieutenant.....	December 30.....	1879 Greenville....
C. H. Beatty.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 30.....	1879 Greenville....

## COMPANY "H."

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	.....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	.....	.....

## SIXTEENTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Samuel W. Scott.....	Major.....	July 21.....	1879 Chicago.....
W. H. Curd.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	.....	Chicago.....
C. H. McAllister.....	Quartermaster.....	November 23.....	1880 Chicago.....
E. C. Booth.....	Assistant Surgeon.....	April 13.....	1880 Chicago.....
Theodore C. Hubbard.....	Chaplain.....	August 15.....	1879 Chicago.....
	Captain and Insp. R. P. ....	August 15.....	1879 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "A."

Richard E. Moore.....	Captain.....	March 31.....	1878 Chicago.....
Lewellyn Hubbard.....	First Lieutenant.....	March 31.....	1878 Chicago.....
Geo. W. White.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 31.....	1878 Chicago.....

## COMPANY "B."

Alexander Brown.....	Captain.....	April 1.....	1878 Chicago.....
Charles L. Wells.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 27.....	1878 Chicago.....
John Watson.....	Second Lieutenant.....	September 27.....	1878 Chicago.....

## FIELD AND STAFF—SEVENTEENTH BATTALION.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Relly M. Smith.....	Lieutenant-Colonel.....	November 23.....	1880 Greenup.....
A. Cantwell.....	Major.....	November 23.....	1880 Robinson.....
C. V. Jaquith.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	June 25.....	1879 Paris.....
E. R. Neal.....	1st Lieutenant and Q. M. ....	June 25.....	1870 Marshall.....
T. N. Browning.....	Captain and Insp. R. P. ....	April 12.....	1880 Robinson.....
A. L. Goodman.....	Assistant Surgeon.....	June 25.....	1879 Greenup.....
C. D. Wilkin.....	Chaplain.....	June 25.....	1879 Paris.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## SEVENTEENTH BATTALION—COMPANY "A."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
H. W. Frost.....	Captain.....	October 28.....1880	Marshall.....
Geo. Slusser.....	First Lieutenant.....	October 28.....1880	Marshall.....
Thos. Mitchell.....	Second Lieutenant.....	June 6.....1879	Marshall.....

## COMPANY "B."

G. R. Nichols.....	Captain.....	April 8.....1880	Greenup.....
Benjamin Bancroft.....	First Lieutenant.....	October 19.....1878	Greenup.....
F. M. Robertson.....	Second Lieutenant.....	F. M. Robertson.....	Greenup.....

## COMPANY "C."

J. W. Vance.....	Captain.....	September 9.....1878	Paris.....
J. W. Fisher.....	First Lieutenant.....	September 9.....1878	Paris.....
C. P. Hitch.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 27.....1880	Paris.....

## COMPANY "D."

.....	Captain.....	.....	.....
.....	First Lieutenant.....	February 4.....1880	Robinson.....
A. Huls.....	Second Lieutenant.....	February 4.....1880	Robinson.....

## ARTILLERY—BATTERY "A."

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Edwin Winter.....	Captain.....	March 17.....1876	Danville.....
Joel E. Field.....	First Lieutenant.....	May 15.....1879	Danville.....
Wm. W. Woodbury.....	Second Lieutenant.....	January 30.....1880	Danville.....

## BATTERY "B."

T. J. Mitts.....	Captain.....	December 23.....1879	Springfield.....
J. A. Cowgill.....	First Lieutenant.....	December 23.....1879	Springfield.....
J. A. DeFrates.....	Second Lieutenant.....	December 23.....1879	Springfield.....

## BATTERY "C."

Mansfield Young.....	Major.....	December 12.....1878	Joliet.....
S. V. DeLong.....	First Lieutenant.....	December 12.....1878	Joliet.....
F. Johnson.....	Second Lieutenant.....	April 19.....1878	Joliet.....

## BATTERY "D."

Edgar P. Tobey.....	Major.....	July 17.....1879	Chicago.....
F. S. Allen.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 17.....1879	Chicago.....
S. Athey.....	Sen. Second Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago.....
A. Russell.....	Jun. Second Lieutenant.....	July 17.....1879	Chicago.....

ROSTER OF OFFICERS—*Continued.*

## FIRST CAVALRY.

NAME.	RANK.	DATE OF RANK.	RESIDENCE.
Dominick Welter.....	Major.....	March 9.....	1878 Chicago .....
W. V. Jacobs.....	Captain and Adjutant.....	September 15.....	1879 Chicago .....
Robert J. Ingram.....	Quartermaster.....	October 2.....	1879 Chicago .....
James I. Tucker.....	Assistant Surgeon.....	September 28.....	1878 Chicago .....
C. S. Cleaver.....	Commissary.....	December 17.....	1879 Chicago .....
E. F. Gale.....	Captain and I. R. P.....	May 11.....	1880 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "A."

Almer H. Wells.....	Captain.....	March 29.....	1879 Chicago .....
Joseph Meihle.....	First Lieutenant.....	April 15.....	1880 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "B."

H. B. Maxwell.....	Captain.....	September 6.....	1879 Chicago .....
Wm. Wilson.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 8.....	1880 Chicago .....
J. H. Schlund.....	Second Lieutenant.....	July 8.....	1880 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "C."

W. S. Brackett.....	Captain.....	May 13.....	1880 Chicago .....
Samuel E. Hopps.....	First Lieutenant.....	July 25.....	1879 Chicago .....
R. K. Heffernan.....	Second Lieutenant.....	August 26.....	1880 Chicago .....

## COMPANY "D."

.....	Captain.....	.....	Chicago .....
Joseph A. Knowles.....	First Lieutenant.....	.....	Chicago .....
.....	Second Lieutenant.....	May 6.....	Chicago .....

# E

## *Casualties since last Biennial Report—Roster of Officers.*

Name.	Rank.	Brigade.	Reg't.	Co.	Date.	Causes.
John Avey .....	Captain.	2	8	F.	Nov. 3, 1879	Removal.
James J. Anderson .....	1st Lieut	3	11	C.	Oct. 19, 1878	Business.
Rudolph Addington .....	1st Lieut	2	Battery.	B.	Feb. 4, 1878	Removal.
Geo. S. Anderson .....	Captain.	3	11	C.	July 25, 1878	No cause.
Alex. T. S. Anderson .....	Adj't.	1	1	Cavalry	Oct. 1, 1878	Removal.
Albert G. Alford .....	2d Lieut	1	1	E.	July 3, 1879	"
Wm. H. W. Allington .....	Captain.	1	12	E.	Jan. 1, 1880	Business reasons
Harry H. Anderson .....	Captain.	Cav. 1	Cav. 1	B.	June 3, 1879	.....
Sam'l H. Appleton .....	Lt. Col.	Division	Staff		July 1, 1879	Term expired.
James V. Aminerman .....	2d Lieut	2	4	H.	April 9, 1880	Removal.
Sam'l Appleton .....	Lt. Col.	Staff	1		Aug. 20, 1880	Business reasons
David W. Arnold .....	1st Lieut	1	9	A.	Aug. 9, 1880	Term expired.
Edwin M. Aemes .....	2d Lieut	1	9	A.	Aug. 9, 1880	"
Geo. W. Baker .....	2d Lieut	2	7	B.	July 1, 1879	Business reasons
W. B. Bennett .....	1st Lieut	2	7	H.	Dec. 27, 1878	"
Geo. W. Blackmer .....	2d Lieut	1	3	G.	Oct. 13, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Christopher M. Brazee .....	Colonel.	1	3		Oct. 30, 1880	Resigned.
Chas. W. Black .....	1st Lieut	2	5		May 6, 1879	Co. disbanded.
John M. Balsby .....	2d Lieut	2	15	C.	Dec. 17, 1879	Term expired.
Wm. H. Bundy .....	1st Lieut	3	11	E.	Sept. 22, 1880	"
James S. Bell .....	As't Sur.	2	7		Sept. 9, 1879	Resigned.
Geo. W. Brock .....	2d Lieut	3	11	E.	Sept. 22, 1880	Term expired.
Wm. P. Butler .....	Lt. Col.	2	14		July 10, 1880	Resigned.
Joseph Barstow .....	1st Lieut	1	6		Jan. 16, 1879	"
James E. Bourke .....	1st Lieut	2		Adj't	Dec. 14, 1878	"
Louis G. Bigund .....	2d Lieut	2	15	A.	April 8, 1879	"
Henry Brown .....	As't Sur.	1	1		April 30, 1880	"
John D. Beach .....	1st Lieut	1	12	D.	Feb. 27, 1879	"
Wm. S. Brackett .....	Captain.	1		C.	May 10, 1880	"
Wm. Black .....	Captain.	1	1	F.	May 1, 1880	"
Harrison J. Baker .....	Captain.	1	6	D.	Nov. 10, 1879	"
Daniel B. Butler .....	2d Lieut	1	10	F.	Oct. 11, 1880	"
James M. Ball .....	Captain.	1	1	K.	June 17, 1879	"
Frank A. Boy .....	2d Lieut	1	12	E.	Sept. 12, 1880	"
Joseph M. Bishop .....	1st Lieut	2	5	D.	Mar. 30, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Wm. E. Bell .....	2d Lieut	1	15		Nov. 15, 1879	Resigned.
Jno. E. Boynton .....	Captain.	2		D.	May 16, 1880	"
Wm. C. Bennett .....	Captain.	2	14	A.	July 10, 1880	"
Henry A. Butzow .....	Captain.	1	9	A.	July 20, 1880	"
John Carstens .....	Captain.	2	5	A.	Mar. 31, 1879	Co. disbanded.
C. G. Culver .....	Q. M.	1	9		Sept. 25, 1880	Resigned.
Fred. A. Church .....	1st Lieut	2	5	F.	Nov. 14, 1878	"
Chas. P. Chapman .....	2d Lieut	2	5	K.	May 7, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Orrin P. Cooley .....	Lt. Col.	2		J. A.	Mar. 27, 1879	Resigned.
H. O. Collins .....	Major	-----	5	Div.	July 1, 1879	Term expired.
A. L. Coe .....	Major	-----		Staff.	July 1, 1879	"
S. W. Conover .....	1st Lieut	2	4	Div.	Aug. 6, 1879	Resigned.
J. F. Culver .....	Chapl'in	1	10	Staff.	Nov. 4, 1879	"
Edgar L. Currier .....	Captain,	2	14	Q. M.	Dec. 8, 1879	"
Geo. C. Cole .....	Captain.	2		Staff.	July 22, 1880	Retired.
Albert E. Cagwin .....	Adjut'nt.	1	12	Staff.	Sept. 1, 1879	Resigned.
Robert Colyer .....	Chapl'in	1	1	Staff.	Jan. 1, 1880	Removal.
Parsons Cook .....	2d Lieut	1	1	D.	Dec. 22, 1879	Resigned.
Thomas B. Coulter .....	Lt. Col.	1	3		April 1, 1879	"
Herbert D. Cutler .....	Adjut'nt	1	1	Staff.	Oct. 10, 1879	"
Fred W. Croft .....	Adjut'nt	1	6	Staff.	July 1, 1879	Term expired.
A. L. Cusic .....	Captain.	2	7		April 19, 1880	Resigned.
Isaiah G. Cummins .....	1st Lieut	Battery.		A.	May 6, 1879	"
James R. Conway .....	1st Lieut	2	7	A.	Sept. 11, 1880	Term expired.

## CASUALTIES—Continued.

Name.	Rank.	Brigade.	Reg't.	Co.	Date.	Causes.
Arthur C. Ducat	Maj-Gen	Division			June 16, 1879	Resignation.
Edward P. Durell	Col & Aid				July 1, 1879	Expiration term.
Henry A. Dix	1st Lieut	2	8	D.	Aug. 6, 1879	Resigned.
Chas. W. Daniel	Captain	1	1	K.	Nov. 7, 1879	
Jno. E. Doyle	Captain	1	2	A.	Jan. 9, 1879	"
Milton Daily	Captain	3	11	I.	May 6, 1879	"
Pliny F. Dunn	2d Lieut	1	9	F.	Mar. 5, 1880	"
Geo. G. DeWolf	2d Lieut	1	3	F.	Mar. 10, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Amos R. Downing	1st Lieut	2	8	I.	Aug. 9, 1879	Resigned.
Edgar C. Dodge	1st Lieut	1	9	B.	Aug. 15, 1879	
Seth W. Dewey	2d Lieut	1	17	A.	May 6, 1879	"
Joseph E. Dyas	2d Lieut	2	12	C.	Dec. 17, 1879	"
Geo. R. Daily	2d Lieut	1	12	G.	Aug. 30, 1879	"
Fred. S. DeCounter	Captain	2	8	A.	April 27, 1880	
Wm. T. Downer	1st Lieut	5	13	G.	July 12, 1880	"
Joseph E. Eagle	1st L. & Q	1	2		July 1, 1879	"
Henry W. Elwood	1st Lieut	2	5	H.	Mar. 6, 1880	Term expired.
Bernard A. Eckhart	1st Lieut	1	1	K.	April 12, 1880	Resigned.
James G. Everest	1st Lieut	1	Aid.	Staff.	Oct. 11, 1880	
Joel E. Field	Adjutant	1	9	Staff.	Mar. 1, 1879	Term expired.
James L. Fasnacht	2d Lieut	2	15	B.	Jan. 3, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Peter Fleming	Captain	1	3	H.	Mar. 28, 1879	Resigned.
Claud C. Flausberg	1st Lieut	2	4	H.	June 1, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Wm. Fogarty	2d Lieut	1	2	B.	Dec. 22, 1879	Resigned.
Nelson Flausberg	Captain	2	4	H.	June 1, 1879	
Joseph Fuess	Captain	3	11	A.	Feb. 1, 1879	"
Lamartine French	1st Lieut	2	5	C.	June 19, 1879	"
James V. Grider	Captain	3	11	E.	Sept. 22, 1880	Term expired.
Andrew Goodman	Captain	2	5	H.	March 6, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Jno. G. Gammon	Captain	1	3	G.	Oct. 13, 1879	"
Geo. Glassbrook	1st Lieut	1	2	E.	July 31, 1879	Resigned.
Jacob Gruse	2d Lieut	2	Battery	B.	April 24, 1879	
Edward F. Gale	Captain	Governor's staff			July 1, 1879	Term expired.
John Grierson	2d Lieut	2	14	C.	June 5, 1879	Resigned.
Melvin B. Gifford	Captain	1	9	F.	Sept. 20, 1879	
Pardon P. Gibbs	2d Lieut	1	6	F.	July 14, 1879	"
Walter G. Goodrich	1st Lieut	1	1 Cav.	B.	Dec. 13, 1879	"
Edward K. Goss	2d Lieut	1	1 Cav.	D.	Mar. 18, 1880	"
Chauncy W. Gibson	1st Lieut	1	3	G.	Oct. 13, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Rich'd H. Gill	2d Lieut	2	5	F.	Sept. 6, 1880	Vacated.
Edward F. Gale	Captain	1	1 Cav.	C.	May 10, 1880	Resigned.
Wm. Gordon	1st Lieut	2	4	C.	Mar. 30, 1880	
Wm. S. Glines	2d Lieut	2	17	B.	Nov. 8, 1880	"
Geo. C. Garlinghouse	1st Lieut	2	8	F.	Mar. 1, 1880	"
Henry Hoover	2d Lieut	2	5	I.	July 28, 1880	Term expired.
Walter R. Humphrey	1st Lieut	2	5	K.	May 7, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Moses T. Hedges	Captain	2	7	E.	April 1, 1880	Resigned.
Frank Hall	1st Lieut	2	5	H.	Feb. 8, 1879	
Wm. H. Hamilton	1st Lieut	1	3	E.	May 28, 1879	"
Wm. H. Hendrickson	1st Lieut	3	Aid.	Staff.	Sept. 2, 1879	
Geo. B. Hall	2d Lieut	2	4	C.	May 19, 1879	"
Jno. F. Hayes	2d Lieut	1	2	D.	Mar. 27, 1879	"
Geo. H. Hill	1st Lieut	2	5	G.	May 10, 1879	"
David M. Houghtaling	1st Q. M.	2	15	Staff.	Sept. 13, 1879	"
Edgar P. Harper	1st Lieut	1	Cav. 1	C.	June 3, 1879	"
Jno. T. Hoyne	1st Lieut	1	1	B.	Nov. 15, 1879	"
Theo. C. Hubbard	Major	1	16		June 5, 1879	"
Albert L. Hunter	1st Lieut	3	13	E.	Feb. 27, 1879	"
Evelyn B. Hamlin	Q. M.	1	6		June 30, 1879	Term expired.
Wm. H. Hutchinson	Ass.Sur.	1	16		April 21, 1880	Resigned.
Robert A. Hill	Q. M.	3	13		Sept. 30, 1880	
Felix A. Harvey	2d Lieut	3	11	I.	May 6, 1879	Co. disbanded.
John Hough	Captain	2	7	A.	Aug. 1, 1879	Resigned.
Elisha B. Hamilton	BrigGen	Chief.	Artillery	K.	July 1, 1879	Expired by law.
Charles S. Higgins	2d Lieut	1	3	K.	Aug. 1, 1880	Died.
Harvey P. Hall	Adj'tn	1	16		Jan. 9, 1880	Resigned.
Nicholas Hopkins	2d Lieut	1	1	H.	Oct. 30, 1880	
Almer E. Ingalls	1st Lieut	1	3	K.	Mar. 3, 1879	"
Milton S. Irwin	2d Lieut	2	8	I.	Sept. 1, 1879	"
Robert J. Johnson	1st Lieut	1	10	A.	April 18, 1879	"
James W. Johnson	Captain	2	8	K.	July 26, 1880	"
John S. Johnson	Captain	1	12	B.	Jan. 9, 1880	"
Lyon B. James	1st Lieut	1	6	F.	Sept. 1, 1879	"
George W. Jones	2d Lieut	2	7	B.	Dec. 17, 1879	"
Frank E. Janney	Captain	2	17	A.	Sept. 6, 1880	"
William V. Jacobs	Adj'tn	1	Cav. 1	Staff.	Sept. 6, 1880	"
Frank Kratochvile	2d Lieut	1	3	I.	Feb. 27, 1879	"
William H. Kaup	2d Lieut	2	2	B.	Aug. 30, 1879	"

## CASUALTIES—Continued.

Name.	Rank.	Brigade.	Reg't.	Co.	Date.	Causes,
John R. Kirkman	Captain.	2	15	C.	June 19, 1880	Removal.
Samuel H. Kenney	Captain.	1	10	E.	Aug. 25, 1879	Term expired.
W. J. Kendrick	2d Lieut.	2	8	H.	June 12, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Adolph Krumpkinski	2d Lieut.	2	15	D.	May 28, 1879	Removal.
Willis A. Kirchoff	2d Lieut.	1	6		Oct. 30, 1879	Resigned.
Lawrence M. Lange	Captain.	1	1	E.	Feb. 1, 1879	
Rufus S. Lord	Sur. Gen.	Insp'tr	Brigade	Staff.	Oct. 27, 1880	Died.
John Lanigan	Major &				Aug. 6, 1879	Term expired.
Daniel Leahy	1st Lieut.	1	10	E.	April 19, 1880	Resigned.
John S. Lowe	Captain.	1	9	E.	Jan. 27, 1880	
John H. Lloyd	2d Lieut.	1	10	E.	Aug. 23, 1879	Term expired.
Wm. C. Lyon	Captain.	1	Q. M.	Staff.	May 6, 1879	Resigned.
James F. Lush	1st Lieut.			C.	June 10, 1879	
Sam'l S. Leonard	1st Lieut.	2	8	H.	June 12, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Wm. L. Lindsay	Captain.	1	1	B.	Oct. 30, 1880	Resigned.
Chas. H. Laurence	2d Lieut.	1	Cav. 1	B.	Apr. 16, 1879	
Chas. D. Larabee	Captain.	1	1	D.	Mar. 5, 1880	"
James H. Ladew	1st Lieut.	2	5	F.	Aug. 30, 1879	"
Frank B. Lane	2d Lieut.	1	1	E.	Mar. 18, 1880	"
Arthur W. Ladd	1st Lieut.	2	4	A.	Dec. 8, 1879	"
Wm. W. Largent	Captain.	3	11	H.	Sept. 30, 1880	"
Frank C. Lyons	1st Lieut.	2	4	H.	Apr. 9, 1880	"
Wm. LeBarron	1st Lieut.	1	6	Q. M.	June 24, 1880	"
H. C. Leak	2d Lieut.	2	15	D.	Mar. 1, 1880	"
Sargent McKnight	Captain.	2	5	B.	June 30, 1879	"
Henry B. Maxwell	Captain.	Division	Staff.		July 1, 1879	Term expired.
Isaac McNeil	Captain.	2	8	A.		Died.
Jno. G. Mack	Captain.	2	Battery.	B.	Dec. 8, 1879	Resigned.
Wm. Murray	Captain.	2	7		May 6, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Geo. S. Miles	Captain.	1	1	A.	Oct. 9, 1880	Term expired.
Jerome B. McGill	Major.	2	14		Mar. 27, 1879	Vacated.
Wm. G. Morris	Q. M.	2	14		Aug. 30, 1879	Resigned.
E. F. McQuaid	2d Lieut.	1	2	E.	July 31, 1879	
J. S. McKay	Captain.	1	1	Cav.	May 6, 1879	"
Thos. Moran	Captain.	1	6	F.	Dec. 13, 1879	"
J. W. Moore	Chapl'n.	1	16		Oct. 15, 1879	Term expired.
Isaac N. Miner	Captain.	1	3	G.	Mar. 10, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Louis Mignault	1st Lieut.	1	3	G.	Mar. 10, 1880	"
Alden S. Merriman	Adj't.	1	1	Cav.	Sept. 1, 1879	Resigned.
Patrick J. Murphy	Captain.	2	7	C.	Mar. 1, 1880	
C. G. Marsh	Adjut'nt.	1	3		Mar. 18, 1880	"
Wm. L. Miller	2d Lieut.	1	3	B.	Nov. 15, 1879	"
Geo. McCabe	2d Lieut.	2	4	K.	May 11, 1880	"
James A. Miller	2d Lieut.	1	6	B.	Aug. 26, 1880	"
Pliny E. Merrill	1st Lieut.	1	Cav. 1	A.	Oct. 1, 1880	"
James E. Murphy	Captain.	3	13	B.	Feb. 10, 1880	"
John W. Morris	Captain.	1	10	C.	Sept. 13, 1880	"
Theo. V. McDaniels	Captain.	2	4	I.	April 19, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Wm. McLean	Captain.	2	7	A.	Sept. 11, 1880	Term expired.
H. Clay McDill	1st Lieut.	3	11	F.	Nov. 9, 1880	Resigned.
James McGregor	Captain.	1	6	G.	July 17, 1880	
James A. Nolan	Captain.	3	11	G.	July 31, 1880	Vacated.
Vance R. Neal	Captain.	2	7	H.	Feb. 24, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Geo. R. Nichols	Captain.	1	1	K.	July 7, 1880	Resigned.
P. P. Oldershaw	Colonel.	Chief	Staff.	Div.	July 1, 1879	Term expired.
John G. Oliver	1st Lieut.	1	1	C.	May 6, 1879	Resigned.
J. W. Preston	Captain.	1	12	A.	Jan. 28, 1879	Term expired.
Wm. L. Pierce	Captain.	2	5	D.	Mar. 30, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Jesse W. Pettet	2d Lieut.	1	12	D.	April 19, 1880	Resigned.
Oscar W. Phelps	Major.	1	3		April 18, 1879	
S. Othello Pike	2d Lieut.	1	3	A.	Jan. 27, 1880	"
Matthew H. Peters	Lt. Col.	1	9		Aug. 29, 1880	"
Edgar M. Phelps	Captain.	1	3	A.	Dec. 1, 1879	"
Geo. E. Pingree	Adjut'nt.	2	14		Mar. 11, 1880	"
R. D. Parker	1st Lieut.	1	6	B.	June 17, 1879	"
Philip J. Punch	Captain.	1	2	G.	April 12, 1880	"
A. J. Plowman	2d Lieut.	2	5	G.	May 10, 1879	"
Moses W. Powell	Lt. Col.	1	6		April 20, 1879	"
Holman G. Purinton	Captain.	1	6	A.	Sept. 24, 1880	"
Frank L. Parkinson	2d Lieut.	2	5	B.	Sept. 6, 1880	Resigned.
Gordon H. Quinn	1st Lieut.	1	1	C.	Feb. 6, 1880	
Byron C. Roath	1st Lieut.	1	12	A.	June 28, 1879	Term expired.
Benjamin E. Robinson	Captain.	1	10	A.	Mar. 3, 1879	Resigned.
James M. Rice	Captain.	Aid.	Staff.		July 1, 1879	Term expired.
Albert E. Ritscher	2d Lieut.	2	7	H.	Feb. 24, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Charles D. Rice	2d Lieut.	3	11	F.	Mar. 6, 1879	"
John W. Ragsdale	1st Lieut.	3	11	F.	Mar. 6, 1879	"
John Ryan	2d Lieut.	1	12	E.	July 3, 1879	Resigned.

## CASUALTIES—Continued.

Name.	Rank.	Brigade.	Reg't.	Co.	Date.	Causes.
J. L. C. Richards	Captain	2	15	D.	Feb. 21, 1879	Resigned.
John M. Reticker	1st Lieut	2	14	D.	Feb. 21, 1879	"
Robert S. Rumsey	2d Lieut	1	Cav. 1		Feb. 21, 1879	"
Jay G. Rupert	1st Lieut	2	Battery	B.	May 10, 1879	"
Frederick E. Rice	2d Lieut	1		H.	Oct. 13, 1879	"
Wm. P. Rend	Lt. Col.	1			Dec. 22, 1879	"
John Roberts	1st Lieut	1	10	F.	May 24, 1879	"
Richard Robins	Adj't.	1	6		Oct. 20, 1880	"
James M. Swailes	Captain	2	5	K.	May 7, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Wm. E. Strong	Bg. Gen.	Gov. Staff			July 1, 1879	Term expired.
Louis Shaffner	Bg. Gen.	Gov. Staff			July 1, 1879	"
A. B. Shumaker	1st Lieut	2	7	D.	May 10, 1879	Resigned.
George Seroggs	Colonel	Aid.	Staff.		July 1, 1879	"
Thomas G. Stokes	2d Lieut	3	11	G.	Sept. 1, 1879	"
Orin M. Southworth	Captain	1	10	B.	Mar. 1, 1879	Died.
Wm. Swanwick	Captain	3	Staff.		Aug. 4, 1879	Resigned.
John Scruby	1st Lieut	2	15	B.	Jan. 3, 1879	Co. disbanded.
George N. Sweets	Captain	3	11	B.	Jan. 20, 1880	Resigned.
George A. Silsby	Q. M.	1	3		Mar. 18, 1880	"
Sylvester O. Spring	Q. M.	2	7		May 10, 1879	"
Chas. H. Starkweather	1st Lieut	1	1		May 10, 1880	"
Alexander H. South	Captain	1	9	A.	May 24, 1879	"
Charles A. Smith	Captain	2	4	C.	Mar. 27, 1879	"
James T. Starr	1st Lieut	2	4	C.	Aug. 6, 1879	"
Brook Stafford, Jr.	2d Lieut	2	15	E.	Feb. 21, 1879	"
Rev. E. Sullivan	Chapl'in	1	6		April 24, 1879	"
Samuel B. Sherer	Brig'Gen	Governo'r's staff			April 19, 1879	"
H. E. Schraeder	1st Lieut	3	11	A.	Aug. 30, 1879	"
George W. Scott	Q. M.	1	16		April 19, 1880	"
John D. Stormer	Q. M.	2	7		Sept. 1, 1880	"
Edgar A. Street	1st Lieut	1	3	D.	Oct. 11, 1880	"
William H. Thompson	Colonel	Aid.	Staff.		May 9, 1879	"
Charles H. Taylor	Captain	1	Staff.		May 14, 1879	"
James T. Trowbridge	Captain	1	10	D.	Feb. 17, 1880	"
James L. Trowbridge	2d Lieut	1	10	D.	July 21, 1880	"
Isaac Taylor	Colonel	2	7		Sept. 15, 1880	"
M. F. Tarbel	1st Lieut	1	Cav. 1	A.	June 27, 1879	"
J. H. Truman	Major	4	1		Dec. 1, 1879	"
Frank Thomas	1st Lieut	2	4	I.	April 19, 1880	Co. disbanded.
G. M. Vanzwoll	2d Lieut	1	1	I.	July 11, 1879	Resigned.
William T. Vandever	Major	Aid.	Staff.		July 1, 1879	Term expired.
John Van Arnam	1st Lieut	1	9	D.	Jan. 1, 1880	Resigned.
William B. Vance	2d Lieut	2	7	A.	Sept. 11, 1880	Term expired.
H. Sherman Vail	Major	Staff.			July 1, 1879	"
Jasper Vosburg	Captain	1	3	D.	Jan. 19, 1880	Resigned.
Chas. A. Van Schaick	2d Lieut	1	1	F.	Oct. 1, 1879	Accidently killed
John F. Vennen	Captain	1	9	A.	Mar. 5, 1880	Resigned.
James E. Welsh	Adj'tn't	2	7		Sept. 25, 1880	"
Benjamin Wood	1st Lieut	2	5	I.	Sept. 9, 1880	Term expired.
William Whiting	Colonel	2	4		Mar. 6, 1880	Resigned.
George L. Waterman	Colonel	Staff.			July 1, 1879	"
H. B. Whitehouse	Major	Division	Staff.		July 1, 1879	Term expired.
Jerome F. Weeks	Surgeon	Division	Staff.		July 1, 1879	"
Young Whitlock	1st Lieut	2	17	A.	Apr. 24, 1879	Resigned.
Howard Watson	2d Lieut	3	11	D.	Oct. 25, 1879	"
Geo. L. Williams	Captain	2	15	B.	Jan. 3, 1879	Co. disbanded.
Cassius G. Whitney	2d Lieut	2	5		May 6, 1879	"
Alex. L. Whitehall	Ad't.	1	9		Oct. 30, 1880	Resigned.
Rudolph Williams	Lt. Col.	1	1		Feb. 1, 1879	"
A. H. Waggener	Captain	1	6	B.	Jan. 9, 1880	"
Harry F. White	Captain	Aid.	Staff.		July 1, 1879	Term expired.
Thos. F. Wallace	Captain	2	8	H.	June 24, 1879	Resigned.
Wm. Whiting, jr.	Adj't.	2	4		Mar. 6, 1880	"
Rob't A. Whelan	Captain	1	6	C.	May 10, 1880	"
James M. Wright	Captain	1	10	C.	Sept. 25, 1879	"
Charles T. Wells	1st Lieut	2	4	B.	May 10, 1879	"
Z. C. Wilson	1st Lieut	2	5	A.	Mar. 31, 1879	Term expired.
Chas. R. Waters	2d Lieut	2	5	D.	Mar. 30, 1880	Co. disbanded.
W. F. Wismer	2d Lieut	2	5	H.	Mar. 6, 1880	Term expired.
Chas. Waite	Captain	1	3	H.	Nov. 15, 1879	Resigned.
W. B. Worthingham	Captain	1	12	A.	Oct. 10, 1880	"
E. A. Worrell	2d Lieut	2	14	C.	Sept. 6, 1880	"
U. S. Westbrook	Captain	2	8	H.	June 12, 1880	Co. disbanded.
Benj. J. Whicher	2d Lieut	2	4	I.	April 19, 1880	"

## REPORT OF INSPECTOR-GENERAL.

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STATE OF ILLINOIS, GENERAL HEADQUARTERS,  
INSPECTOR-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
QUINCY, September 15, 1880.

GENERAL H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General, Springfield, Illinois:*

GENERAL: I have the honor to submit my report of the first inspection of the militia of Illinois made since my appointment as Inspector-General, in January, 1880.

Such inspection was made in compliance with the provisions of Article 5, of the Military Code of Illinois, as of the 31st day of March, 1880, and was completed as soon thereafter as possible.

Prior to such inspection I caused to be issued the order for an inspection, of which the following is a copy:

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
INSPECTOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT,  
QUINCY, February 20, 1880.

*General Order No. 1:*

### I.

An inspection of the different commands of the Illinois National Guard will take place in the month of March, 1880, and will be completed on or before the 31st day of that month.

### II.

The inspection of the troops will be made by the Assistant Inspectors of Brigades, who will complete and forward their reports on or before the 15th day of April, 1880, and they will contain a full and accurate statement of the condition, efficiency and discipline of the brigades as inspected.

### III.

The new blanks which are mailed with this order will explain themselves, and commanding officers of brigades, regiments and battalions will see that each subordinate of his command is furnished therewith in time for the inspection.

## IV.

When notice is received by regimental or company commanders that the Inspector will arrive at their stations at an appointed time, such commander must see that his men are present in uniform and answering to their names. Not more than four members of any company will be allowed as absent "with leave" from a roll call at an inspection of such company. All others absent will be treated as absent "without leave," and the Inspector will use the most rigid scrutiny, as the State militia fund will only be distributed upon the basis of those present. Companies organized within six months prior to the inspection, and men enlisted in old companies within three months prior to such inspection, that have not at the time of inspection procured uniforms, may be excused for not appearing in uniform; all others must appear in uniform, or they will be mustered as absent "without leave."

## V.

The Assistant Inspector must examine the books of each company, battalion and regiment, and see that proper records are kept; and must examine the accounts and see where the State moneys are paid out, and what is done with the surplus. They will also inquire and report as to what purposes, other than strictly military, the armories have been used, and must see that the arms are insured.

## VI.

The annual return will be used by the Assistant Inspectors, and will bear date March 31. It will show the full name, rank and address of the General of their brigade, and their respective staff officers, and the total present strength of such brigade. The Assistant Inspectors will make out their annual returns in duplicate, one to be retained and the other to be sent direct to the Inspector-General.

## VII.

In the annual returns, all changes that have occurred by death, resignation, promotion, removal or discharge, must be carefully reported.

## VIII.

Great care and caution must be observed in the preparation of company rolls, inspection reports and annual returns. The company rolls must be, at the time of inspection, complete in all respects, and ready for delivery to the inspecting officer.

## IX.

Each Assistant Inspector-General will need a letter-book and order-book. All official letters must be copied in letter-book, and all orders or circulars received must be copied or filed in the order-book, and the inspectors must see that their files of orders are kept complete. Letters received must be carefully folded, properly indorsed and filed away convenient for reference.

## X.

The Assistant Inspectors will also, at the time of the annual inspection of the National Guard minutely inspect and report upon the condition of all armories, ordnance stores and camp equipage belonging to the State, which are situated within the prescribed limits of their respective brigades. They will see that the troops conform to the "Regulating Code for Armories," as published by the Adjutant-General, and will report direct to the Inspector-General any failure or neglect to fully comply with the requirements of that code. They will, also, inspect and report direct to the Inspector-General upon any property of the State which, in their judgment, is worthless or unserviceable, making such recommendations as to its disposition as in their judgment seems best.

## XI.

Every report of brigade will be accompanied by a letter of advice from the inspecting officer—*i. e.* the Assistant Inspector-General—which shall contain all information which may be of any importance to the Commander-in-Chief. It must state briefly, but fully, all points which, in the opinion of the inspecting officer, need attention. It must not be a mere formality. It should be full, but concise, and touch on all changes and improvements, recommendations that have and have not been acted upon, or results obtained. Should inspectors find companies or regiments particularly deserving of praise or censure, it should be given, fully and freely, and without hesitation.

## XII.

It is essential and necessary, and Assistant Inspectors are especially enjoined, that the greatest possible care and attention must be given to the inspections of the National Guard, and that the reports and inspection rolls contain all the information possible to obtain in regard to the organization and equipment of each regiment, battalion, troop, battery or company; and they will critically observe and report their military appearance and bearing; the condition of their arms, accoutrements, equipments and uniforms; their instruction in the school of the soldier, company, battalion and higher organizations; their knowledge of their arms, and whether or not the men have had instruction in target practice.

## XIII.

The Assistant Inspectors will, at any time, make special written report to the Inspector-General of important matters which are brought to their notice, and where immediate action seems necessary. For example: The names of officers who are ignorant and incompetent, and those that wilfully neglect their duties, or who are grossly unmilitary. Statements affecting the character or standing of commissioned officers, must not be based upon rumor, but upon positive and most reliable information; and such reports must be considered, by all inspecting officers, sacred and confidential.

## XIV.

The Assistant Inspectors will keep an accurate account of all traveling expenses incurred by them in making the annual inspection of the command, as herein ordered, keeping vouchers for every separate item of expense.

The requisitions for this expense will be made in duplicate, countersigned by the Quartermaster and Assistant Adjutant-General of the brigade, and forwarded direct to the Inspector-General. Brigade, regimental, battalion and company commanders must promptly publish this order to their respective commands.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

E. B. HAMILTON,  
*Inspector-General.*

Official:

H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General.*

Proper blanks were prepared and kindly forwarded from your office to the different commands.

The First Brigade, commanded by Brigadier-General Joseph T. Torrence, headquarters at Chicago, was inspected by Major W. S. Scribner, Assistant Inspector. The following table shows the strength of, and the commands composing the brigade on the 31st of March, 1880:

STRENGTH OF FIRST BRIGADE, I. N. G.

Troop.	Character.	Station.	Officers.....	No. of Companies.....	Enlisted men.....	Total.....
1st	Brig.-Gen. J. T. Torrence and staff.....	Chicago .....	10	37	431	468
2d	Regiment Infantry .....	" .....	9	29	540	569
3d	" "					
6th	Battalion .....	Rockford .....	10	37	566	603
9th	" "	Chicago .....	7	23	325	348
10th	" "	Watseka .....	6	23	348	373
12th	" "	Dwight .....	6	24	293	317
16th	" "	Joliet .....	7	27	466	493
"A"	Battery artillery .....	Chicago .....	2	12	139	151
"C"	" "	Danville .....	1	3	56	59
"D"	" "	Joliet .....	1	3	56	59
1st	Cavalry battalion .....	Chicago .....	1	4	94	98
			4	13	342	355
		Totals.....	64	247	3,652	3,899

The following is a copy of the written report of Major Scribner, forwarded to me with his muster rolls and inspection returns of the First Brigade:

HEADQUARTERS FIRST BRIGADE, ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD,  
CHICAGO, \_\_\_\_\_, 1880.

GENERAL E. B. HAMILTON, *Inspector-General State of Illinois,*  
*Quincy, Illinois.*

GENERAL: I have the honor to herewith transmit the field and staff and company muster rolls, and my consolidated report of the inspection and muster of the First Brigade Illinois National Guard, made by me in compliance with General Order No. 1, C. S., Inspector General's Department, State of Illinois.

I have found it impossible to come within the strict letter of the order, requiring the inspection to be completed on or before the thirty-first day of March, first, on account of my failure to receive the blank roll in time, and second, because it is impossible, I think, to inspect the First Brigade as it should be inspected in the time prescribed.

I am glad, General, after a very strict and thorough inspection of the organizations composing the brigade, to be able to report to you, that the command, as a whole, is in a very satisfactory condition.

In the recapitulation endorsed upon the outside of the rolls, and in my return, I have given the exact strength of each organization, just as I found it, without reference to the mustering of all but four absentees of a company "absent without leave." It seemed to me that it would be much more satisfactory to all concerned to know just how large a force was actually on hand and to be relied on in case their service should be required. There can be but little doubt that a man who will obtain a proper leave of absence from his commanding officer when necessity compels him to go away from his command, can be relied upon when an emergency arises; while, on the other hand, the man who will absent himself from the annual inspection and muster of his company without obtaining proper leave from his officer, certainly does not take much interest in his organization, and, as a rule, is not reliable. I have carefully noted, in the margin of the rolls, opposite the name of each absentee, whether the man was absent with or without leave, and it should be borne in mind that those not marked "absent" were all actually present.

The companies are generally uniformed, but in many of the older organizations the uniforms are much worn, and in some instances they are scarcely fit for use.

I am in doubt whether or not it is within my province to make suggestions as to what seems to me necessary to be done for the interest of the command; however, I will venture to say that, in my judgment, an effort should be made to induce the Legislature, at its next session, to make an appropriation sufficiently large to provide each man with at least one fatigue uniform a year. I think, too, that the style of the fatigue uniform so furnished, and also the style of the dress uniform which the companies, at their option, might furnish themselves, should be prescribed either by law or by general order from the Commander-in-Chief.

The difference in the dress uniform is very marked, no two companies in the country organizations having the same, and when,

upon any occasion, a regiment is called together, this lack of harmony in attire is so noticeable as to be the subject of general remark; whereas, if the uniforms were, as the term implies, alike, the effect would be very fine.

The order regulating the style of uniform, however, should have reference to the future, and should apply only when a company desires to provide a new dress uniform for its members.

The books and accounts of the various organizations are generally well kept, and exhibit very clear statements of the manner in which State moneys are disbursed. In two or three instances, however, I found the records and accounts in a very unsatisfactory condition, but only so far as the manner of keeping them was concerned, as, with the explanations given, it was evident that the expenditures had been properly made and the money used only for the purposes it was intended.

I find that the requirements of the "Regulating Code for Armories," as published by the Adjutant-General, are generally complied with, although in some of the smaller towns the companies have great difficulty in procuring suitable armories. In some instances companies have organized dramatic troops among their members, partly as a recreation for themselves and partly as a means of raising funds to assist in paying the necessary expenses of their military organizations. In such cases the armories are used as the places of entertainment.

Some of the companies are provided only with the old pattern muzzle-loading Enfield rifles, which did service in the early part of the war of the rebellion, and are now comparatively useless, many of them being wholly unserviceable. I observed that the members of companies having the improved breach-loading arms took vastly more interest in their organizations than the ones who did not have them, and their drill, discipline and general appearance was much better. I deem it for the good of the service to replace the *old* with the *new* arms at as early a day as possible.

I think the First Regiment of Infantry particularly deserving of praise for the manner in which it turned out for inspection and muster. The entire organization numbers 468 men, and all were present but 33. Captain Diehl's company (H) of this regiment enjoys the distinction of being the only one in the brigade where *every* man answered to his name at the roll-call of the muster.

The arms of the 16th Battalion I found in the best condition of any organization in the brigade, and I believe it would hardly be possible to put guns and accoutrements in better condition than they were.

The three batteries of artillery of this brigade are in fine condition, and this is especially so in the case of Co. "D," commanded by Maj. E. P. Tobey, which has four twelve-pound guns, two six-pounders, and a Gatling gun, and harness and all other equipments complete.

The other batteries ought, if possible, to be provided with new guns and equipments. Capt. Winter, of Battery "A," at Danville, informed me that the only equipments furnished his company by the State are twenty cavalry sabres and thirty-one Roman swords, and that the men of the company had bought and paid for the two

ten-pound Parrot guns used by them. The General Government, it seems to me, ought to be appealed to for at least a loan of some of its guns that are not in use. They would be better cared for than they are now, at the arsenals where they are stored, and would always be ready for service at an hour's notice.

In conclusion, General, I will say that the military appearance and bearing of the men composing the First Brigade is generally very good, and I will venture the assertion that should a necessity arise, three thousand men of this brigade, fully armed and equipped, well drilled and disciplined, could be assembled at the remotest part of the State at twenty-four hours' notice.

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

WILEY S. SCRIBNER,

*Major, and Ass't Inspector First Brigade.*

The Second Brigade, commanded by Brigadier-General Jasper N. Reece, headquarters at Springfield, was inspected by Major G. S. Dana.

The following table shows the strength of, and the commands composing the brigade on March 31, 1880.

STRENGTH OF SECOND BRIGADE, I. N. G.

Troop.	Character.	Station.	Officers No. of Companies	Enlisted men.	Total
Brig.-Gen. J. N. Reece and staff		Springfield	10	19	
4th Regiment Infantry	"	Elmira	10	36	657
5th	"	Springfield	8	33	428
7th	"	Peoria	10	38	604
8th	"	Keokuk June	10	37	611
14th Battalion	"	Rock Island	5	21	293
15th	"	Alton	6	24	348
17th	"	Marshall	4	18	231
"B"	Battery light Artillery	Springfield	1	3	49
		Total	54	220	3,117
					3,338

The following is a copy of Maj. Dana's written report, which accompanied his muster-rolls and inspection returns of the brigade:

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
OFFICE OF THE ASSISTANT INSPECTOR-GENERAL,  
SPRINGFIELD, April 28, 1880.

COL. E. B. HAMILTON, *Inspector-General I. N. G., Quincy, Ill.*

COLONEL: I have the honor to report that, in compliance with your order of February 20, 1880, and General Order No. 1, headquarters Second Brigade, the inspection of the Second Brigade was commenced March 2 and completed March 30. Herewith find the muster-rolls of brigade headquarters, with an abstract attached, field and staff and companies; also special reports in certain cases.

The general result of this inspection is gratifying, as the percentage of attendance at muster was greater than heretofore, and there is a marked improvement in the discipline and drill. There is still great need of instruction on the part of officers. The money required for an encampment would, without question, be used to much better advantage in paying the expenses of officers while attending a school of instruction, at regimental headquarters, once each month, where a steady course of drills should be had, and during which a proper example in attendance and attention should be shown the rank and file. The tactics and military code should be thoroughly digested, and a plan of instruction mapped out. This should be followed by non-commissioned officers' drill in the manual and movements, and then a most thorough course of drills in the school of the company, each and every officer being called upon to instruct the men. Officers who cannot or will not attend these drills should be called on to resign.

In most companies one of the officers is the principal, in some cases the sole instructor, often a lieutenant. The others are ignored, have no discipline over the men, and if, by any casualty, they should be left in command, the efficiency of the company would be greatly impaired, if not destroyed. This would be remedied by the school of instruction, and is of vital importance to the National Guard of this or any other State.

It was supposed the explanations printed on the muster-rolls were sufficient to insure their being correctly made out, but only a few were so; the majority had to be left, and mailed to me after correction. Even then, to make them check up with previous rolls required more time than your general order allowed for the completion of the entire report. In my report for 1878, the suggestion was made that this difficulty could be overcome "by sending out the blanks early enough to enable one copy to be prepared and forwarded to the Inspector, with the descriptive book for checking up." I find, however, that the descriptive books are not properly kept, and would be of no use in that respect. If a thoroughly instructed officer could go to each company occasionally, taking sufficient time to write up the record and descriptive books, and file away papers if found necessary, also instructing the company officers so they could afterwards perform this very necessary part of their duty, it would be of great value to the State. But very few companies had their books and files at their armory for inspection; a very few kept proper records. As a rule, the State fund has not been kept account of separately, as the sum received was not sufficient to cover the items named in the Code as lawful to be paid from this fund. Nearly all companies derive considerable revenue from letting their armories for entertainments; otherwise the tax upon them would be greater than they could bear; and although the use of armories for any but strictly military purposes is to be deprecated, it cannot well be prevented until the State furnishes them, without expense to the companies.

I would respectfully recommend that hereafter, at inspection, the officers and men of the Second Brigade be required to appear in fatigue uniform, and with haversacks, canteens and overcoats, if by that time the State has provided them, to enable the Inspector to

judge of their condition for service, rather than for show. The diversity of dress is great and should be discountenanced. The standard of efficiency for service in this inspection was higher than heretofore, and not so much allowance was made for want of instruction of officers and men, for I see no good reason why a company should not be well drilled and the officers thoroughly posted after three years service. It was with surprise and regret that I found companies who had not yet drilled the firings; generally for the reason that they had old Enfields, which they expected would be replaced soon with breech-loaders; but in some cases companies armed with breech-loaders had given all their time to preparing for street parades, and none for service in the field. Such companies I have invariably reported, on their muster rolls, not in condition for duty. Full notes have been taken on all the subjects named in the enclosed blanks, and the information can be given you at any time, but it is not deemed advisable to embody it in the reports on the muster rolls.

The inspection of this year required my full time from the 25th of February to the 31st of March, involving 1,831 miles of travel, and it has taken every moment I could spare from business, to this date, in checking up and correcting the rolls, and writing up the reports from my notes. The vouchers for the expenses of the tour are herewith enclosed.

Finally, I would strongly recommend that the proper authorities be urged to employ a thoroughly instructed officer in each brigade, who shall be directed to visit each company and regimental headquarters; correcting errors in drill, customs of the service, and in the keeping of proper records and books—believing that money so expended by the State would be repaid a hundred fold in efficiency for duty of the National Guard.

I have the honor to be, Colonel, very respectfully, yours,

GUSTAVUS S. DANA,

*Major, and Inspector-General Second Brigade I. N. G.*

On the back of Major Dana's report appears the following endorsement:

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, April 28, 1880.

Respectfully forwarded. The recommendations of Inspector-General Dana are most heartily approved. The thorough manner in which the inspection of the Second Brigade I. N. G. has been made in 1880, as well as in previous years, by Major Dana, is worthy of special commendation.

By order of

BRIGADIER-GENERAL REECE.

CHARLES F. MILLS,

*Lieut-Col. and A. A. G.*

The Third Brigade, commanded by Brigadier-General C. W. Pavey, headquarters at Mount Vernon, was inspected by Major R. B. Stinson, Assistant Inspector. The following table shows the strength of and the commands composing the brigade on the 31st March, 1880:

## STRENGTH OF THIRD BRIGADE I. N. G.

Troop.	Character.	Station.	No. of Companies.	Officers.	Enlisted men.	Total.
11th	Brig.-Gen. C. W. Pavey and staff	Mt. Vernon	10	10	531	566
Regiment Infantry		Belleville	9	35	330	417
13th	Battalion "	Olney	7	27		
		Totals.	16	72	921	993

The following is a copy of Major Stinson's written report of his inspection of the Third Brigade, which accompanied the muster rolls forwarded by him:

HEADQUARTERS THIRD BRIGADE, ILLINOIS NAT. GUARD,  
ANNA, April 30, 1880.

COL. E. B. HAMILTON, *Inspector-General I. N. G., Quincy, Ill.:*

COLONEL—Herewith find the inspection report and muster rolls of the Third Brigade.

The return of the command from September 30, 1878, to March 30, 1880, I have forwarded to General Pavey for his signature, and he will send it direct to you.

The rolls are not as perfect as I would like them; the time is so short from making the muster till my report is due, that they cannot be returned to company officers, and in but two instances were the rolls completed so I could take them with me. In making the muster, had to take a copy of the men present and absent in some instances, and, in others, correct the rolls and have them copied. Company officers had been furnished but two rolls, and the officers were much inconvenienced in making a copy for themselves.

No inspection having been made in 1879, I could only correct rolls by going back to my inspection rolls of September 30, 1878, which I did.

Company officers have been reporting to Adjutant-General's office, from time to time, dropping some of their men, discharged on recommendation of company officers; and, in quite a number of instances, I find that men whom I had dropped from having left the State, in my inspection rolls of September 30, 1878, the same men have since been discharged by special order from general headquarters. I have carefully corrected the rolls, accounting for all accounted for in my inspection in September, 1878, and recommended company officers to see that their report of March 31, 1880, to the Adjutant-General's department, corresponds with the muster rolls I have made.

In a number of the present rolls, company officers have placed among the dropped, enlisted men, who have been appointed to positions on regimental staffs; I suppose they should have been placed on detail service.

There was but one officer absent from muster (Captain J. A. Nolen, Co. "G," 11th Regiment), and he without authority. You will notice, in inspection report, that his State money is not properly

accounted for. The men claim that he is in arrears, and I judge, from what I can learn, some twenty or thirty dollars. On inspection reports, you will see my recommendations. Capt. Nolen was a good officer, and did a good part by the company, when he was with it. Since September, 1879, he has been employed at the Southern Illinois Penitentiary, at Chester. He is not a competent clerk, and his discrepancies may have grown out of his carelessness in keeping his accounts. I suppose it would be best for the Adjutant-General to request him to resign; which, if he fails to do, some steps should be taken to fill his place. As it is, the company will not be prosperous under the command of the 1st Lieutenant.

I also enclose my vouchers for expense in making the inspection. The itemized bill I have sent to the Assistant Adjutant-General and Quartermaster for their approval, and it will be forwarded to you by mail.

At time of fixing dates for inspection and muster, I was not informed of the organization of Co. "G," 13th Battalion, and, on seeing General Pavey, he thought it would not be necessary to inspect and muster that company; but, on inquiry of General Hilliard, he ordered it done.

March was then past, and the inspection and muster was fixed for April 10. On that day it was impossible for me to go, and Lieutenant-Colonel C. A. Keller made the inspection and muster for me.

Hoping my report will be satisfactory, I remain,  
Yours respectfully,

R. B. STINSON,  
*Inspt. 3d Brigade I. N. G.*

#### RECAPITULATION,

*Showing the strength of the Illinois National Guard as compared with last inspection.*

Strength of Brigade.	Officers.	Men.	Total.
Strength of First Brigade, present inspection .....	247	3,652	3,899
last inspection .....	215	2,854	3,069
Gain .....	32	798	830
Strength of Second Brigade, present inspection .....	220	3,117	3,337
last inspection .....	194	2,784	2,978
Gain .....	26	333	359
Strength of Third Brigade, present inspection .....	72	921	993
last inspection .....	51	723	774
Gain .....	21	198	219
Total gain in three Brigades .....	79	1,329	1,408

Showing the total force of the Illinois National Guard, not including the Governor and staff, to be—

Officers .....	539
Enlisted men .....	7,630
Aggregate .....	8,229

## RECAPITULATION.

*Showing the entire strength of the Illinois National Guard on the 31st day of March, 1880.*

Strength of Brigade.	Officers.	Enlisted Men.	Total.
His Excellency, Gov. S. M. Cullom, and staff .....	25		25
First Brigade .....	247	3,652	3,899
Second Brigade .....	220	3,117	3,337
Third Brigade .....	72	921	993
<b>Total.....</b>	<b>564</b>	<b>7,690</b>	<b>8,254</b>

This force is composed of eight regiments and nine battalions of infantry, comprising 126 companies; 4 companies of cavalry constituting the First Cavalry Regiment; and four batteries of artillery.

All of the cavalry and three batteries are attached to the First Brigade, and one battery to the Second Brigade. The Second Brigade has no cavalry, and the Third Brigade has neither cavalry nor artillery.

I recommend that, as soon as the necessary pieces of artillery can be obtained by the State, at least three additional batteries be organized—one to be attached to the Second Brigade and located at Quincy, and the other two to be attached to the Third Brigade, one of which shall be located at Belleville or that vicinity. And that if possible one or more companies of cavalry be organized, and attached to each of the Second and Third Brigades.

I have heretofore forwarded to you the muster rolls and returns of the various companies, regiments, battalions, brigades and staffs, showing the names, numbers, etc., of the officers and enlisted men of each, with the recommendations and suggestions of the respective commanders, and Assistant Inspectors as to particular commands, which I do not deem necessary to embody in this report.

I desire to express my appreciation and grateful commendations of the prompt and efficient manner in which Majors W. S. Scribner, G. S. Dana and R. B. Stinson, Inspectors of Brigades, have performed their duties.

As to arms, I deem it unnecessary to say anything in recommendation, knowing so well what you desire, and that you have used every available means to rapidly supply the places of the old muskets and Enfield rifles with new breech-loading muskets, as well as to increase the number of cannon.

I might with propriety, for the same reason, pass over the subject of uniforms and equipments, but I cannot forbear to personally urge the necessity of the State adopting a suitable uniform and proper equipments, consisting of, at least, an overcoat, a blouse or coat, pants and hat or cap; also, knapsack, haversack and canteen; and furnish the same, under proper restrictions, free to each enlisted man. The reasons for so doing are patent and numerous, among which are: As at present, when several commands are brought together, there is such a diversity of uniforms as to detract from the otherwise good appearance, and sometimes impairing the usefulness of the aggregated force; petty jealousies arise, and unpleasant criticisms are made among the commands in conse-

quence thereof. Some companies regard others with jealous eyes as "stuck up" on account of their "good clothes," while they in turn are looked upon with disdain by their better dressed comrades, because of their plain, if not shabby, appearance. One command, having ample means, adopts a costly and gaudy uniform, while another selects something so cheap as to be hardly decent; the one begetting a useful extravagance, the other tending to produce slouchiness, both, perhaps, in equally bad taste, and when brought together present a motley appearance which provokes ridicule from outsiders. Again, many of the best companies are composed of men who cannot afford the expense of uniforms and equipments to be worn out in the service of the State, in addition to the time necessary to become a disciplined soldier, while many other men would join could the expense be avoided. Although the members of a company may be able to, and have provided themselves with an uniform of the best quality and taste, they ought not to be expected, much less compelled, to ruin such uniforms in camp or other service.

I further suggest the beneficial effect to be derived from frequent encampments. I think there should be an encampment of each battalion and regiment once a year, and of each brigade as often as once in two years. The necessities for bringing commands together for drill, instruction and practice, which may be required at any time, to act as a combined force in actual service, are apparent to every military man.

I also urge the necessity of a semi-annual inspection of all the forces, and agree with the recommendation of Major Dana as to inspection. At one of such inspections in each year the Assistant Inspectors should have sufficient time allowed them to spend at least one day (and more, if needed,) with each company and each regimental staff in his brigade, so as to give proper and necessary instructions in the keeping of records, making bills and returns, and instructions to the officers and companies generally. And I think that proper pay should be allowed to such inspectors while on duty, in addition to their actual expenses.

You, sir, are to be congratulated upon the large increase of the Illinois National Guard, the rapid improvement and efficiency attained, as shown whenever the Guard appears in any considerable numbers, as well as by the last inspection. Except in occasional instances of officers and companies, the progress has been decided. Five years ago the organized militia of Illinois consisted of a few companies scattered over the State, which, on an occasional holiday, obtained the admiration of a few citizens, and the ridicule of many. Now it numbers nearly eight thousand effective men, well organized, ready on short notice for any service, and which compare favorably, under the circumstances, with the militia of many of the older States.

The riots of 1877, which paralyzed for a time the commercial interests of the country, as well as subsequent events, have demonstrated the necessity for an efficient active militia; and, in fact, our people have come to look upon the National Guard as a necessary adjunct to the executive power of the State government for the enforcement of the laws and the preservation of peace. If our

Legislature, in its assembled wisdom, could be induced to adopt the liberality extended by many of the New England and Eastern States to their militia. I doubt not they would soon feel repaid, and take a just pride in seeing our Guard take rank with that of any State in the Nation. For reasons which urge themselves upon the mind of every man who gives the subject thought, it is impossible to have a thoroughly organized and efficient militia force as long as each man is asked to devote his time without pay, furnish his own uniform, and pay all his other expenses for transportation, encampments, as well as armory rent; in fact, for everything except the gun which you loan him after exacting a heavy bond. A recent Legislature lightened the burden a little, by allowing something for armory rent, and the effect has been marked. But that is not sufficient. The companies, as a general thing, are composed of men of very limited means. No man can become a creditable soldier without devoting much time and labor, which becomes greatly multiplied upon the formation of companies, or larger commands. Constant time, care, labor and expense are necessary to the formation, instruction and efficiency of any command, large or small. The State bountifully provides for the care and education of its blind, its deaf and dumb, educates its teachers, spends large sums for its agricultural department, pays its jurors, tenderly provides for its criminals, and liberally furnishes and pays its civil officers. Then why should not the same liberality at least be extended to those who hold themselves in readiness to march to the preservation of peace, the prevention of riot and bloodshed, the enforcement of the laws, and the preservation of our State and National governments, even at the sacrifice of home, family, life, all that is dear? I approve a reasonable economy in all branches of the government, but I do not recognize that the truest economy always means the avoidance of an expenditure. The old principle of "an ounce of prevention" will as surely obtain in this as in any other matter of interest to the State. I doubt not that having an efficient force in Chicago, which acted promptly in 1878, saved bloodshed, destruction of property, and avoided much greater expense. The efficiency of the National Guard, crude as it was, in 1877, saved to this State more than it has since cost to maintain it, or will cost for years to come. If the Guard is worth maintaining at all, it should be maintained in such a manner as to be the nearest perfect and most effective when needed.

The Illinois National Guard, since its organization, has been ever ready to respond to the calls of the civil authorities for assistance, and in no instance within my knowledge has failed to do that which was desired of it. Let, then, the good people of the State encourage it, and by their Representatives extend the proper aid, and they will find the members of the Guard ever ready to do their whole duty, maintaining untarnished the brilliant record and fair fame of the Illinois soldier.

Thanking you for the kindly assistance and favors rendered me in connection with the duties of my position, I have the honor to be, General,

Your obedient servant,

E. B. HAMILTON,

*Inspector-General, I. N. G.*

## No. 1.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
INSPECTOR GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT.*General Orders No. 1:*

JULY 2, 1879.

## I.

The provisions of section I, General Orders No. 1, Inspector-General's Department, of date July 14, 1877, will no longer be observed by the Illinois National Guard. No general inspection of the command will be required during the present year.

## II.

The first annual inspection of the National Guard of Illinois under the new military law will take place at such time during the month of March, 1880, as the commanding officers of brigades may direct. Hereafter, until further orders, the annual inspection of the command required by law, will take place during March of each year, the date to be fixed in orders by brigade commanders.

## III.

The inspection of troops will be made by Assistant Inspectors-General of Brigades, and their reports of such inspection must bear date March 31, and must be completed and forwarded as herein-after specified on or before the 10th of April.

## IV.

The blanks to be used by the Assistant Inspectors-General will be the same as those heretofore used, viz: "An inspection roll, inspection report and an annual return." A new form of inspection report will be prepared and issued to inspecting officers in due time.

The inspection roll must go into the hands of company commanders one month prior to the date of inspection, and when properly filled, must show the names and rank of the officers and non-commissioned officers, and the names of enlisted men in alphabetical order, and must show the age, height, date of enlistment, residence and occupation of every enlisted man in the company. This inspection roll must be prepared under the direct supervision of the company commander, and the names of officers and men, and the data required, must be written in a careful, legible hand. It must also be certified to on honor by the company commander, and by the Assistant Inspector-General making the inspection. The rolls must be made out in triplicate, the company commander to retain one copy, the other two to be delivered to the inspecting officer, who will retain one for his own use, forwarding the remaining copy to the Inspector-General.

The inspection report will be made in duplicate and filled up by regiments and battalions, giving the brigade total, and giving the names in full of the field, staff, and non-commissioned staff of each regiment and battalion, or in other words, the whole brigade com-

mand in proper detail. One copy of this report will be retained by the Brigade Inspector, and the other copy must be forwarded direct to the Inspector-General.

The annual return must show the full name, rank and address of the brigade commander and of the officers of his staff, and must show the strength of the brigade, and of each regiment, battalion or company composing it. The Assistant Inspectors-General of brigades will make out their annual return in duplicate, one copy to be retained and the other to be forwarded direct to the Inspector-General.

## V.

The reports of the general inspection of the Illinois National Guard herein required to be made during the month of March hereafter, until further orders, and which reports are to bear date March 31, will form the basis of the division of the State tax for military purposes, and Assistant Inspectors-General and company commanders are especially enjoined to exercise great care in making up their inspection reports, and company inspection rolls. It has been brought to the notice of the Inspector-General, that heretofore a considerable number of men have been carried on the company rolls to draw money for from the State, when they were not *bona fide* members of such company, and should have been dropped from the rolls. It is expected that the annual March inspection herein ordered will develop the exact facts and true condition of every company of the command.

## VI.

The provisions of General Orders No. 1, Inspector-General's Department, of date July 14, 1877, are still declared to be in force, and will be observed by the command, except so far as the same conflict with the provisions of this order, or with the Military Code which was in force on 1st inst.

By order of the Commander-in-Chief.

Wm. E. STRONG,

Official :

*Inspector-General.*

H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General.*

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## No. 2.

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
INSPECTOR-GENERAL'S DEPARTMENT,  
QUINCY, ILL., Feb. 20, 1880.

*General Orders No. 1:*

## I.

An inspection of the different commands of the Illinois National Guard will take place in the month of March, 1880, and will be completed on or before the 31st day of that month.

## II.

The inspection of the troops will be made by the Assistant Inspectors of brigades, who will complete and forward their reports on or before the 15th day of April, 1880, and they will contain a full and accurate statement of the condition, efficiency and discipline of the brigades as inspected.

## III.

The new blanks, which are mailed with this order, will explain themselves, and commanding officers of brigades, regiments and battalions will see that each subordinate of his command is furnished therewith in time for the inspection.

## IV.

When notice is received by regimental or company commanders that the Inspector will arrive at their stations at an appointed time, such commander must see that his men are present, in uniform, and answering to their names. Not more than four members of any company will be allowed as "absent with leave" from a roll-call, at an inspection of such company. All others absent will be treated as absent "without leave;" and the Inspector will use the most rigid scrutiny, as the State militia fund will only be distributed upon the basis of those present.

Companies organized within six months prior to the inspection, and men enlisted in old companies within three months prior to such inspection, that have not at the time of inspection procured uniforms, may be excused for not appearing in uniform; all others must appear in uniform, or they will be mustered as "absent without leave."

## V.

The Assistant Inspectors must examine the books of each company, battalion and regiment and see that proper records are kept; and must examine the accounts, and see where the State moneys are paid out and what is done with the surplus.

They will also inquire and report as to what purposes, other than strictly military, the armories have been used, and must see that the arms are insured.

## VI.

The annual return will be used by the Assistant Inspectors, and will bear date March 31. It will show the full name, rank and address of the General of their brigade and their respective staff officers, and the total present strength of such brigade. The Assistant Inspectors will make out their annual returns in duplicate, one to be retained and the other to be sent direct to the Inspector-General.

## VII.

In the annual returns, all changes that have occurred by death, resignation, promotion, removal, or discharge, must be carefully reported.

## VIII.

Great care and caution must be observed in the preparation of company rolls, inspection reports and annual returns. The company rolls must be, at the time of inspection, complete in all respects, and ready for delivery to the inspecting officer.

## IX.

Each Assistant Inspector-General will need a letter-book and order-book. All official letters must be copied in letter-book, and all orders or circulars received must be copied or filed in the order-book, and the Inspectors must see that their files of orders are kept complete. Letters received must be carefully folded, properly indorsed and filed away convenient for reference.

## X.

The Assistant Inspectors will also, at the time of the annual inspection of the National Guard, minutely inspect and report upon the condition of all armories, ordnance stores and camp equipage belonging to the State, which are situated within the prescribed limits of their respective brigades. They will see that the troops conform to the "Regulating Code for Armories," as published by the Adjutant-General, and will report direct to the Inspector-General any failure or neglect to fully comply with the requirements of that code. They will also inspect and report direct to the Inspector-General upon any property of the State which, in their judgment, is worthless or unserviceable, making such recommendations as to its disposition as in their judgment seems best.

## XI.

Every report of brigade will be accompanied by a letter of advice from the inspecting officer, *i. e.*, the Assistant Inspectors-General, which shall contain all information which may be of any importance to the Commander-in-Chief. It must state briefly, but fully, all points which, in the opinion of the inspecting officer, need attention. It must not be a mere formality. It should be full, but concise, and touch on all changes and improvements—recommendations that have and have not been acted upon, or results obtained.

Should inspectors find companies or regiments particularly deserving of praise or censure it should be given fully and freely, and without hesitation.

## XII.

It is essential and necessary, and Assistant Inspectors are especially enjoined, that the greatest possible care and attention must be given to the inspections of the National Guard, and that the reports and inspection rolls contain all the information possible to obtain in regard to the organization and equipment of each regiment, battalion, troop, battery or company, and they will critically observe and report their military appearance and bearing; the condition of their arms, accoutrements, equipments and uniforms; their instruction in

the school of the soldier, company, battalion, and higher organizations; their knowledge of their arms, and whether or not the men have had instruction in target practice.

### XIII.

The Assistant Inspectors will, at any time, make special written report to the Inspector-General, of important matters which are brought to their notice, and where immediate action seems necessary. For example: The names of officers who are ignorant and incompetent, and those that willfully neglect their duties, or who are grossly unmilitary. Statements affecting the character or standing of commissioned officers must not be based upon rumor, but upon positive and most reliable information, and such reports must be considered by all inspecting officers, sacred and confidential.

### XIV.

The Assistant Inspectors will keep an accurate account of all traveling expenses incurred by them in making the annual inspection of the command, as herein ordered, keeping vouchers for every separate item of expense. The requisitions for this expense will be made in duplicate, countersigned by the Quartermaster and Assistant Adjutant-General of the brigade and forwarded direct to the Inspector-General.

Brigade, regimental, battalion and company commanders must promptly publish this order to their respective commands.

By order of Commander-in-Chief.

Official:

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General.*

E. B. HAMILTON,

*Inspector-General.*

# G

## RIFLE PRACTICE.

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STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
OFFICE OF GENERAL INSPECTOR RIFLE PRACTICE,  
CHICAGO, November 25, 1880.

BRIGADIER-GENERAL H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General,  
Springfield, Illinois:*

GENERAL: I have the honor to herewith transmit condensed reports of rifle practice of the Illinois National Guard, for the current year. They are far from being as complete as I purposed having them. Many companies refrained from practice entirely, on account of poor arms; many company commanders report as never having received either of the several general orders issued from this department, pertaining to record shooting, class shooting or prize shooting. Notwithstanding the drawbacks resulting from poor arms, increased interest in business, and the general interest taken in the lively campaign just passed, the improvement, I am pleased to say, in the scores made and the number of men taking active part, is decidedly encouraging and satisfactory.

The matter of rifle practice has been so new, previous to this year, and the many difficulties experienced in creating an interest, so great, that it has not been general, and has been confined to the larger cities. This year, it was deemed advisable to systematize this branch of the service still more, and General Geo. W. Wingate's Manual of Rifle Practice was adopted as the standard regulations. Prizes were offered for excellence in marksmanship, and though not of much intrinsic value, stimulated to greater effort.

I respectfully call your attention to the fact that 54½ per cent. of all those who took part in the class-firing qualified and passed to the next higher grade. About two thousand of the National Guard took part in this shooting. I regret that, owing to deficiencies in returns from the First and Third Brigades, my report is necessarily limited, and justice cannot be done those who have spent no little time and money to make their scores.

Some excellent work has been done in shooting for the splendid medal prizes, offered to the three brigades by the United States Cartridge Company, of Lowell, Mass. The medals were manufactured by A. Lauderback, corner Madison and State streets, Chicago. They are appropriate for the purpose for which they are intended, the design is artistic, and workmanship first-class in all particulars.

The following companies of the First and Second Brigades win their respective medals for this, the first competition. I congratulate them on their fine shooting, and suggest that they look well to their practice, as indications point to a great improvement, next year, both in the number taking part and the quality of scores made.

"A" Company, First Regiment, wins the First Brigade prize, with a score of 743 out of possible 1000:

Team average.....	37 $\frac{8}{20}$
Team per cent.....	74 $\frac{3}{10}$

"D" Company, Fourteenth Battalion, wins the Second Brigade prize, with a score of 641 out of possible 1000:

Team average.....	32 $\frac{1}{20}$
Team per cent.....	64 $\frac{1}{10}$

No returns having been made by company commanders in the Third Brigade, the Adjutant-General will retain their prize for next year's competition.

If company commanders, whose company shooting have not come up to their expectations, will look up the reason why others have been successful, they will find that the fundamental principle of the system of rifle practice is, that accurate shooting is a necessary result of drill, and that the success attained on the ranges and their company "figure of merit" will be proportionate to the amount of instruction given, the foundation of which is laid in armories.

It is a known fact that where company officers have made themselves familiar with the Manual of Rifle Practice, and reached, to some extent, proficiency in shooting, thereby qualifying themselves to be instructors, their companies are the most skillful, and invariably take the prizes.

The means available for this department are so limited that its efficiency is much retarded. This has been unavoidable in the past. I trust, however, the work accomplished thus far will speak for itself in such manner as to be worthy of your consideration, and that the near future, through your influence and favor, will bring the much-needed relief to this department.

I respectfully call your attention to the following suggestions: Each brigade should have a first-class range, centrally located and suitable for practice at all distances. It should be used for brigade matches only. The State should provide everything complete, all of which should remain its property.

The method of handling the troops upon the larger ranges, and the performance by officers and men of the details connected with the duties pertaining to class-firing, closely resemble those required during active service, and cannot be otherwise than of great value to the National Guard.

Officers should teach their companies the art of shooting as often as the manual, and, whenever practicable, should have a range in the armory, from 75 to 125 feet. These can be made with little expense, and can be used with the regular military arm. The new armory cartridge, with only a few grains of powder and lead, permits the use of the 45 and 50-calibre gun, the importance of

which will be readily recognized when it is understood that the shooter can use his own gun, thereby becoming familiar with the sights and pull of trigger. It is regarded by those of long experience that the advantages resulting from this discipline, alone, more than compensate for the time occupied, without regarding the benefits derived from rifle practice.

It is highly desirable that the State issue to the National Guard, next year, at least three times the amount of ammunition it did this. The method for classifying has been seriously interfered with for want of ammunition to make the requisite number of shots; hence the necessity of increasing the amount issued.

Many things suggest themselves that, apparently, are necessary, and many valuable suggestions are made by the Brigade Inspectors, but I do not deem it policy to embody them here, mainly on account of the impossibility of their being carried out at an available time.

The duties of the Inspector of Rifle Practice are onerous, and, so far as I know, have been performed willingly and satisfactorily.

With few exceptions, the officers are familiar with their duties and take pleasure in their performance. Particularly is this the case with Col. James M. Rice, Inspector of Rifle Practice of the Second Brigade. His work has been as thorough as possible under the circumstances, and I feel under obligations to him for the assistance he has rendered me in the past year. I enclose his brigade report, which I should like to have printed in full for the benefit of Inspectors generally, and in fact all concerned.

The duties devolving upon the General Inspector of Rifle Practice have greatly increased in the past year. To meet this pressure, Captain H. B. Maxwell, of the First Cavalry, was detailed to report to Col. Shaffer, as Assistant General Inspector Rifle Practice. Captain Maxwell is one of the most promising officers in the militia. I congratulate the Illinois National Guard on this appointment.

I give the score of Company A, First Regiment, in detail, they winning the brigade prize. Then follows a summing up of all the companies in same brigade who took part in the class firing, showing totals of members practicing and qualifying for next higher grade, the total scores made, company per cent. and grand average.

The Second Brigade follows with a fine showing. I give detailed scores of all companies competing for the brigade prize, summing up the "figure of merit" list, so it can be seen at a glance the aggregate number practicing, total strength last inspection, and the number in each regiment and battalion remaining in fourth class and qualifying for third, second and first classes. Finally follows the Second Brigade figure of merit and complete report of rifle practice.

All of which is respectfully submitted.

I have the honor to be, sir,

Very respectfully, yours,

JAS. A. SHAFFER,

*General Inspector of Rifle Practice, Illinois National Guard.*

OFFICE INSPECTOR RIFLE PRACTICE,  
 FIRST BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
 CHICAGO, Nov. 21, 1880.

COLONEL—I have the honor to enclose herewith the report of Rifle Practice of the Ninth Battalion I. N. G., which is all that I have been able to get. I have an idea that the most of the companies have forwarded their reports directly to the Adjutant-General at Springfield.

The matter of Rifle Practice seems to be less understood than any other branch of the service. I presume printed instructions have been issued, but I have never seen any of them. Colonel Appleton, my predecessor in the office, has been absent from the city for a long time on account of his health, and I have not been able to get any of the blanks or other papers pertaining to the office. If you have printed instructions, blanks, etc., I will be obliged to you if you will send me a supply. Inquiries have been made of me as to the manner of obtaining funds for the payment of postage, stationery, etc. Can you give me any information on the subject?

Very respectfully, your obedient servant,

WILEY S. SCRIBNER,

*Lieutenant-Colonel, and Inspector Rifle Practice  
 First Brigade I. N. G.*

COL. J. A. SHAFFER,

*General Inspector Rifle Practice I. N. G.*

The following is a detailed score of Co. "A," First Regiment, and wins the brigade medal presented by the United States Cartridge Company:

Name.	Rank.	Regiment.	Score.	Total.
G. M. Gunderson.....	Sergeant.	1st.....	5 4 5 4 5 4 4 4 4 4	43
F. L. Goodrich.....	Private .....	" .....	4 5 5 5 5 4 4 4 4 3	43
George W. Ingersoll.....	" .....	" .....	4 4 4 4 5 4 4 4 4 4	41
J. B. Petril.....	" .....	" .....	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	40
W. J. Buckley.....	" .....	" .....	5 3 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	40
E. B. Talman.....	Sergeant.	" .....	4 5 4 4 3 4 4 4 4 4	40
J. C. Turness.....	Private .....	" .....	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 3	40
J. N. Buchanan.....	Lieuten't .....	" .....	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 3	39
A. C. Graham.....	Sergeant.	" .....	4 4 4 3 4 5 4 4 4 3	39
A. K. Ordway.....	Private .....	" .....	2 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4	38
F. M. Sreet.....	" .....	" .....	4 4 4 4 4 4 3 3 4 4	38
E. C. Brownell.....	" .....	" .....	3 4 4 3 4 3 4 3 4 4	36
George E. Dennis.....	Corporal .....	" .....	3 4 4 3 4 3 3 4 4 4	36
J. E. Harper.....	Private .....	" .....	4 3 5 4 4 4 4 4 0 4	36
David Graham.....	Sergeant.	" .....	4 3 3 4 3 4 4 4 3 3	35
D. L. Stewart.....	Private .....	" .....	3 4 5 3 2 3 4 4 4 3	35
A. N. Hobart.....	" .....	" .....	4 3 4 2 3 4 3 2 4 3	32
F. C. Brown.....	" .....	" .....	4 4 4 2 3 3 4 4 2 2	32
E. F. Graham.....	" .....	" .....	3 2 3 4 2 4 2 4 4 3	31
A. J. Bradford.....	" .....	" .....	3 3 4 2 4 3 3 2 3 2	29
Team's total score.....				743
Team's average.....				37 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>20</sub>
Team's per cent.....				74 <sup>3</sup> / <sub>10</sub>

The following is a list of companies in the First Brigade who practiced in the class firing, showing total number practicing, number qualifying, per cent. at each range, total score and grand average:

Company	Organization.	Number practicing	Number qualifying	Company per cent. at 100 yds.	Company per cent. at 150 yds.	Total score.	Grand average.
B	First Regiment .....	4	4	76	69	145	72½
A	First Regiment .....	33	32	73½	70¾	1,191	71
D	Ninth Battalion .....	20	20	70½	59½	641	64½/9
B	Ninth Battalion .....	18	15	63½	55½	536	59½
E	Ninth Battalion .....	17	8	59¾	45½	457	53¾
G	First Regiment .....	10	8	54	52½	267	53½
C	Ninth Battalion .....	20	10	42½	50½	466	46½
F	First Regiment .....	10	4	52½	35½	231	46½
I	First Regiment .....	9	5	50½	43½	231	45½
F	Ninth Battalion .....	20	1	35½	39½	375	37½

The insignia of merit will be presented to those who have qualified, early in January, 1881.

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
OFFICE BRIGADE INSPECTOR RIFLE PRACTICE,  
PEORIA, ILL., November 15, 1880.

COL. JAMES A. SHAFFER, *Inspector-General of Rifle Practice I. N. G., Chicago, Ill.*:

COLONEL—I herewith transmit the consolidated return of rifle practice by the Second Brigade I. N. G., showing the target practice in the field, as prescribed in Wingate's Manual of Rifle Practice.

I also transmit the report of practice of rifle teams firing in competition for the brigade gold medal, under General Order No. 2, current series, from the office of the Inspector-General of Rifle Practice, as follows:

Company D, Fourteenth Battalion, aggregate score.....	641
Company B, Fifth Regiment, " "	617
Company B, Seventeenth Battalion, " "	560
Company G, Fifth Regiment, " "	558
Company C, Seventeenth Battalion, " "	545

I also transmit returns of rifle practice of Companies A and B of the Fourth Regiment, showing the result of firing under Circular No. 1 from the office of the Inspector-General of Rifle Practice, of date October 10, A. D. 1879.

Also I transmit a letter showing as far as I am able the present condition and needs of the Second Brigade as respects rifle practice, the progress made, and some suggestions which it is hoped may be worthy of your consideration.

Respectfully yours,

JAMES M. RICE,

*Lieut.-Col., and Brigade Inspector Rifle Practice, 2d Brigade I. N. G.*

The following is a detailed score of the companies in the Second Brigade who competed for the brigade medal.

Company D, Fourteenth Battalion, wins the prize. The other scores follow according to merit:

COMPANY "D," FOURTEENTH BATTALION, SECOND BRIGADE.

Name.	Rank.	Battalion.	Score.	Total.
R. Whitesides.	Private.	14th.	4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 4 5 5	42
L. F. Hanson.	"	"	4 4 4 4 5 3 5 5 5 3	42
A. D. Frantz.	"	"	4 4 4 5 4 4 4 3 4 4	40
S. S. Kemble.	2d Lieut.	"	3 5 3 3 4 4 4 4 4 4	38
J. L. Frantz.	Private.	"	4 4 3 3 4 4 4 5 3 4	38
T. J. Rodman.	Sergeant.	"	4 4 2 3 3 4 4 5 5 2	36
P. A. Bloom.	Private.	"	3 4 3 4 4 4 4 3 3 4	35
DeF. Heath.	"	"	2 4 3 4 3 4 4 5 3 2	34
E. B. Sargeant.	"	"	0 2 4 5 3 3 4 3 4 4	32
Jas. Johnston.	"	"	3 3 3 3 3 3 4 4 4 2	32
A. E. Wells.	Captain.	"	4 2 2 2 3 3 4 5 4 3	32
A. Herkent.	Private.	"	2 2 4 3 3 4 3 3 3 3	30
P. Frey.	"	"	4 2 3 4 3 4 3 2 0 3	28
G. E. Bailey.	Corporal.	"	3 2 5 3 3 3 3 4 2 2	28
A. Brooks.	Private.	"	4 3 2 3 3 3 0 4 2 4 3	28
J. S. Dart.	"	"	4 2 3 2 3 3 4 4 3 0	28
H. Seidel.	"	"	4 2 3 4 0 3 3 2 3 3	27
C. C. Carter.	Corporal.	"	0 4 3 3 2 2 2 2 5 4	27
W. Ecker.	Private.	"	4 2 0 0 4 3 4 4 3 3	27
R. M. Sweeney.	"	"	0 2 3 5 4 3 0 0 0 0	17
Team's total score.				641
Team average.				32 1/20
Team per cent.				64 1/10

COMPANY "B," FIFTH REGIMENT, SECOND BRIGADE.

Name.	Rank.	Regiment.	Score.	Total.
John G. Drennan.	Sergeant.	5th.	3 3 4 4 5 4 3 4 4 3	37
Jas. Lemery.	Private.	"	4 3 3 3 4 5 5 3 3 4	37
G. N. Burleigh.	1st Lieut.	"	3 3 4 4 3 4 3 4 4 4	36
Geo. T. Harner.	Private.	"	2 3 4 3 3 4 5 4 4 4	36
O. W. Reed.	"	"	3 5 3 3 4 4 4 2 4 4	36
Frank Drennan.	"	"	3 3 4 5 3 4 3 3 4 3	35
Arthur Crooker.	Sergeant.	"	3 4 4 4 3 5 3 3 3 3	35
Chas. E. Richards.	Private.	"	3 4 3 3 4 4 5 4 2 3	35
Fred Stetzel.	"	"	3 3 2 4 3 4 3 5 3 3	35
Geo. Burch.	"	"	3 3 5 3 3 3 3 4 3 4	34
Albert R. Peck.	Sergeant.	"	3 4 4 4 5 3 4 3 3 0	33
Edward Morrison.	Private.	"	3 3 4 4 3 3 3 3 3 3	32
John Wallace.	"	"	3 4 3 4 2 4 0 4 3 2	29
L. Dannaovan.	Sergeant.	"	2 3 4 3 3 3 3 4 0 3	28
Jas. B. Ricks.	Private.	"	0 3 4 3 4 4 3 2 2 3	28
Wm. A. Whitecraft.	"	"	3 3 3 4 2 3 0 2 5 3	28
M. J. Keller.	"	"	3 2 5 3 3 3 4 0 2 8	28
Jas. S. Culver.	Captain.	"	3 0 4 3 0 3 4 3 3 3	26
Asa Shuttleworth.	Private.	"	2 3 0 0 4 3 0 3 3 0	18
T. H. Bacon.	Corporal.	"	0 0 2 0 0 3 0 3 3 0	11
Team's total score.				617
Team average.				30 17/20
Team per cent.				61 7/10

## COMPANY "B," SEVENTEENTH REGIMENT, SECOND BRIGADE.

Name.	Rank.	Regiment.	Score	Total.
R. M. Smith.....	Major.....	17th.	4 3 5 4 4 4 4 2 3 4	37
Fremont Taylor.....	Private.....	"	4 2 4 3 3 3 5 3 3 2	32
Clark Leggett.....	Sergeant.....	"	3 4 3 2 4 4 3 3 2 3	31
Michael Heim.....	"	"	2 4 3 2 4 3 3 2 3	31
Martin Ruffner.....	"	"	3 3 4 3 3 4 2 3 4	31
Frank Northway.....	Private.....	"	3 3 4 3 2 4 3 3 2	31
Reuben Thorp.....	"	"	2 3 3 3 2 3 4 2 4	28
Ezra Walden.....	"	"	3 3 3 3 3 2 4 2 2 3	28
Franklin Sapp.....	"	"	2 2 2 4 4 3 3 4 2 2	28
Francis Robertson.....	"	"	3 3 4 4 2 2 2 2 3 3	28
Chas. Taylor.....	"	"	2 2 0 4 3 3 3 4 2 3	27
August Taylor.....	"	"	4 4 0 3 4 3 4 3 0 2	27
Jas. Hay.....	"	"	3 3 0 4 3 2 3 4 2 3	27
Jas. Eveland.....	Sergeant.....	"	3 4 3 5 2 3 2 2 0 3	27
Jas. Tockett.....	Private.....	"	2 2 3 2 3 2 3 2 4 2	26
Geo. L. Nichols.....	Captain.....	"	3 3 4 0 3 3 3 2 0 4	25
Edward Hay.....	Private.....	"	4 0 2 0 3 3 3 3 3 3	24
Chas. F. Malden.....	Corporal.....	"	3 2 3 0 2 4 0 4 3 3	24
Geo. Bancroft.....	Sergeant.....	"	4 2 2 3 3 2 3 3 2 0	24
Samuel Brown.....	Private.....	"	3 2 3 2 3 2 2 3 2 2	24
Team's total score.....				560
Team's average.....				28
Team's per cent.....				56

## COMPANY "G," FIFTH REGIMENT, SECOND BRIGADE.

Name.	Rank.	Regiment.	Score.	Total.
Chas. E. Wyatt.....	Private.....	5th.	4 2 3 4 3 4 5 3 4 4	36
Geo. Bedell.....	2d Lieut.....	"	3 4 4 2 4 4 4 5 2 3	35
Chas. B. Orr.....	Private.....	"	2 4 4 4 4 5 2 4 0 4	33
C. R. Collins.....	"	"	3 2 5 3 3 3 2 4 3 3	31
Joseph P. Wilcox.....	Corporal.....	"	3 3 4 4 3 2 2 2 3 4	31
Philip J. Whiter.....	Private.....	"	3 3 4 4 3 3 3 2 2 3 4	30
James M. Ridgway.....	"	"	3 0 3 3 4 3 2 4 4 4	30
Alva Ross.....	Corporal.....	"	2 3 2 2 3 3 4 4 2 4	29
Lewis Rothenbecker.....	Private.....	"	2 4 2 3 2 3 3 2 4 4	28
Henry Whittier.....	"	"	0 4 3 2 3 4 3 3 2 4	28
Elijah A. Woodman.....	"	"	4 3 4 3 4 3 0 2 2 3	28
Jerry M. Reed.....	"	"	2 2 0 3 4 3 4 3 4	27
John W. Pitman.....	Sergeant.....	"	3 0 2 4 3 2 2 4 3 4	27
Henry C. Stephens.....	Private.....	"	2 0 2 4 4 5 2 3 3 2	27
M. C. Wilson.....	Captain.....	"	4 2 2 5 4 3 5 2 0 0	27
Jas. J. Watters.....	Private.....	"	4 5 3 3 0 2 3 3 4 0	27
Lewis S. Becker.....	Sergeant.....	"	2 0 3 3 3 0 3 4 4 3	25
Walter Kirkpatrick.....	Private.....	"	2 2 3 2 3 0 4 2 0	23
Thos. Little.....	"	"	2 2 2 3 2 2 3 3 0 0	19
David M. Andrews.....	"	"	4 0 2 4 0 4 0 4 0 0	18
Team's total score.....				558
Team's average.....				27 <sup>10</sup> /10
Team's per cent.....				55 <sup>4</sup> /5

## COMPANY "C" SEVENTEENTH BATTALION, SECOND BRIGADE.

Name.	Rank.	Regiment.	Score.	Total.
I. N. Sheppard	Private	17th.	3 4 4 3 4 3 4 4 3 4	36
F. L. Shoaff	"		3 4 3 3 4 3 4 4 2 3	33
R. Daines	"		2 2 2 5 3 4 4 3 4 4	33
C. W. Vance	"		4 5 2 1 3 3 4 4 4 0	33
J. W. Sheppard	Sergeant	"	4 2 4 4 1 3 3 2 2 3	31
J. Wallace	Private	"	3 3 4 1 3 2 0 3 5 1	31
J. W. Vance	Captain	"	2 2 4 2 5 3 4 2 2 4	30
W. H. Levings	Sergeant	"	4 4 3 3 0 2 2 4 2 4	28
F. R. Magner	Private	"	3 4 2 2 3 0 2 5 4 3	28
H. Y. Davis	"		4 3 2 3 4 2 0 5 2 3	28
C. E. Schenck	"		4 2 4 4 2 0 5 2 2 3	28
W. H. McBeth	"		2 5 2 0 3 4 3 2 2 3	27
E. E. Miller	"		4 4 3 3 0 4 3 3 3 0	27
H. Hager	"		2 3 2 4 4 2 2 3 3 0	25
A. Wittig	"		0 2 3 2 3 4 3 4 4 0	25
J. T. Murphy	Sergeant	"	0 0 4 2 4 4 3 3 0 2	22
W. Stalnaker	Private	"	2 3 4 3 2 0 5 0 2 0	21
Geo. W. Fisher	Corporal	"	0 3 2 2 0 2 2 2 3 4	20
John Boyd	Private	"	2 0 5 2 0 0 3 2 3 4	20
John Whittig	"		0 2 0 2 2 0 5 4 4 0	19
Team's total score				545
Team's average				27 $\frac{1}{4}$
Team's per cent				54 $\frac{1}{2}$

The following is a statement of the figure of merit of the Second Brigade:

Order of merit	Organization.						Figure of merit....
1	Seventeenth Battalion	117	294	0	77	40	132 <b>10.88</b>
2	Fourteenth Battalion	106	293	0	91	15	187 <b>9.76</b>
3	Fourth Regiment	262	651	0	144	118	389 <b>8.44</b>
4	Fifth Regiment	149	461	8	65	87	301 <b>7.15</b>
5	Eighth Regiment	210	648	0	120	90	438 <b>6.94</b>
6	Seventh Regiment	215	604	0	95	120	389 <b>6.76</b>
7	Fifteenth Battalion	81	372	0	17	64	291 <b>3.09</b>

## No. 1.

STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
OFFICE OF GENERAL INSPECTOR RIFLE PRACTICE,  
CHICAGO, October 18, 1879.

*Circular No. 1:*

## I.

This circular is issued for the purpose of systematising, to some extent, rifle practice in the Illinois National Guard.

## II.

At present, no fixed plans can be set forth for want of means to carry them out.

For the same reason all services rendered this year by Inspectors of Rifle Practice must be voluntary.

## III.

It is desirable that officers and men should coöperate with the Regimental Battalion and Brigade Inspector of Rifle Practice, in devising plans which will enable each company in the Illinois National Guard to erect an inexpensive third class target, so practice can be had this fall and winter.

## IV.

Soon as companies are prepared for practice, three rounds for sighting and seven for scoring will be issued to each man for a record score.

## V.

The Regimental and Battalion Inspectors of Rifle Practice should consult with the officers of their respective companies, personally or otherwise, to get at the wants and necessities of each. Illinois should send a team to Creedmoor next year whose record should be number one.

To reach this point of excellence, practice is necessary.

## VI.

The rules of "The National Rifle Association," and Wingate's "Manual for Rifle Practice," will govern in all matches, competitions and practice.

## VII.

Regimental and Battalion Inspectors of Rifle Practice should be perfectly familiar with these rules.

## VIII.

They should know the condition and kind of arm used by each company under their inspection, and should, so far as possible,

meet with each company once or twice a year, giving personal instruction in the position of aiming, firing, &c.; advising the markers how to discriminate between close shots, and the scorers, in keeping the score of each man, so their report will show the value of each shot, and total value of score opposite each name.

## IX.

In condensing returns to the Brigade Inspectors, Regimental and Battalion Inspectors of Rifle Practice cannot be too particular in wording them so a perfect record is kept. In summing up, they should give the per cent. of each man's score out of the possible, and the company's per cent. out of possible grand total.

## X.

All important questions should be submitted to the proper Inspector of Rifle Practice, who should decide the same promptly.

## XI.

In the absence of an Inspector of Rifle Practice, the commanding officer of each company will see that scores are properly kept, and returns made to him (the Inspector of Rifle Practice) at the earliest date.

## XII.

Regimental and Battalion Inspectors of Rifle Practice will receive instructions from Brigade Inspectors of Rifle Practice, whose instructions will be governed by a thorough knowledge of the wants, &c., of the regiments and battalions in their respective brigades.

## XIII.

The uniforms worn by Inspectors of Rifle Practice will be the same as those of officers in the regular service—with the exception of shoulder-straps, the center of which should be black velvet.

## XIV.

The General Inspector of Rifle Practice being anxious to perfect this branch of the service, urges immediate action, and will be glad to receive or impart any possible information.

JAMES A. SHAFFER,

*Col., and Gen. Inspector of Rifle Practice, Ill. Nat'l Guard.*  
Official:

H. HILLIARD, *Adj't-General.*

## No. 2.

HEADQUARTERS ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD,  
OFFICE GENERAL INSPECTOR RIFLE PRACTICE,  
CHICAGO, July 8, 1880.

*General Order No. 1:*

The following is issued for the instruction of the Illinois National Guard, in the matter of rifle practice:

## I.

Wingate's Manual for Rifle Practice (last edition) is hereby adopted, and the Illinois National Guard will be governed, unless otherwise ordered from general headquarters, by its contents, in all matters pertaining thereto. The rules of the National Rifle Association are included as part of it. It is the standard authority on this subject, and in order to secure uniformity and system in drill instruction, classification, etc., its contents should be familiar to both officers and men, who are expected to supply themselves at once.

## II.

Inspectors of Rifle Practice are requested to make a study of this book, and to master all its details at the earliest possible day, and thus be prepared to teach and explain its principles. They should, as early as possible, become proficient in marksmanship with the military arm at the ranges 100, 150 and 200 yards.

## III.

Instructions in musketry, under the head of Preliminary Drills, should be taught to the commands most thoroughly, in company and regimental armories. Regimental and Battalion Inspectors should be present at such times, as far as possible, to correct errors.

## IV.

Position and aiming drill should be looked after carefully by the Inspectors, as they are of the utmost importance to all soldiers.

## V.

Company commanders should select the ranges, and, so far as possible, superintend the construction of targets, which should be so arranged that 100 to 150 shots can be signalled, the bullet-holes covered, and the score accurately recorded in one hour without confusion.

## VI.

Targets may be constructed in any of the different styles given in the Manual (see pages 170 to 177).

## VII.

In all matches and competitions, and also practice for advancement in grades, the guns used must be the military arms furnished by the State, and no change in the *sights*, *by filing* or *otherwise*, will be allowed.

## VIII.

As delay is irksome, and the time men can give to rifle practice limited, all arrangements should be complete before firing commences.

## IX.

Company commanders should be present at the firing, and have the general management. The shooting, when practicable, should be made under the direct supervision of the Regimental or Battalion inspector, who will act as referee, and whose decision shall be final.

## X.

Great care must be taken and strict order preserved, that accidents may be avoided.

## XI.

When the Regimental or Battalion Inspector cannot attend, one of the field officers, or some officer detached from another company by special order from the Regimental or Battalion commander, may act as Inspector of Rifle Practice.

## XII.

No score made by any officer or man in class-firing is to be recognized unless made at a target to which he has been regularly assigned, his name having been previously entered.

## XIII.

Each company commander is entitled, for each man in his command, to 7 to 10 rounds of ammunition. The State furnishes said ammunition for a record score, and for no other purpose whatever, unless orders are issued to the contrary from general headquarters.

## XIV.

The record score will be made at the two third-class ranges, viz: Five shots at 100 yards and five shots at 150 yards. No sighting shots will be allowed. It is to be hoped that the inexperienced as well as the best shots will try and qualify at these two ranges.

## No. 3.

HEADQUARTERS ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD,  
OFFICE GENERAL INSPECTOR RIFLE PRACTICE,  
CHICAGO, August 12, 1880.

*General Order No. 2:*

## I.

The U. S. Cartridge Co., of Lowell, Mass., having presented the State Militia with three (3) prizes, viz: one for each brigade, the following rules and regulations are issued to govern the competition for same, and will be strictly adhered to:

## II.

Brigade Gold Badge Contest—For the U. S. Cartridge Company prizes, each badge to be won twice, not necessarily consecutively, before finally worn.

## III.

Open to any team of twenty active members belonging to same company, to be vouched for by company commander.

## IV.

Distance—200 yards, off-hand.

## V.

Sighting shots—*not any*.

## VI.

Scoring shots—ten (10).

## VII.

Military arm used—those furnished by the State.

## VIII.

Ammunition used—the U. S. Cartridge Co. factory-loaded cartridges, to be given out to each man on the day of competition, just before advancing to the firing point.

## IX.

Each team must furnish its own ammunition.

## X.

The team in each brigade making the highest aggregate or number of points nearest a possible score, shall wear the badge for 1880.

## XI.

The individual in each winning team who has the leading score will be entitled to wear the badge by giving satisfactory security to the company commander.

## XII.

The shooting for this year must be done on or before the 30th day of September. The scores can be made over the company ranges, under the supervision of company commander. The ranking Rifle Inspector present should act as officer of the day, and decide all points and questions pertaining to the shooting.

## XIII.

As soon as practicable after the scores of the winning teams are ascertained, the badges will be presented in person by Adjutant-General H. Hilliard.

## XIV.

Company commanders and Rifle Inspectors will include these competitions in their reports.

## XV.

Company commanders must remember that the ammunition furnished by the State cannot be used for these competitions, unless they will be responsible and will replace immediately after their teams have made their scores.

## XVI.

The ammunition to be used in these competitions can be obtained of the company's agent, at 55 State street, Chicago, or from the general agent for the northwest, Geo. D. Freeman, Columbus, Ohio. In either case it will be furnished at government prices.

## XVII.

The General Inspector reserves the right to change the conditions for the brigade prizes in the next year competitions, should it be deemed advisable.

Official : J. A. SHAFFER,  
*General Inspector Rifle Practice.*  
H. HILLIARD,  
*Adjutant-General.*

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## No. 4.

OFFICE GENERAL INSPECTOR RIFLE PRACTICE,  
CHICAGO, July 8, 1880.

*General Order No. 1:*

The following is issued for the instruction of the Illinois National Guard, in the matter of rifle practice :

## I.

Wingate's Manual for Rifle Practice (last edition) is hereby adopted, and the Illinois National Guard will be governed, unless

otherwise ordered from general headquarters, by its contents, in all matters pertaining thereto. The rules of the National Rifle Association are included as part of it. It is the standard authority on this subject, and in order to secure uniformity and system in drill, instruction, classification, etc., its contents should be familiar to both officers and men, who are expected to supply themselves at once.

## II.

Inspectors of Rifle Practice are requested to make a study of this book and to master all its details at the earliest possible day, and thus be prepared to teach and explain its principles. They should, as early as possible, become proficient in marksmanship with the military arm at the ranges, 100, 150 and 200 yards.

## III.

Instructions in musketry, under the head of preliminary drills, should be taught to the commands most thoroughly, in company and regimental armories. Regimental and Battalion Inspectors should be present at such times, as far as possible, to correct errors.

## IV.

Position and aiming drill should be looked after carefully by the Inspectors, as they are of the utmost importance to all soldiers.

## V.

Company commanders should select the ranges, and, so far as possible, superintend the construction of targets, which should be so arranged that 100 to 150 shots can be signalled, the bullet holes covered, and the score accurately recorded in one hour without confusion.

## VI.

Targets may be constructed in any of the different styles given in the Manual; see pages 170 to 177.

## VII.

In all matches and competitions, and, also, practice for advancement in grades, the guns used must be the military arms furnished by the State, and no change in the *sights*, *by filing or otherwise*, will be allowed.

## VIII.

As delay is irksome, and the time men can give to rifle practice limited, all arrangements should be complete before firing commences.

## IX.

Company commanders should be present at the firing, and have the general management. The shooting, when practicable, should be made under the direct supervision of the Regimental or Battalion Inspector, who will act as referee, and whose decision shall be final.

## X.

Great care must be taken, and strict order preserved that accidents may be avoided.

## XI.

When the regimental or battalion Inspector can not attend, one of the field officers, or some officer detached from another company, by special order from the regimental or battalion commander, may act as Inspector of Rifle Practice.

## XII.

No score made by any officer or man in class firing, is to be recognized unless made at a target to which he has been regularly assigned, his name having been previously entered.

## XIII.

Each company commander is entitled, for each man in his command, to 7 to 10 rounds of ammunition. The State furnishes said ammunition for a record score, and for no other purpose whatever, unless orders are issued to the contrary from general headquarters.

## XIV.

The record score will be made at the two 3d-class ranges, viz: Five shots at 100 yards, and five shots at 150 yards. No sighting shots will be allowed. It is hoped that the inexperienced, as well as the best shots, will try and qualify at these two ranges.

## XV.

No practice allowed on the range the day of competition. The record score must be made on or before the 20th day of September.

## XVI.

It is a waste of ammunition to allow men to shoot more than ten rounds at one distance on the same day.

## XVII.

Correct elevation and windage should be ascertained before going to the firing points. Attention is called to paragraphs 376 to 381 and 388 to 395, Wingate's Manual.

## XVIII.

Soon as returns are verified, and the names of those who have qualified for the next higher grade are ascertained, each one will be supplied with a very neat ensignia, to wear on the coat. This will apply to the different grades, the device being appropriate. All will denote the degree of excellence to which the wearer has attained, and will be worn by officers and men as part of their uniform.

## XIX.

To add interest to the practice of those supplied with muzzle-loaders, a prize will be given to the company (that is two-fifths (2-5) of their available force, as per Inspector's report, March, 1880), which makes the highest aggregate in the record score at 100 and 150 yards.

## XX.

A prize will also be given to the company armed with breech-loaders, making the highest aggregate score—same conditions as Sec. 19, relating to muzzle-loaders.

## XXI.

Other prizes will be offered whenever procurable, and circular issued giving all necessary information.

## XXII.

Company original reports of rifle practice must be duly certified to, and forwarded on or before the 30th day of September, to the Regimental or Battalion Inspectors, who will carefully examine, verify, condense in accordance with blanks furnished, and forward same with their reports to Brigade Inspectors, on or before the 1st day of October.

## XXIII.

Brigade Inspectors will consolidate returns, as per blanks, and forward with the original company report, to the General Inspector, on or before October 10.

## XXIV.

The classification in rifle practice blanks will be kept written up to date, and each company commander will see that one is posted conspicuously in the Armory.

The General Inspector of Rifle Practice desires most earnestly to systematize instruction in rifle practice throughout the Illinois National Guard. To do this, it will be necessary for both officers

and men to coöperate with him, and, without regard to kind of arms, let each company strive for the practice that alone makes perfect.

This order will remain in force until countermanded from headquarters.

Official :

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General.*

J. A. SHAFFER,

*General Inspector Rifle Practice I. N. G.*

## SCORERS' INSTRUCTIONS.

### I.

The two sides of the scoring blanks are *duplicates*, and each score should be entered *on both*. When completed, they should be signed, and given to the Regimental or Battalion Inspector of Rifle Practice, who will separate them, retain one, and give the other to the company commander.

### II.

The signals are: White disc, *bull's eye*, counting 5; red disc, *centre*, counting 4; white disc, with black cross, *inner*, counting 3; black disc, *outer*, counting 2. Red flag waved right and left, *richochet* (*i. e.* that the shot has hit the ground before striking the target, constituting a miss), marked R.

### III.

When the red flag is shown at your own, or *at any target within three of it*, call "*Danger! Cease firing!*" and require those about to shoot to throw open the breech-block of their rifles and withdraw the cartridge; *also raise your own danger flag*, and keep it up until that at the target is withdrawn.

### IV.

*When the red signal at the target is in sight, firing must not be allowed.*

### V.

The marker's signals are conclusive.

### VI.

*No score must be scratched out or erased.* If a figure is wrong, draw a line through it and put the right figure *above it*, and report it to the Inspector, who will write his initials opposite.

## VII.

Call out each man's name and the value of his shot as you put it down—as, "Smith, four!"

## VIII.

Caution each man before he shoots: "*Aim at target —,*" stating its number.

## IX.

If *he shoots on a wrong target while the red signal is up*, stop him, and report him to the Inspector, who will rule him out.

## X.

If any man (except one-armed men) does not shoot in the proper position—standing, up to 200 yards; kneeling, at 300, and lying, with head to the target, at 400 and 500 yards, stop him, and report it to the Inspector.

## XI.

*No sighting shots are allowed at any distance.*

## XII.

Ask each man his name as he comes up; prevent all unfair practices, and report at once anything of the kind that may be attempted.

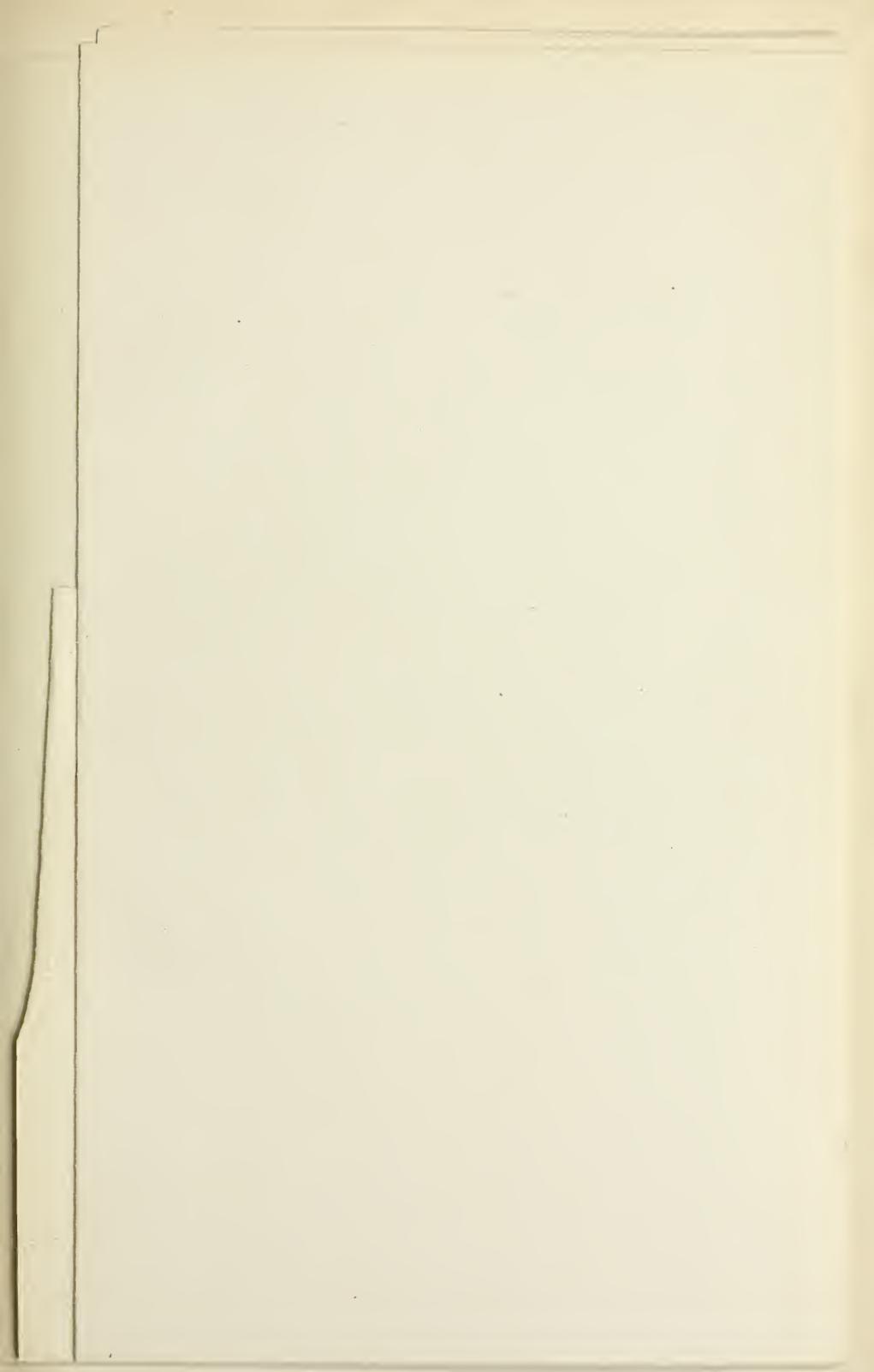
## XIII.

In case of disorder or dispute as to the scoring, stop the firing, *raise your danger flag*, and report the matter to the Inspector.

## XIV.

Scorers must not score for their own companies, if it can be avoided.

JAMES A. SHAFFER,  
*General Inspector of Rifle Practice, I. N. G.*



## CONSOLIDATED RETURN OF RIFLE PRACTICE,

BY SECOND BRIGADE ILLINOIS NATIONAL GUARD, COMMANDED BY BRIGADIER-GENERAL JASPER N. REECE, DURING THE YEAR ENDING SEPTEMBER 20, 1880.

# H

## SURGEON-GENERAL'S REPORT.

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*Semi-Annual Consolidated Report of Casualties occurring in First, Second and Third Brigades I. N. G., for the period ending September 30, 1879.*

MAJOR-GENERAL H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General Illinois:*

GENERAL: I have the honor to transmit to you the following consolidated report of casualties in the First, Second and Third Brigades, for the half year ending September 30, 1879:

1st Brigade:

Discharged for disability..... 11

Deaths..... 2

(Sixteenth Battalion and First Cavalry failed to respond to call of Brigade Surgeon.)

Second Brigade:

Discharged for disability..... 4

Third Brigade:

Deaths..... 1

Total—Discharged, 15; deaths, 3.

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*Semi-Annual Consolidated Report of Casualties occurring in First, Second and Third Brigades I. N. G., for the period ending March 31, 1880.*

SURGEON-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, ILL., June 6, 1880.

Brigades.	Deaths.	Discharges.	Total.
First Brigade.....	5	26	31
Second Brigade.....	3	4	7
Third Brigade.....	10	.....	10
And for the period ending October 1, 1880:			
First Brigade.....		14	14
Second Brigade.....		4	4
Total.....	18	48	66

## RECAPITULATION.

Year.	Deaths.	Discharges.
Total, 1879.....	3	15
Total, 1880.....	18	48
Total, two years.....	21	63

I hereby certify, on honor, that the above statement is accurate and just.

RUFUS S. LORD,

*Surgeon-General.*

GENERAL HEADQUARTERS, STATE OF ILLINOIS,  
SURGEON-GENERAL'S OFFICE,  
SPRINGFIELD, Dec. 16, 1879.

*General Order No. 3.*

Surgeons and Assistant Surgeons in charge of regiments and battalions will make reports of all discharges for disability, accidents or deaths in their respective commands, on the 30th of March and 30th of September of each year respectively. (Assistant Surgeons not in separate charge, will report to their Surgeons, who will embody their assistants' report with their own.) These reports must be approved by the Colonel, or highest officer in command, and forwarded to the Brigade Surgeon, who will consolidate them, obtain the approval of Brigade General and forward to Surgeon-General.

Surgeons and Assistant Surgeons in command will be allowed ten days after the 30th of March and 30th of September to make up and forward reports to Brigade Surgeons, and Brigade Surgeons will be allowed the same time, or till the 20th of April and 20th of October, to consolidate and forward reports to Surgeon-General.

A failure to comply with this order will subject delinquent to discipline.

RUFUS S. LORD,

Official :

*Surgeon-General.*

H. HILLIARD,

*Adjutant-General.*

# I

## REPORT OF FIRST BRIGADE.

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HEADQUARTERS FIRST BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
CHICAGO, October 21, 1879.

GEN. H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General Illinois*:

GENERAL—I have the honor to submit the following report of the late encampment of the First Brigade Illinois National Guard:

In compliance with General Orders No. 2, from general headquarters, dated August 3, 1879, I issued, August 13, 1879, General Orders No. 1 (a copy of which is herewith enclosed), directing the First Brigade to assemble for instruction at South Park, Illinois, on the 3d day of September, 1879, the railroad lines leading to Chicago having generously tendered free transportation for all uniformed men vouched for by me.

The brigade assembled at 12:40 P. M., September 3, near the Exposition Building, as directed by General Orders No. 3, from these headquarters. The proposed review by his Excellency, the Governor, and his staff, having been omitted, at the suggestion of the Governor, the column moved at once to camp. We reached camp at 5:30 P. M., and immediately stationed a guard of one hundred men about the grounds, which guard was maintained until the encampment was broken up, September 7.

On September 3, I issued orders prescribing regulations for the government of the camp.

The opportunity for drill was well improved by all the command, daily company and battalion drills having been ordered.

Cooked rations were supplied, by contract with Mr. Chas. Kern, and under the supervision of Captain E. Durand, A. C. S., the mess arrangements were ably carried out, as little complaint being made as could reasonably be expected under the circumstances.

With the exception of a few days, the weather was favorable.

The average number present was nearly two thousand, as shown by the morning reports. The number would have been much larger, but for the fact that many members of the organizations located in Chicago are connected with business houses, and September being the busiest month in the year, many were unable to attend. For the same reason, many were permitted to leave camp in the morning attend to their business, and return in the evening.

With the exception of seven companies of the Third Regiment (infantry) and one company of the Twelfth Battalion (infantry), the entire brigade was represented.

The command broke camp on Sunday, September 7, at 3 P. M.

The improvement shown in drill and discipline was commendable, and bears evidence of zeal and patience on the part of both officers and men.

In view of the fact that the encampment was voluntary, it was not deemed advisable to enforce as strict discipline as would otherwise have been enforced.

The city commands being burdened with much heavier expense than those located in the country, it was thought best to charge an admission fee to visitors in order that a fund might be raised to defray expenses of the encampment not provided for by law, and at the same time prevent too great an attendance of visitors, the camp being located so near Chicago. An immense concourse of people could not have been otherwise prevented unless all were excluded.

This fund was divided among the city commands at the rate of \$2.70 per man. The First Regiment Infantry, having an average attendance of 225 men, received \$607.50; the Second Regiment Infantry, \$510; the others in the same proportion. A small balance remained, which was used to defray other expenses.

The commanders of the various organizations of the brigade have expressed themselves pleased with the management of the encampment.

Our thanks are due to Messrs. James Morgan, Cornelius Price, John R. Walsh, John B. Sherman, Paul Cornell, Commissioners, and William M. Berry, Superintendent, of the South Park, for their personal efforts toward the success of our encampment.

It was a matter of great satisfaction and congratulation, which was very apparent among both officers and men, that his Excellency, Shelby M. Cullom, Governor of Illinois, and General H. Hilliard, and members of their respective families, visited the camp and remained during the most of the encampment. I trust I may be pardoned for saying in this connection that to the untiring efforts of these gentlemen the National Guard of Illinois is indebted for its existence and for the law under which they have been able to reach their present state of efficiency. In saying this, I believe that I represent the sentiment of the entire National Guard of the State.

I wish to tender the thanks of the First Brigade to his Excellency, the Governor, and the Adjutant-General of the State, for their personal assistance during the encampment.

I am, General, very respectfully, your obedient servant,

JOSEPH T. TORRENCE,  
*Brigadier-General Commanding.*

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HEADQUARTERS FIRST BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
CHICAGO, November 19, 1880.

GEN. H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General Illinois:*

GENERAL—In compliance with your suggestion, I have the honor to make the following report of the operations of the First Brigade I. N. G., during the year ending September 30, 1880:

The city regiments have taken part in two street parades: In October, 1879, to escort the remains of Hon. Z. Chandler, and on November 12, 1879, in honor of General Grant.

During the latter part of December, 1879, trouble was anticipated at the Stock Yards, and the troops stationed in the city were ordered into their armories. Fortunately it was not necessary to call them into service. A special report of the matter was made to you at the time.

In August last, during the encampment of Knights Templar in this city, a detail of 400 men was made from the city regiments to guard the camp. The men were on duty four days, and rendered efficient services, which were duly acknowledged by the Grand Commander.

In May last, quarters were secured for the headquarters of the brigade, where the quartermaster's and other stores are kept, and where weekly meetings of the staff are held. The officers of the staff are perfecting themselves in tactics and general staff duties, under the supervision of the Assistant Adjutant-General.

With the exception of Battery "D" (whose guns and stores are at present located in the Exposition Building), all the commands have good armories, and company drills are carried on regularly.

The numerical strength of the brigade is 3,745 officers and men.

I am, General, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

J. T. TORRENCE,  
*Brigadier-General Commanding.*

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HEADQUARTERS FIRST BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
CHICAGO, August 13, 1876.

*General Orders No. 1:*

I.

In compliance with General Orders No. 2, from general headquarters, dated August 3, 1879, the First Brigade Illinois National Guard will assemble for instructions at South Park, Cook Co., Ill., on the 3d day of September, 1879.

II.

Owing to the insufficiency of the appropriation for this year to pay the troops, and also provide transportation and subsistence, the services of the men must be voluntary for the four days' encampment, but they will receive transportation, shelter and subsistence without cost to them.

III.

Arrangements for transportation have been made with the following railroads, to carry regularly enrolled uniformed men, properly

vouched for at these headquarters, free of cost to the men or to the State:

Chicago, Burlington and Quincy.  
 Chicago and Northwestern.  
 Chicago and Alton.  
 Illinois Central.  
 Chicago, Rock Island and Pacific.  
 Chicago and Paducah.  
 Chicago, Peoria and Southwestern.  
 Chicago and Eastern Illinois.  
 Toledo, Peoria and Warsaw.

#### IV.

Commanding officers of regiments, battalions and detached companies will send to these headquarters, as soon as possible, a statement showing number of men in each company, name of commanding officer, and from what point transportation is required.

#### V.

The troops will assemble at the Exposition Building, Chicago, at 1 o'clock P. M., to be reviewed by his Excellency, Shelby M. Cullom, Governor of Illinois, and will march thence to camp.

By order of Brigadier-General J. T. Torrence.

GEO. R. CANNON,  
*Assistant Adjutant-General.*

HEADQUARTERS FIRST BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
 CHICAGO, September 3, 1879.

*Circular:*

During the encampment of the First Brigade I. N. G. at South Park, the following regulations will be observed:

1. Reveille.....	6	A. M.
2. Fatigue call .....	6:30	"
3. Breakfast.....	7	"
4. Sick call.....	7:30	"
5. Guard mounting.....	8	"
6. Adjutant's call.....	9	"
7. Company drill .....	9:30 to 11:30	A. M.
8. Dinner .....	12	M.
9. Battalion and company drill.....	2 to 5	P. M.
10. Dress parade .....	5	"
11. Supper .....	6	"
12. Concert by brass bands of the brigade.....	7 to 10	"
13. Tattoo .....	10:30	"
14. Taps .....	11	"

By order of Brigadier-General J. T. Torrence.

GEO. R. CANNON,  
*Assistant Adjutant-General.*

# K

## REPORT OF THE SECOND BRIGADE.

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, October 1, 1879.

H. HILLIARD, *Adjutant-General I. N. G., Springfield:*

I have the honor to make the following report of the first annual encampment of the Second Brigade I. N. G.

General Order No. 2 (enclosed marked A), issued the 18th of August, 1879, from these headquarters, directing the Second Brigade I. N. G. to assemble for instruction at Camp Cullom, near Springfield, Illinois, was made in compliance with special order No. 29, from general headquarters, dated August 11, 1879.

Circular (enclosed marked B), issued to the command August 14, 1879, from these headquarters, giving information as to transportation and other matters, stated that the prime object of this encampment is to promote the efficiency of the "Illinois National Guard," and the importance of making the most of the opportunity for improvement in all matters essential to the efficiency of the officers and men of the brigade, was impressed upon all in attendance from the time of reaching camp on Tuesday morning, September 16, until Friday evening, the 19th of September.

It was intended to furnish the men cooked rations, and extensive preparations were made; a steam boiler with pipes leading to a series of barrels arranged with perforated false bottoms, to cook the food by steam, was hired and located at a convenient central point upon the camp ground, but the general desire to have the men learn all the duties of a soldier, caused this to be modified to the extent that raw rations were issued to the Quartermasters, and those who desired to have all or any part cooked by steam could do so, the others learning to cook and come for their rations as though in the field. A large tank was located near this steam kitchen, and a pipe was laid 1,600 feet, connecting with the reservoir main on Ninth street, which furnished an ample supply of water for all purposes. As to the manner of purchasing fuel, forage and subsistence for the encampment, attention is invited to special order No. 5, herewith enclosed (marked C and D), and dated August 30, 1879.

Sealed proposals for commissary and quartermaster's supplies were solicited by advertisements in the various city papers September 1 (see exhibit marked E.), and the contracts were awarded to those offering the best goods, rather than the lowest prices.

The sutler privilege was sold to a veteran of the late war.

The ground for the camp was not such as would be selected at ordinary times, being so perfectly level and impossible to drain that only the exceptionally dry season made it available; neither was it

of sufficient size to lay out the camp with proper distance between tents or battalions; but the only other points were several miles away from water, the scarcity of which was unprecedented. It was therefore decided to contract all the streets and spans to enable the entire brigade to occupy ground only about two-thirds large enough. The accompanying diagram is an accurate representation, except that it does not locate the sinks, which were outside the drive on the east side of the camp.

On the 3d of September the following general order was issued:

*General Order No. 3:*

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.  
SPRINGFIELD, September 3, 1879.

Regimental and battalion commands of this brigade will detail one Sergeant and fourteen privates to report with their respective Quartermasters to Capt. Geo. C. Cole, Brigade Quartermaster at Camp Cullom, Springfield, Ills., on Saturday, September 13, 1879, for the purpose of pitching tents and preparing camp.

By order of

BRIG.-GEN. J. N. REECE.

CHARLES F. MILLS,

*Lt.-Col. and A. A. G.*

The work was commenced late on Saturday, and by Tuesday morning all was in readiness for the arrival of the command. The 4th and 14th regiments arrived at 6 A. M. of the 16th of September, and the last to arrive was the 7th, at 5 P. M.

The following consolidated report shows the strength of the commands, who promptly responded to the order, and all were present ready for duty on the first day of the encampment.

Command.	Commanding Officer.	Number officers.	Number men.	Total strength
Second Brigade.....	Brig.-Gen. J. N. Reece.....	10	.....	10
4th Infantry.....	Col. Wm. Whiting .....	34	480	517
5th Infantry .....	Col. J. H. Barkley .....	28	372	400
7th Infantry.....	Col. Isaac Taylor.....	30	370	400
8th Infantry.....	Col. Wm. Hanna.....	31	361	392
14th Infantry.....	Lieut.-Col. W. P. Butler.....	18	175	193
15th Infantry.....	Lieut.-Col. J. T. Cooper.....	18	241	259
17th Infantry.....	Major J. W. Anderson.....	13	155	168
Battery "B." 1st Artillery.....	1st Lieut. J. T. Mitts.....	2	28	30
Bands and Drum Corps.....	.....	.....	.....	100
Total.....	.....	.....	.....	2,469

The programme of the days' duties was announced as follows:

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE, I. N. G.  
SPRINGFIELD, September 16, 1879.

*General Order No. 4:*

5:40 A. M.	Reveille and morning gun.
5:50 "	Police call.
7:00 "	Breakfast call.
8:00 "	Sergeants' call.
8:15 "	Drill call for companies.
8:30 "	Assembly for guard mount.
8:45 "	Adjutant's call—regimental guard mount.
9:15 "	Adjutants call—brigade guard mount.
9:30 "	Drill call for battalions.
11:30 "	Recall.
12:30 P. M.	Dinner call.
2:00 "	Drill call, battalion.
4:00 "	Recall.
4:30 "	Welcomeing address by Gov. Cullom.
5:00 "	Assembly call, battalion dress parade.
6:00 "	Retreat and evening gun.
6:15 "	Supper call.
7:00 to 8:00 P. M.	School for battalion instruction at respective regimental headquarters.
8:00 to 9:00 P. M.	Instructions, evolutions, brigade, at brigade headquarters.
10:00 P. M.	Tattoo—roll call.
10:30 "	Taps.

By order of

CHARLES F. MILLS,

*Lt.-Col. and A. A. G.*

BRIG.-GEN. J. N. REECE.

A heavy guard was detailed each day, consisting of a field officer for officer of the day, two to four Lieutenants as officers of the guard, and 270 men, for the double purpose of thoroughly guarding the camp and to have as many men receive instruction in the duties of sentinel as possible. Each regiment and battalion mounted its own detail and then marched them to the place designated for brigade guard mount, which was conducted by a brigade staff officer, in accordance with the tactics for grand guard mounting. Only the Fifth Regiment attempted battalion drill the first day, but all confined themselves to company drill. At the hour designated for the address by His Excellency, Governor Cullom, the battalions were formed on their color lines, and the brigade formed and was turned over in due form. The command was then given, "Line of masses, on first division, first battalion, right in front," which was executed fairly; much better than could be expected from companies and battalions together and in line for the first time. After the Governor's address the brigade was dismissed and each battalion had dress parade on its own color line, all being well executed.

Special attention was given to the instructions of sentinels by the brigade staff, and the veteran field and line officers generally, some of whom devoted the greater part of the first night to going the rounds and individually instructing the different reliefs.

The bugler of the Fourteenth Battalion was detailed to sound the calls at brigade headquarters and raise and lower the garrison flag, which was placed about twenty yards in front of headquarters tent, and too far from the officer of the guard's quarters for him to properly attend to it.

The programme of the second day was announced, as follows:

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, September 17, 1879.

*General Orders No. 5:*

Call will be sounded to-day as follows:

5:40 A. M.	Reveille and morning gun.
6:00 "	Police call.
7:00 "	Breakfast call.
8:00 "	Surgeon's call.
8:15 "	Drill call for company.
8:30 "	Assembly for guard mount.
8:45 "	Adjutant's call, regimental guard mount.
9:15 "	Adjutant's call for brigade guard mount.
9:30 "	Drill call for battalions.
11:30 "	Recall.
12:30 P. M.	Dinner call.
2:00 "	Assembly for brigade drill.
4:30 "	Assembly for brigade dress parade.
6:00 "	Retreat and evening gun.
6:15 "	Supper call.
7:00 to 8 P. M.	School for battalion movements—instruction at respective regimental headquarters.
8:00 to 9 "	Instruction in evolutions of brigade, at brigade headquarters.
10:00 P. M.	Tattoo—roll call.
10:30 "	Taps.

The battalion drill was confined, mostly, to the movements to be made in brigade drill later in the day, and great improvement was made, so that, on assembling for brigade drill, there was very little delay, and the line was formed and turned over in good shape. Drill in plying into line of masses, and the deployment from same, plying into column of battalions and deploying into line, took up all the time allotted for drill. When the brigade was dismissed, it immediately reassembled, formed in line of masses, and the first brigade dress parade ever held in Illinois by National Guard was executed in excellent style and strictly according to tactics.

The programme for the third day was announced, as follows:

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, September 18, 1879.

*General Orders No. 6:*

I.

Call will be sounded to-day as follows:

5:40 A. M.	Reveille and morning gun.
6:00 "	Police call.
7:00 "	Breakfast call.
8:00 "	Surgeon call.
8:15 "	Drill call, company.
8:30 "	Assembly guard mount.
8:45 "	Adjutant's call, regimental guard mount.
9:15 "	Brigade guard mount.
9:30 "	Drill call, battalion.
11:30 "	Recall.
12:30 P. M.	Dinner call.
2:00 "	Assembly, parade through the city.
5:30 "	Assembly, battalion dress parade.
6:00 "	Retreat and evening gun.
6:15 "	Supper call.
7:00 to 8 P. M.	School for battalion movements—instruction at respective regimental headquarters.
8:00 to 9 "	Instruction in evolutions of the brigade, at brigade headquarters.
10:00 P. M.	Tattoo—roll call.
10:30 "	Taps.

## II.

The following is the line of march of this brigade through the streets of Springfield, on Thursday, September 18, 1879:

From Camp Cullom west on Enos avenue to Sixth street, south on Sixth street to Capitol avenue, west on Capitol avenue to Second, north on Second to Adams, east on Adams to Sixth, north on Sixth to Enos avenue, east on Enos avenue to Camp Cullom.

Assembly of battalion promptly at 2 o'clock P. M.

By order,

BRIG.-GEN. J. N. REECE.

CHAS. F. MILLS, *Lt.-Col. and A. A. G.*

The battalion drill was a very great improvement over the previous ones. At the time for formation for the parade through the city, the battalions were quickly in line, and the brigade moved out of camp in single rank formation, and after gaining Sixth street, which had been graded, rolled and sprinkled, column of platoons was formed and a marching salute given the Commander-in-Chief, who, accompanied by his staff and many distinguished guests, occupied a stand which had been erected in the southeast corner of the court house (old State House grounds). The parade was made for a marching drill more especially, and no halt was made except after arriving on Sixth street, to see that the column was properly closed up and in shape to make a creditable passage before His Excellency the Governor and Commander-in-Chief. The dress parades by battalion, after the return to camp, were in the best of form.

The programme for the fourth and last day was announced as follows:

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, September 19, 1879.

*General Orders No. 7:*

The calls will be sounded to-day as follows:

5:40 A. M.	Reveille, and morning gun.
6:00	Police call.
7:00	Breakfast call.
8:00	Surgeon's call.
8:15	Drill call for company.
8:30	Assembly for guard mount.
8:45	Adjutant's call, regimental guard mount.
9:15	Call for brigade guard mount.
9:30	Drill call for battalions.
11:30	Recall.
12:30 P. M.	Dinner call.
2:00	Assembly for grand review by Gov. Cullom, Commander-in-Chief, and staff.
4:30	Assembly for brigade dress parade.
6:00	Retreat and evening gun.
6:15	Supper call.
10:00	Tattoo—roll call.
10:30	Taps.

By order,

BRIG.-GEN. J. N. REECE,  
*Commanding.*

CHAS. F. MILLS, *Lt.-Col. and A. A. G.*

The company drills in the morning, the brigade guard mount and battalion drills during the forenoon of this day, all bore evidence of the interest the officers and men had taken, as the proficiency displayed was much greater than could have been expected.

At two o'clock P. M. the brigade was formed for review by the Commander-in-Chief, accompanied by his staff. The review was conducted strictly according to tactics, and was a grand sight from the reviewing officers' position. Line of masses was then formed, and brigade dress parade held in excellent form. It was intended that General Orders No. 8 (enclosure marked G) should be read to the troops at this parade, but the strong wind made it impossible for the Assistant Adjutant-General to be heard, and the order was printed for general distribution to the command.

By dark all the brigade, except the Seventh Regiment and Fourteenth Battalion, had left for home, the Seventh leaving early Saturday morning and the Fourteenth at ten A. M. Saturday.

The unexpectedly large proportion of the aggregate strength of the several commands present indicates the lively interest in the service by officers and men, who cheerfully discharged their duties without pay or expense to the State except for rations, the various railroads transporting the troops free. The zeal and thoroughness which characterized their efforts in the discharge of every duty assigned would have been creditable to well disciplined and experienced soldiery.

The only exception to the carrying out of the daily programmes published each day was the evening school of instruction, which exercises, after the first two evenings, were almost entirely dispensed with, owing to the unavoidable interruptions by calls of officers at headquarters in the discharge of official duties, and the desire to form and renew acquaintance, which will be most highly treasured in future and pleasantly remembered as not the least of the many agreeable and essential duties performed at Camp Cullom.

The limited expense to the State incurred during the encampment is worthy of note, and the efforts in the way of economy commendable. The outlay for subsistence and quartermaster's stores aggregate the sum of \$4,047.22.

It is well understood that the encampment could not have been held, had not the railroads of the State so promptly and cordially responded to the request of these headquarters for free transportation.

At a largely attended meeting of the officers of the brigade, near the close of the encampment, the following resolution was unanimously adopted:

*Resolved*, That to the railroad companies which contributed so substantially to the success of this encampment, by free donation of transportation, the thanks of this brigade are due and hereby sincerely tendered. By their liberality it was alone possible that this encampment was held; and to their generous response the State of Illinois, as well as this command, are indebted for this valuable service, and we hereby desire to express our sense of the obligation in the most unmistakable terms. To the officials with whom we came in contact, personally, and through correspondence, we desire to return our grateful acknowledgments for their gentlemanly and courteous treatment; and we cannot withhold the wish that in their intercourse with men in the future, they may ever meet with the same uniform kindness and whole-hearted generosity which have been accorded us.

The sanitary condition of the camp was good, owing to the thorough police regulation and the vigilance of the Brigade Surgeon, whose report sent herewith, and marked H, shows that the number requiring medical attention was comparatively small.

The arrangement for an inspection of the brigade by the Inspector-General could not be carried out, owing to the inability of the Inspector-General to be present.

The thanks of the commanding officer of the brigade, as well as that of the entire command, are due the Brigade Inspector, who was constantly on duty during the encampment, and rendered invaluable service to the several commanders during company, battalion and brigade drill.

The staff of this brigade consists of the following named officers, who discharged the duties of their position to the entire satisfaction of the commanding officer:

Lieut.-Col. Charles F. Mills, Assistant Adjutant-General.  
 Lieut.-Col. A. R. Mock, Judge Advocate.  
 Lieut.-Col. J. M. Rice, Inspector Rifle Practice.  
 Major G. S. Dana, Assistant Inspector-General.  
 Major T. G. Black, Brigade Surgeon.  
 Captain W. F. Smith, Assistant Commissary of Subsistence.  
 Captain George C. Cole, Assistant Quartermaster.  
 First Lieutenant W. L. Distin, Aid-de-Camp.  
 First Lieutenant Chris. Wolf, Aid-de-Camp.

The brigade was honored by the daily attendance of the Commander-in-Chief (Governor Cullom), Adjutant-General Hilliard and many officers on the staff of the Commander-in-Chief, all of whom contributed largely to the success and enjoyments of the encampment, and are entitled to the sincere thanks and high regard of the officers and men composing the Second Brigade I. N. G.

The result of this encampment enables me to report my brigade in an efficient condition for active service, and can be relied upon by the Commander-in-Chief in any emergency, and at short notice. No better or more intelligent and soldierly body of officers and men were ever brigaded together as National Guard; and another year's encampment—which should be for a longer period than four days, with sufficient camp equipage, instead of being short of tents and blankets, and wholly without overcoats, as we were this year—will make the men almost like veterans, if they manifest the same interest in the next encampment that they have in this.

I have the honor to be, very respectfully,

Your obedient servant,

JASPER N. REECE,  
*Brig.-Gen. Commanding 2d Brigade I. N. G.*

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## APPENDICES—SECOND BRIGADE.

“A”

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
 SPRINGFIELD, ILL., Aug. 18, 1879.

*General Order No. 2:*

In conformity with Special Order No. 29, Adjutant General's office, dated August 11, 1879, the Second Brigade, Illinois National Guard, will go into camp for four days, near Springfield, on Tuesday, the 16th day of September, 1879.

The camp will be designated and known as “Camp Cullom.”

Commanders of regiments, battalions, and Battery B, will report with their commands upon arrival, on the day specified, to the Assistant Adjutant-General, at Brigade Headquarters in the field.

Surgeons and Assistant Surgeons will report, immediately upon their arrival in camp, to the Surgeon of this brigade.

Regimental Quartermasters will report, immediately upon their arrival in camp, to the Quartermaster of the Brigade, and draw for their respective commands camp and garrison equipage.

Regimental and Battalion Inspectors of Rifle Practice will report, upon their arrival in camp, to the Brigade Inspector of Rifle Practice.

The various duties performed by troops in the field, as prescribed in the regulations of the U. S. Army, will be strictly carried out.

The duties for each day's service will be promulgated on the first day of the encampment.

By order of

BRIG.-GEN. J. N. REECE,  
*Commanding.*

CHARLES F. MILLS,  
*Lt.-Col. and A. A. G.*

---

“B”

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, ILL., Aug. 14, 1879.

*Circular.*

The first Annual Encampment of the Second Brigade, Illinois National Guard, will be held at Springfield, commencing Tuesday morning, September 16, and continuing four days.

The following railroads have agreed to furnish free transportation to officers, regimental bands and men in uniform, viz: Chicago and Alton; Wabash; Ohio and Mississippi; Chicago, Burlington and Quincy; Springfield and Northwestern; Peoria and Rock Island; Indianapolis and St. Louis; Illinois, Bloomington and Western; Illinois Midland, and the Vandalia Line.

Regimental and Battalion commanders will approve and forward to these headquarters, on or before September 1, 1879, in due form, requisitions of their respective Quartermasters for transportation.

The necessary camp equipage and subsistence will be furnished regiments and battalions by the State, through the Quartermaster of this brigade, on approved requisitions.

There is no provision for paying officers and men, and this fact should be impressed upon all concerned.

Officers and enlisted men will provide themselves with regulation uniforms and blankets. Mounted officers will provide themselves with horses.

Forage will be furnished by the Quartermaster of this brigade.

It is unnecessary to call attention to the importance of a camp of instruction of this character, or to state that officers and enlisted

men will be expected, in the most thorough manner, to discharge the duties required of troops in the field.

The prime object of this encampment is to promote the efficiency of the Illinois National Guard, and good discipline will be enforced, and the limited time fully occupied in the discharge of the important duties incident to a camp of instruction.

It is due the railroads who have generously agreed to carry troops to and from the encampment free, that each company encourage excursions from their respective localities at that time, and thus reimburse the railroad companies.

Regimental and Battalion commanders will forward a copy of this circular to each company commander.

By order of

BRIG.-GEN. J. N. REECE,  
*Commanding.*

CHARLES F. MILLS,  
*Lt.-Col. and A. A. G.*

—  
“C”

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, August 30, 1879.

Special Order No. 4:

I.

Captain George C. Cole, Assistant Quartermaster Second Brigade I. N. G., will, without delay, ascertain from the several Regimental and Battalion Quartermasters of this command the amount of camp and garrison equipage, fuel and forage.

II.

Captain George C. Cole, Assistant Quartermaster Second Brigade I. N. G., is hereby directed to advertise for, and contract with the lowest and best bidder for fuel and forage for four days' encampment, on the basis prescribed in the U. S. Army Regulations.

By order of

BRIG.-GEN. REECE.

CHARLES F. MILLS,  
*Lieut.-Col. and A. A. G.*

—  
“D”

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, August 30, 1879.

Special Order No. 5:

I.

Captain William F. Smith, Assistant Commissary of Subsistence Second Brigade I. N. G., will, without delay, ascertain from the several Regimental and Battalion Quartermasters of this command,

the number of rations they will require each day during the four days' encampment, and inform the several Quartermasters that each company will be expected to provide itself with rations until they reach camp.

## II.

Captain William F. Smith, Assistant Commissary of Subsistence Second Brigade I. N. G., is hereby directed to advertise for, and contract with the lowest and best bidder for four days' rations for the officers and enlisted men of this brigade in attendance at the encampment, on the basis prescribed in the U. S. Army Regulations.

By order of

CHARLES F. MILLS,  
*Lieut.-Col. and A. A. G.*

BRIG.-GEN. REECE.

—  
“E.”

## PROPOSALS FOR COMMISSARY STORES.

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
SPRINGFIELD, ILL., Sept. 1, 1879.

Sealed proposals in duplicate, with a copy of this advertisement, will be received at Headquarters Second Brigade I. N. G., in this city, at 8 o'clock P. M., September 9, 1879, for furnishing the following supplies, to be delivered at Camp Cullom, near this city, at such times and in such quantities as may be required, viz: Three thousand pounds (3,000) canvassed or uncanvassed hams; five thousand pounds (5,000) steer beef; eight thousand pounds (8,000) fresh bread; two thousand pounds (2,000) best soda crackers; twelve hundred pounds (1,200) choice hand-picked medium beans; eight hundred pounds (800) choice Carolina rice; six hundred and fifty pounds (650) strictly pure ground coffee; one hundred and twenty pounds (120) good imperial tea; twelve hundred pounds (1,200) A or white extra "C" sugar; eighty gallons (80) cider vinegar; twenty pounds (20) pure ground pepper; ninety-six pounds (96) star candles; three thousand pounds (3,000) potatoes; two hundred and eighty pounds (280) fine salt; three hundred and twenty pounds (320) laundry soap.

Bids will be received for the whole or any portion of the above amounts, which are to be increased or decreased as may be required. Actual tare at time of delivery is required, and no charge for packages will be allowed. Proposals will be received subject to the usual conditions, and must be accompanied by samples. The right to reject any or all bids is reserved.

WILLIAM F. SMITH,  
*Captain, and Commissary Second Brigade I. N. G.*

## PROPOSALS FOR QUARTERMASTER'S SUPPLIES,

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.,  
 QUARTERMASTER'S DEPARTMENT,  
 SPRINGFIELD, ILL., Sept. 1, 1879.

Sealed proposals in duplicate, with a copy of this advertisement, will be received at these headquarters, September 9, 1879, at 8 o'clock P. M., for furnishing the following supplies, to be delivered at Camp Cullom, near this city, at such time and in such quantities as may be required, viz: 4,000 lbs. good timothy hay; 10,000 lbs. clear and dry wheat or oat straw; ten cords dry split black oak or hickory wood, sawed once. Bids will be for the whole or any portion of the above amount, which may be increased or decreased as may be required.

Proposals will be received subject to the usual conditions, and must be accompanied with a bond for the faithful requirements of the contract. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved.

GEO. C. COLE,  
*Captain, and A. Q. M. Second Brigade I. N. G.*

—  
 “G.”

HEADQUARTERS SECOND BRIGADE I. N. G.  
 SPRINGFIELD, Sept. 19, 1879.

*General Order No. 8:*

The General commanding takes pride and pleasure in congratulating the Second Brigade I. N. G. upon the satisfactory results attending this, the first annual encampment, and desires to compliment officers and men upon the excellent record they have made.

The morale of the camp has been above criticism, which is the result of your active and hearty coöperation in enforcing discipline. Your improvement in the tactics is most creditable. The various duties incident to a camp of instruction have been discharged in a manner deserving the highest commendation.

The Governor and Commander-in-Chief, recognizing your efficiency, has personally complimented you in unmeasured terms of praise for the alacrity and thoroughness with which this Brigade has performed every prescribed duty. You have exceeded the highest expectation of your commander, who desires to express his gratitude to officers and men for their hearty coöperation in making the first encampment of the Second Brigade I. N. G., an unequalled success in every part.

By order

BRIG.-GEN. JASPER N. REECE,  
*Commanding.*

CHARLES F. MILLS,  
*Lieutenant-Colonel and A. A. G.*

HT

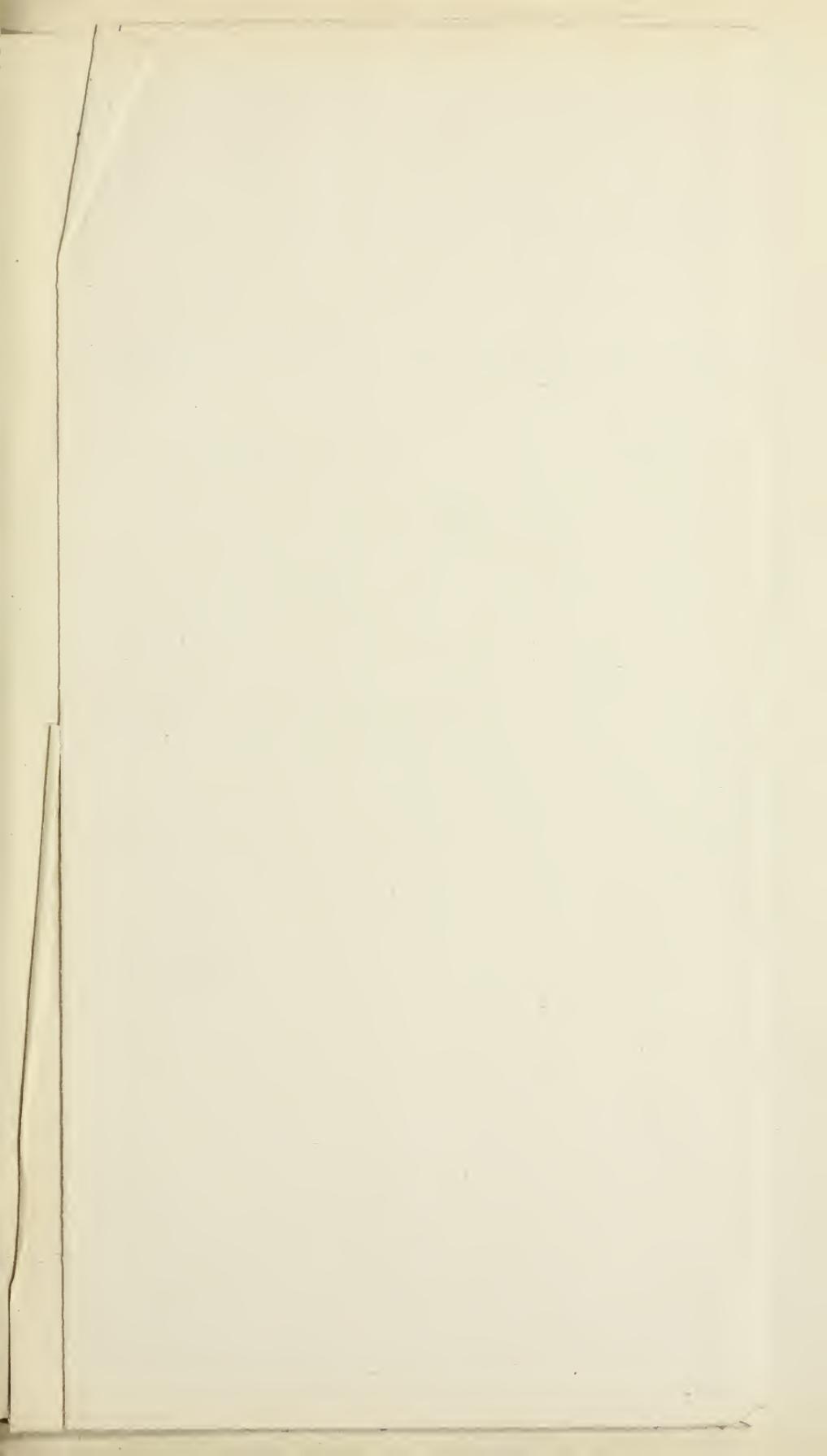
(FORM 16)

## Morning Report of the Surgeon of Second Brigade Illinois National Guard, September 18, 1880.

REGIMENT OR BATTALION.	NAME.	REMAINING AT LAST REPORT.		TOTAL.	REMAINING.		
		In quarters.					
		In hospital...	In quarters...				
Regiment.....	4th	6	6	12	6		
Battalion	17th	3	3	6	3		
Regiment.....	8th	10	11	21	7		
"	7th	6	6	12	6		
Battalion.....	5th	27	27	54	27		
"	14th	6	6	12	6		
Battalion	B	1	1	2	1		
Total.....		60	60	120	59		

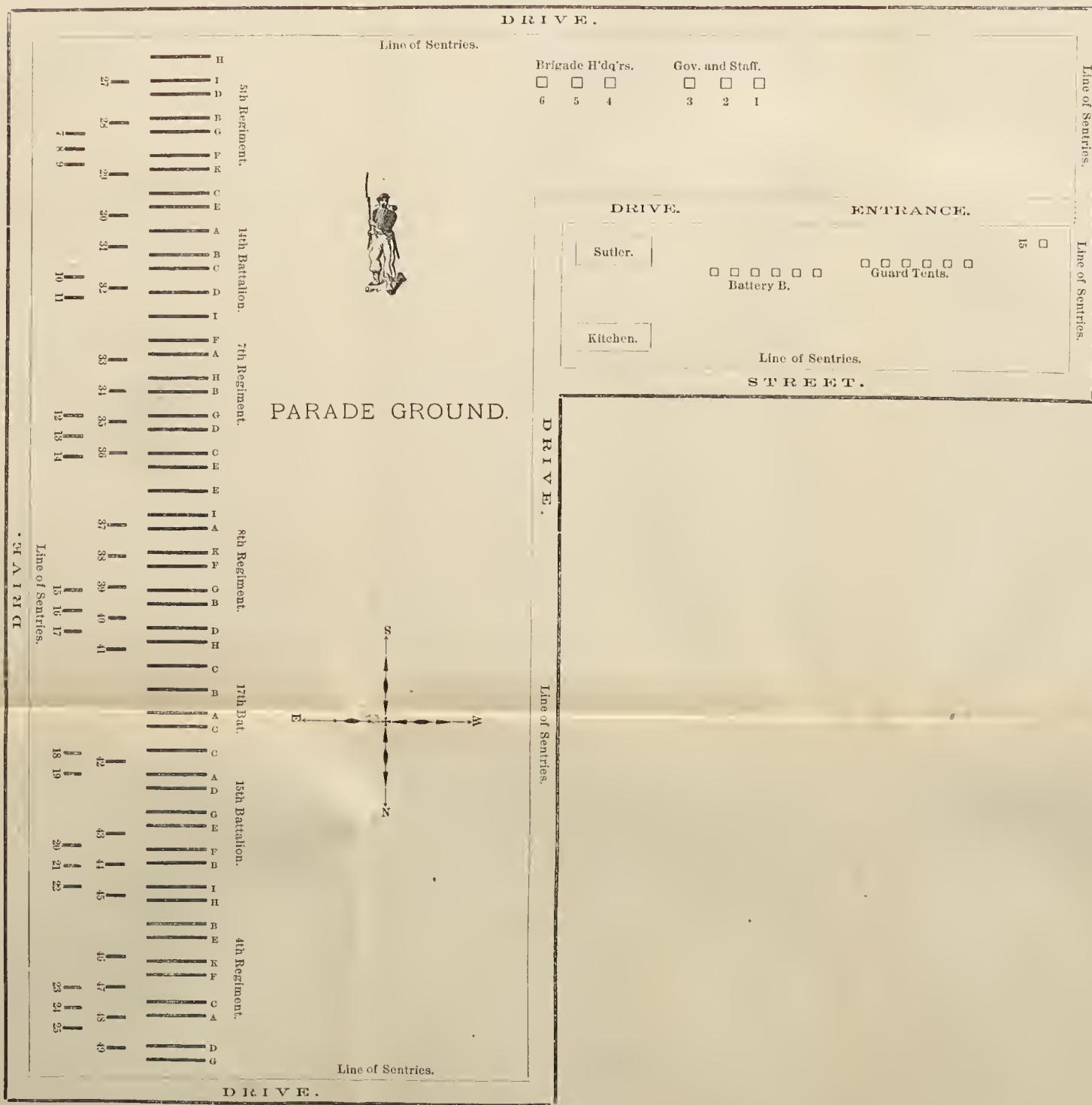
G. G. BLACK, Major and Brigade Surgeon.

Major H. P. Crane, Surgeon  
 7th Reg't, sick; gone home.  
 Private Henry Harding, Co.  
 "A" 8th Reg't, fracture in  
 inferior maxillary; sent home.  
 Lieutenant Flemuel Neal, Q. M.  
 17th Bat'n, contused wound  
 on head.



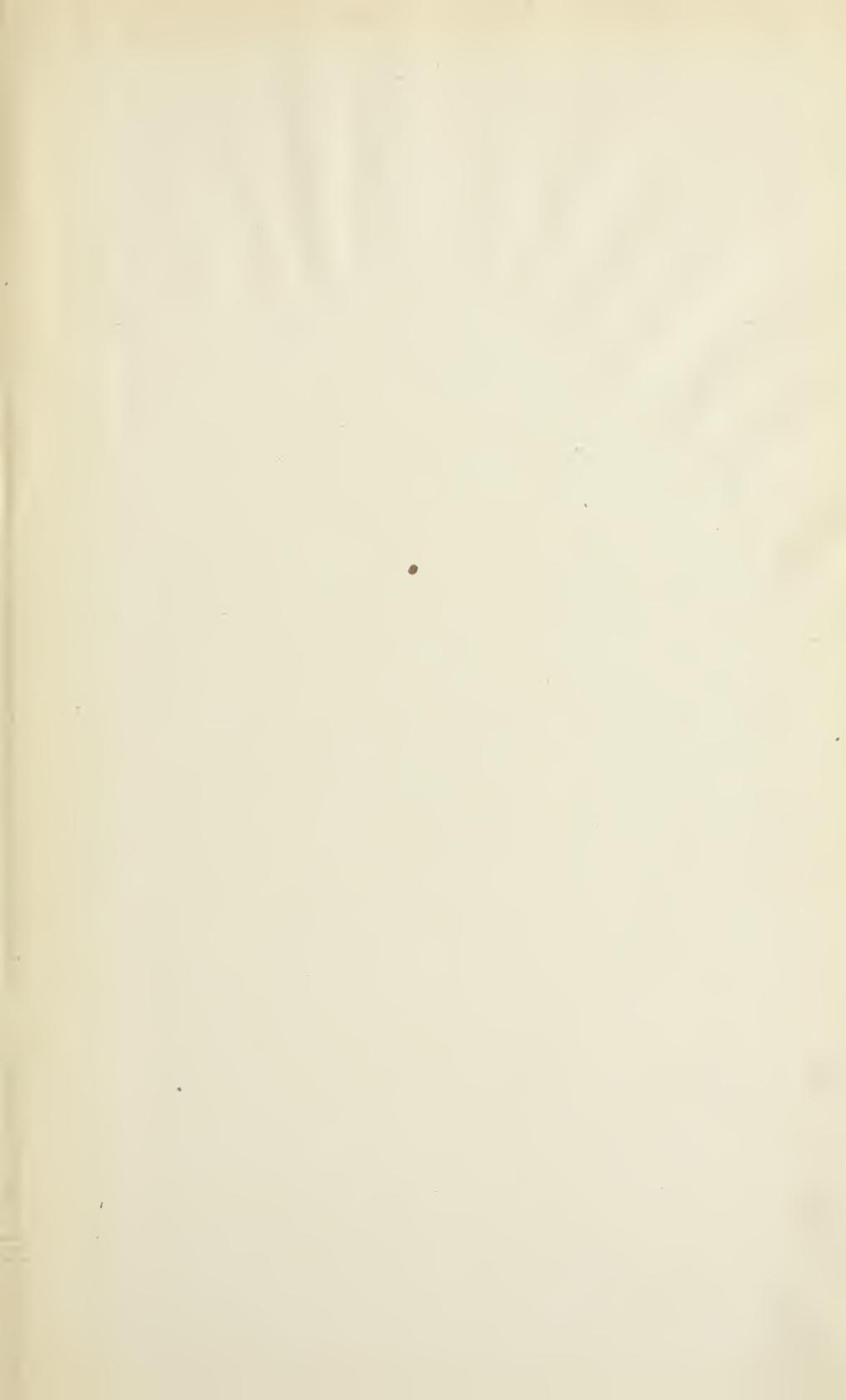
## CAMP CULLOM.

Encampment of the Second Brigade of the Illinois National Guard.









UNIVERSITY OF ILLINOIS-URBANA



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